

Grain: World Markets and Trade

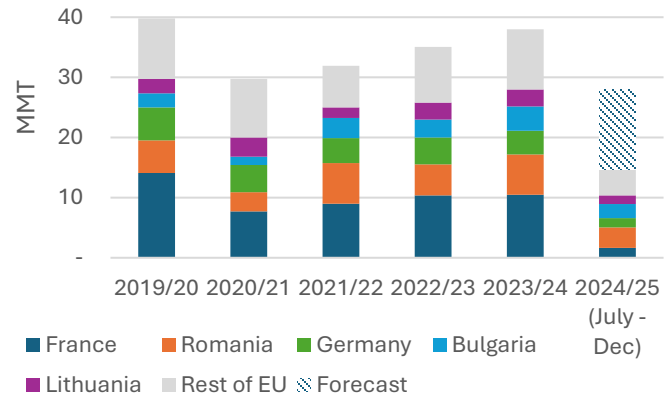
EU Wheat Exports Fall to Lowest Level in 6 Years

The European Union 2024/25 (July - June) wheat exports are forecast at 27.0 million, the lowest since 2018/19. In 2024/25, EU production was the lowest since 2007/08,¹ though exportable supplies were buoyed by strong carryin stocks from the prior 2 years. Weather problems reduced production in the EU's large wheat-producing member states – France and Germany – and slow overseas demand stymied exports. Data for the first 8 months of the marketing year indicates EU exports are down around 30 percent from the prior year.²

France is typically the largest supplier, normally accounting for over a quarter of EU exports. With France having its smallest crop in decades, other member states with more exportable supplies have comprised a larger share of EU exports. EU Black Sea suppliers Romania (23 percent) and Bulgaria (16 percent) have expanded their share of EU year-to-date exports. In the remaining months of the marketing year, these countries will benefit from limited exportable supplies from the more dominant Black Sea wheat exporters, Russia and Ukraine.³ North African markets, such as Morocco and Algeria, have shifted to Black Sea suppliers as French supplies remain scarce.

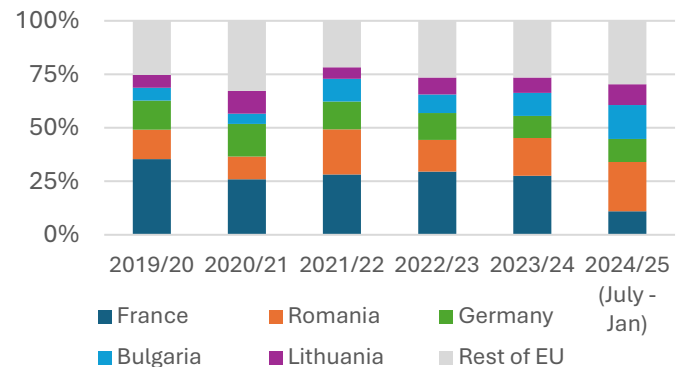
In other foreign markets, EU member states are not expected to fully offset the decline in French wheat exports. For instance, China has been one of the top EU markets in recent years. France and Hungary are the only EU member states with bilateral phytosanitary protocols to export wheat to China. Trade with China is limited not only by limited exportable supplies from those two countries but also by a dramatic reduction in China's import demand, slashed by over half from the prior year.

EU Wheat Exports by Member State (July - June)



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

EU Wheat Exports by Member State Share of Trade



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

¹EU28 2007/08 wheat production was 120.8 million metric tons, of which the United Kingdom was 1.7 million tons.

² European Union official trade data from July through December obtained from Trade Data Monitor, LLC. European Union estimated trade for January through February obtained from [EU Commission Cereals and Statistics](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&plugin=1).

³ For additional information, see the Wheat Market Feature in the October 2024 Circular Article: [Black Sea Wheat Exports to Decline in 2024/25 Despite Competitive Prices and Strong First Quarter](https://www.aphis.usda.gov/wheat-market-feature).

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data

WHEAT	3
RICE	6
COARSE GRAINS	8
ENDNOTES	11
DATA TABLES	14

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

Other USDA Reports:

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

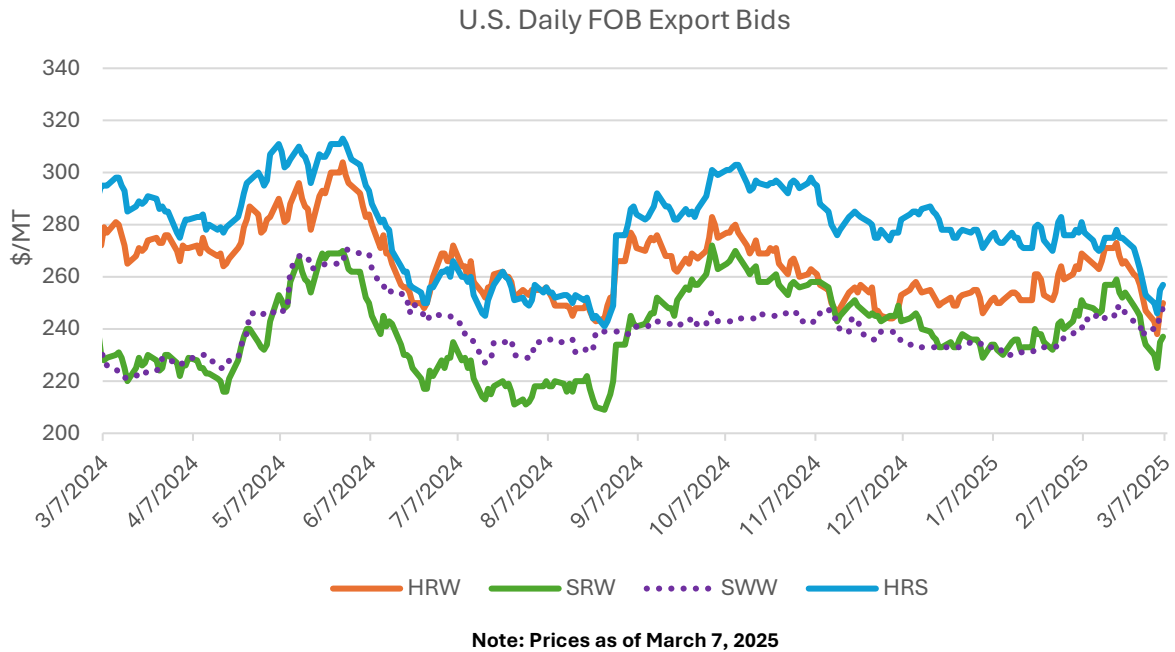
WHEAT

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Record global production is adjusted even higher this month, with the largest increase for Australia. Global consumption is forecast higher mainly due to larger feed and residual use. Global stocks are raised this month, driven by a multi-year downward revision for Turkey’s food, seed, and industrial use. Trade is reduced with lower imports for China and Turkey, while exports are cut for the European Union, Russia, and the United States. The U.S. season-average farm price is lowered 5 cents to \$5.50 per bushel.

WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes dropped for most classes since the February *WASDE* based on diminishing weather risks for dormant winter wheat, weak global demand, and higher Southern Hemisphere production. Hard Red Spring fell \$17/ton to \$260 and Hard Red Winter dropped \$16/ton to \$252. Soft Red Winter lost \$13/ton to \$237, while Soft White Winter ended the period unchanged at \$244/ton.



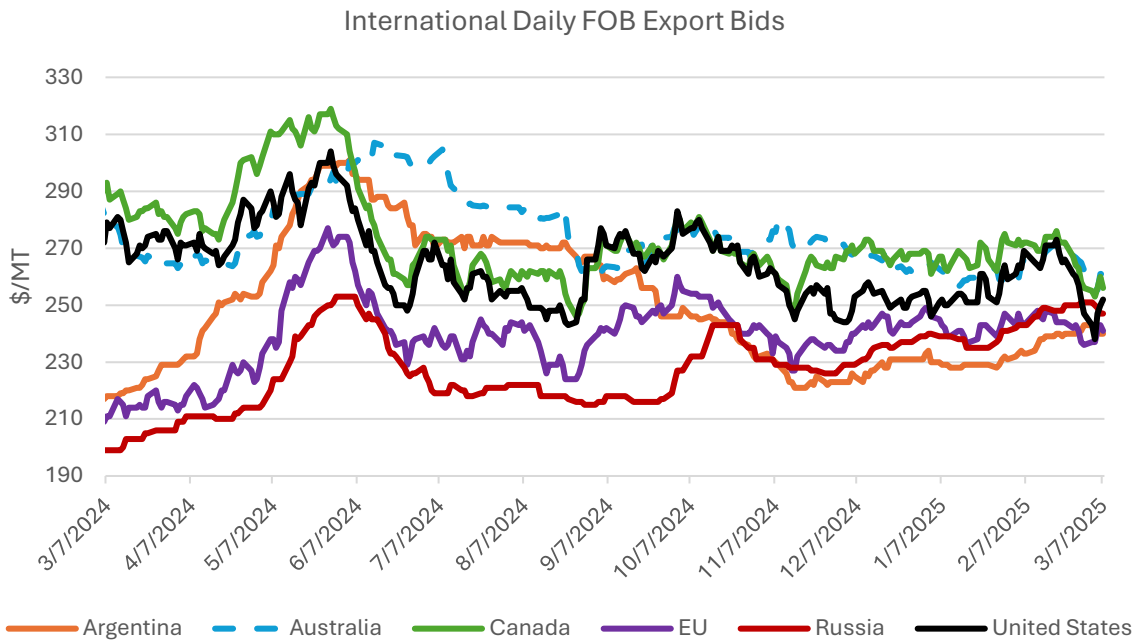
Source: International Grains Council

*Note on prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

Global: Major global wheat exporter quotes continued to converge since the February WASDE. Australian quotes fell \$6/ton as new crop exportable supplies are up significantly. Canadian quotes dropped \$16/ton with ample supplies and in line with Australian and U.S. declines. U.S. quotes fell \$16/ton with favorable weather conditions and uncertainty about U.S. and foreign trade policies. Russian quotes moved \$4/ton higher as domestic wheat supplies continue to tighten. EU quotes dropped by only \$3/ton. Argentine quotes remain the most competitive, despite an increase of \$7/ton over the past month on strong demand from Brazil.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$240	\$261	\$256	\$241	\$247	\$252

Note: Prices as of March 7, 2025



Source: International Grains Council

*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

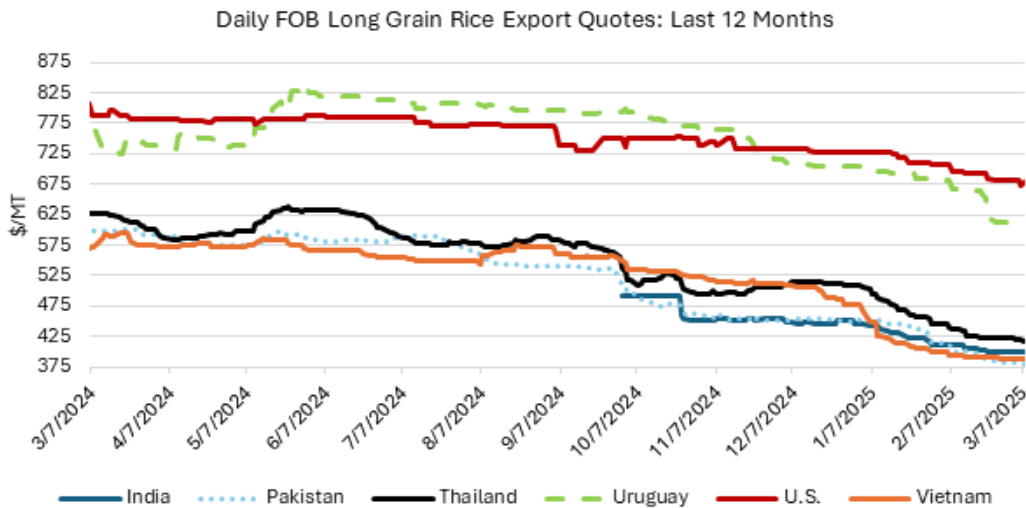
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Algeria	Imports	9,000	9,200	200	Large recent government purchases
Bangladesh	Imports	6,900	6,700	-200	Sluggish imports and shift towards more rice consumption
Brazil	Imports	6,500	6,800	300	Strong pace of imports
China	Imports	8,000	6,500	-1,500	Continued slow pace of trade and delayed shipments from Australia
European Union	Imports	11,000	10,500	-500	Weak pace of imports
Iran	Imports	1,600	1,400	-200	Slowing shipments from Russia
Israel	Imports	1,900	2,100	200	Increase in FSI consumption
Thailand	Imports	3,800	4,300	500	Strong feed demand
Turkey	Imports	5,000	4,000	-1,000	Continued import restrictions and slow pace of trade
United Kingdom	Imports	3,500	3,700	200	Strong pace of imports
United States	Imports	3,500	3,800	300	Larger imports of Durum and Hard Red Spring
European Union	Exports	28,000	27,000	-1,000	Slowing exports due to limited exportable supplies
Russia	Exports	45,500	45,000	-500	Reduced wheat grain exportable supplies
United States	Exports	23,500	23,000	-500	Reduced exports of Hard Red Spring, Soft Red Winter, and Durum

RICE

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production is virtually unchanged from last month, remaining at a record high. Global imports are forecast up with increases for Bangladesh and Iraq more than offsetting decreases for Indonesia and Venezuela. Global consumption is raised slightly higher based on revisions for Bangladesh and Nepal. Ending stocks are forecast down with reductions for Bangladesh and Egypt.

RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the February *WASDE*, global export quotes continued to decline sharply. Pakistani quotes decreased \$20/ton to \$380 and India is down \$10/ton to \$400 with large supplies. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$7/ton to \$387 and Thai quotes dropped \$19/ton to \$418 with reduced sales to Southeast Asian markets. U.S. prices dropped \$19/ton to \$678 on weaker sales to Latin America. Uruguayan quotes fell \$56/ton to \$612 following the harvest of its new crop.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)

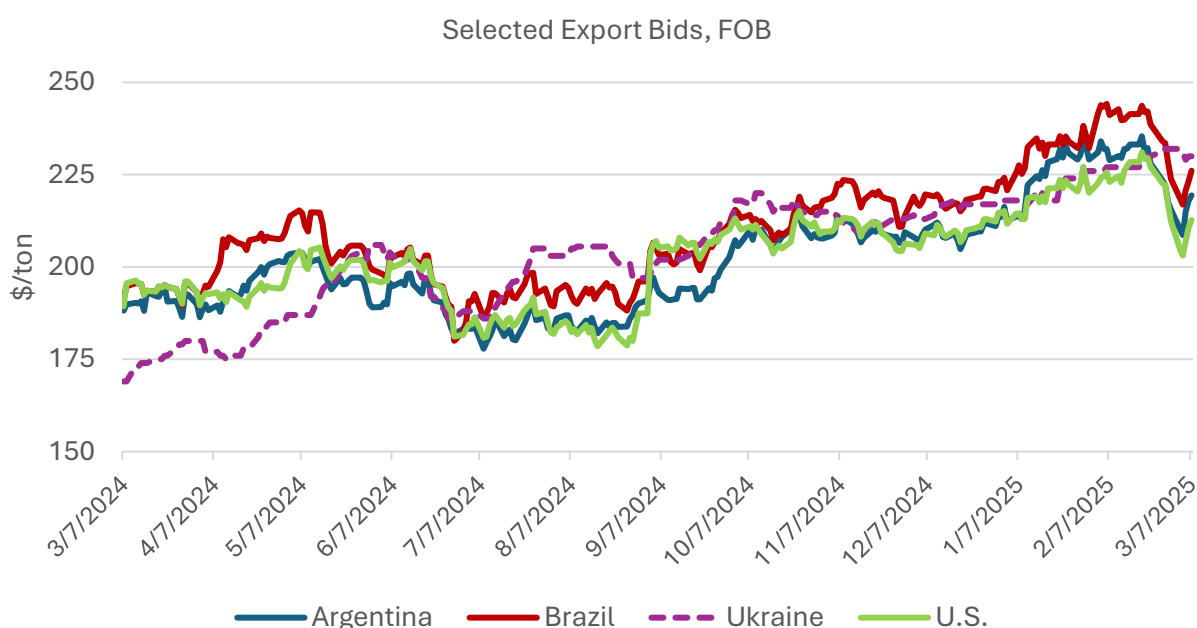
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Bangladesh	Imports	900	1,200	300	Strong pace of imports and high domestic prices
Indonesia	Imports	1,000	800	-200	Large domestic supplies reduce the need for foreign rice despite a sizable decline in Asian export prices
Nigeria	Imports	2,400	2,550	150	Increased demand for parboiled rice
Venezuela	Imports	400	250	-150	Growing inflation and increased domestic production
Brazil	Exports	1,300	1,200	-100	Lower exports to Venezuela

COARSE GRAINS

OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast up this month, as larger crops in India, Russia, and Ukraine more than offset reductions to Mexico and South Africa. Global trade is forecast down this month, with reduced exports from Brazil and South Africa more than offsetting an increase to Argentina. Global imports are forecast down this month, with a cut to China offsetting increases for Turkey, Vietnam, and Colombia. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.35 per bushel.

CORN PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (US\$ per metric ton)	7-Mar-25	6-Feb-25	7-Mar-24	% change, '24 - '25
Argentina, Up River	219	232	188	16%
Brazil, Paranaguá	226	244	191	18%
Ukraine	230	227	169	36%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	213	226	189	12%

Since the February WASDE, export bids for all major origins excluding Ukraine have declined on benign weather for crops in South America and tariff uncertainty. U.S. bids were down \$13/ton to \$213. Expectations for enhanced supplies in the United States are outweighing uncertainty due to evolving trade policy. Argentine export bids were also down \$13/ton to \$219. Pressure from the ongoing harvest continues to soften export bids. Brazilian bids were down \$18/ton to \$226. Rapid planting progress and an improved weather outlook have eased bids. Ukrainian export bids rose \$3/ton to \$230, as tight supplies from last fall's poor harvest continue to fall short of partner demand.

MARKET FEATURE

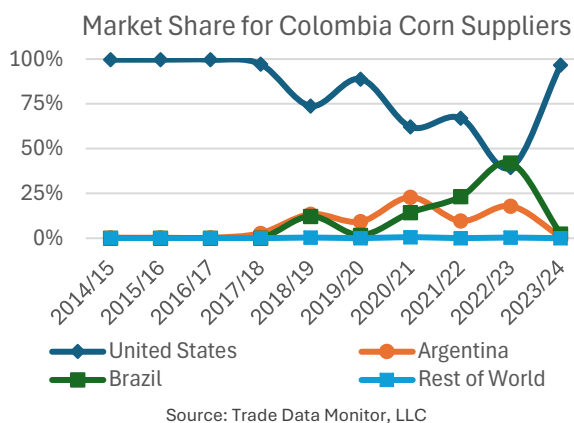
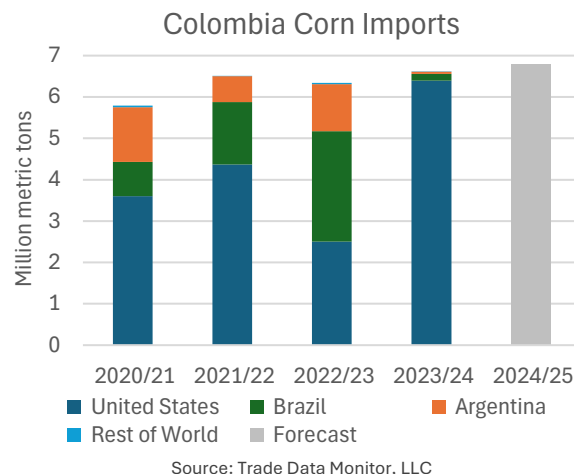
Colombia Corn Imports Forecast at Record

Colombia 2024/25 corn imports are forecast at a record 6.8 million tons. The surge can be attributed to lower domestic production, rising demand from the feed industry, and better market access for U.S. corn under the U.S.-Colombia Trade Promotion Agreement (CTPA).⁴

Domestic production accounts for about 20 percent of Colombia corn consumption, mostly white corn for food use. Typically, production grows along with demand for food use. Imports cover the remaining consumption, which are predominantly utilized for animal feed and tend to rise alongside feed demand. Persistent low international prices and a stronger Colombian peso against the U.S. dollar throughout 2024 tempered domestic corn production for 2024/25, which is expected to lead to larger imports. Concurrently, feed and residual use is anticipated to expand further, mostly in the pork and poultry sectors, which account for 25 percent and 65 percent of feed use respectively.⁵ Pork and poultry production are forecast to grow in 2025 and the increased demand for animal feed will prompt additional corn imports, presenting an opportunity for more imports of U.S. corn.⁶

U.S. corn export competitiveness has been boosted since 2022/23 when the tariff-rate quota (TRQ) negotiated under the CTPA ended after 12 years, allowing unlimited volumes of U.S. corn to enter Colombia duty-free. Previously, the CTPA applied a 25 percent tariff to out-of-quota volumes. The TRQ started at 2.1 million tons and grew annually to 3.4 million until the phase out.⁷ The duty-free status for U.S. corn offsets the trade advantages of Mercosur suppliers under the Andean Price Band System (APBS).⁸ From 2018/19 to 2022/23, Brazil and Argentina gained market share due to more favorable access under the APBS, while U.S. trade was concentrated in other markets.

Recent data suggests that U.S. market share will grow in 2024/25 as U.S. corn is expected to be more competitive against Mercosur suppliers. U.S. Export Sales Reporting as of February 27 shows total commitments for 2024/25 at 5.0 million tons, up from 3.6 million tons the prior year. Accumulated exports to Colombia are 13 percent larger than the same period last year. With large



⁴ See Office of the U.S. Trade Representative [fact sheet](#) for more information on the CTPA.

⁵ [October 2024 GAIN Report: Grain and Feed Update](#)

⁶ [February 2025 GAIN Report: "US Agricultural Exports to Colombia Reached Record High in 2024"](#).

⁷ [See CTPA Appendix for more details on the TRQ.](#)

⁸ For more information on the Andean Price Band System, review [Colombia 2024 Grain and Feed Annual Report](#).

U.S. supplies and robust Colombia demand, imports are forecast to remain strong through the end of the marketing year.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Barley	Exports	3,300	3,000	-300	Smaller crop
	Corn	Exports	38,000	39,500	1,500	Strong global demand
Australia	Barley	Exports	6,200	7,200	1,000	Larger crop
Brazil	Corn	Exports	43,000	41,000	-2,000	Production cut, pace of trade
China	Corn	Imports	10,000	8,000	-2,000	Reduced Brazil trade
	Sorghum	Imports	6,500	4,500	-2,000	Lower U.S. sorghum trade
Colombia	Corn	Imports	6,600	6,800	200	Strong feed demand
Egypt	Corn	Imports	8,200	8,400	200	Larger trade to date
Iran	Barley	Imports	1,500	1,800	300	Stronger Russia exports
Iraq	Barley	Imports	250	450	200	Stronger Turkey exports
Russia	Barley	Exports	2,600	2,800	200	Observable trade to date
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	2,200	2,700	500	Larger Australia exports
South Africa	Corn	Exports	2,600	2,100	-500	Production cut
Taiwan	Corn	Imports	4,700	4,500	-200	Weak pace of trade
Turkey	Barley	Exports	250	450	200	Trade to date
	Corn	Imports	2,300	2,600	300	Strong pace of trade
United States	Sorghum	Exports	4,200	2,200	-2,000	Weak China commitments
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	12,800	13,000	200	Strong pace of trade

ENDNOTES

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

OTHER NOTES

Marketing Years (MY): MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

Prices: Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

Hannah Austin	Hannah.Austin@usda.gov	Wheat
Amy Gaito	Amy.Gaito@usda.gov	Wheat
Rachel Trego	Rachel.Trego@usda.gov	Wheat/Rice
Adolfo Escoto	Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov	Rice
Nabil Hoq	Nabil.Hoq@usda.gov	Rice
Eric Gero	Eric.Gero@usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Victorino Floro	Victorino.Floro@usda.gov	Coarse Grains
Kevin Min	Kevin.Min1@usda.gov	Coarse Grains

DATA TABLES

Page Intentionally Left Blank

All Grain Summary Comparison
Million Metric Tons

Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn			
	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.1	53.7	5.1	6.9	7.1	346.7	389.7	377.6
Other		745.0	742.1	743.5	511.6	515.4	525.6	816.6	838.4	836.6
World Total		789.9	791.2	797.2	516.7	522.3	532.7	1,163.3	1,228.1	1,214.2
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	31.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	305.9	321.9	321.7
Other		750.9	768.7	769.9	517.8	515.1	522.2	859.6	901.3	911.4
World Total		781.2	798.9	801.3	522.4	520.0	527.5	1,165.5	1,223.2	1,233.1
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.0	22.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	34.6	44.8	39.1
Other		260.6	250.5	237.8	179.7	178.3	180.0	270.2	269.2	249.8
World Total		276.1	269.5	260.1	180.7	179.6	181.5	304.8	314.0	288.9
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		209.4	216.8	199.3	50.7	56.0	54.5	172.3	199.0	179.9
World Total		212.7	220.6	203.1	52.1	57.5	56.1	173.3	199.7	180.6
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	23.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	42.8	59.3	62.5
Other		197.4	204.5	184.3	51.4	56.6	55.4	138.2	138.8	124.3
World Total		217.7	224.1	207.3	53.8	59.9	58.5	181.0	198.1	186.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Russia	39,100	34,000	49,000	55,500	45,500	45,000
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,083	37,974	28,000	27,000
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,659	26,000	26,000
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	25,000	25,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	15,500	15,500
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,500	11,500
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,000	10,000
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,000	7,000
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,700	2,700
Egypt	705	300	661	1,851	2,000	2,000
Others	13,941	22,943	13,663	13,962	12,608	12,595
Subtotal	172,982	184,843	197,377	204,528	185,808	184,295
United States	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	23,500	23,000
World Total	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	209,308	207,295
TY Imports						
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	12,000
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,000	10,500
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,200
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,915	7,200	7,200
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,917	6,500	6,800
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,700	6,900	6,700
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	8,000	6,500
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,800	5,800
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,300
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	3,800	4,300
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	4,100	4,100
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,940	5,000	4,000
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	4,269	3,616	4,000	4,000
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,900	3,900
United Kingdom	3,033	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,500	3,700
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,200	3,200
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,200	2,200
Colombia	1,906	2,057	2,036	1,973	2,100	2,100
Israel	1,824	2,128	2,050	2,032	1,900	2,100
Others	60,366	65,724	62,535	63,631	57,875	57,485
Subtotal	192,109	199,373	209,428	216,835	201,475	199,285
Unaccounted	4,823	4,086	4,959	3,508	4,333	4,210
United States	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,500	3,800
World Total	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	209,308	207,295

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,099
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	113,292
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,500	81,600
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	34,958
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	32,000	34,110
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,583	31,583
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	22,900	23,400
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,577	18,577
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	17,700	18,500
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,050	11,050
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,097	7,889	7,889
Others	60,922	63,040	58,720	64,397	64,594	64,519
Subtotal	723,237	735,812	744,994	742,111	740,142	743,577
United States	49,523	44,804	44,898	49,095	53,650	53,650
World Total	772,760	780,616	789,892	791,206	793,792	797,227
Total Consumption						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	151,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	112,242	112,242
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,250	109,750
Russia	42,500	40,750	41,000	39,000	38,250	38,250
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,100
Turkey	19,900	19,700	19,900	19,500	19,700	19,600
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	16,800	16,600
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,200	15,594	14,800	14,900
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	12,050
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	11,900
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,500	11,700	11,700
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Canada	9,100	9,621	8,288	9,112	9,500	9,500
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Others	183,806	186,576	181,448	187,135	190,660	191,985
Subtotal	755,027	760,281	759,002	767,688	772,330	775,252
United States	30,185	30,411	30,331	30,161	31,393	31,393
World Total	785,212	790,692	789,333	797,849	803,723	806,645
Ending Stocks						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	130,602	129,102
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,591	10,591
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	11,688	9,738	10,338
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	8,500
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,576	5,676
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,950	4,950
Canada	5,953	4,169	5,625	4,580	4,588	4,588
Others	59,929	62,202	67,044	66,237	61,400	64,042
Subtotal	262,660	257,230	260,643	250,547	235,945	237,787
United States	23,001	18,355	15,501	18,954	21,616	22,296
World Total	285,661	275,585	276,144	269,501	257,561	260,083

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	7,959	8,614	9,046	9,626	9,850	10,150
Central America	2,171	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,290	2,340
South America	15,292	14,855	13,150	14,272	14,840	15,140
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,000	10,500
Other Europe	4,611	4,412	3,644	4,889	5,225	5,425
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	13,496	10,621	9,130	9,080
Middle East	27,314	35,097	38,379	30,204	24,450	23,450
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,581	32,500	32,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,465	28,128	28,755	28,575
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	25,997	19,940	18,340
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	15,419	12,550	12,450
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,369	31,065	31,580
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,380	3,355
Total	194,795	202,104	212,697	220,614	204,975	203,085
Production						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,208	91,208
South America	27,628	33,424	27,028	28,068	29,923	30,723
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,053	15,690	15,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,518	134,086	144,038	141,037	138,217	138,817
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,839	44,402	44,402
North Africa	16,014	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,010	16,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,750	9,501	9,421	9,536	9,461
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,707	141,707
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,275	153,275
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,352	32,444	34,554
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
Total	772,760	780,616	789,892	791,206	793,792	797,227
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,435	47,457	46,419	47,173	48,993	48,993
South America	29,508	29,597	29,700	29,975	29,920	29,920
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	109,250	109,750
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,360	21,024	20,145	20,245
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	76,610	76,260	73,680	74,065	74,240
Middle East	62,572	63,040	63,611	63,851	64,075	64,075
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,780	46,800	46,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,583	33,742	35,523	36,268	36,343
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,414	163,577	163,487
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,030	163,732	163,657
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,430	28,700	29,730	30,130
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,465	9,210	9,700
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,779	3,780	3,830
Total	776,448	787,284	781,202	798,894	799,545	801,270
Ending Stocks						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,307	27,077	27,757
South America	6,679	4,980	7,744	7,795	6,848	7,648
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,591	10,591
Other Europe	2,377	2,917	3,783	4,643	3,498	3,598
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,915	22,878	25,543	19,060	19,055	19,897
Middle East	17,648	15,843	19,739	21,286	16,188	17,203
North Africa	11,946	12,721	12,173	11,148	10,699	10,823
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,283	3,833	5,008	5,715	5,516
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,605	133,765	132,235
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,174	15,432	15,407
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,241	4,572	4,577	4,692
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,685	3,281	2,990	3,590
Others	662	808	907	1,081	1,126	1,126
Total	285,661	275,585	276,144	269,501	257,561	260,083

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	17,919	22,500	22,500
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,500	7,500
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	9,035	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,492	5,300	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,700	3,400	3,400
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,797	1,500	1,500
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	958	1,300	1,200
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,000	1,000
Uruguay	704	982	991	747	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	640	752	857	723	860	860
Guyana	406	338	399	470	525	525
Argentina	400	402	293	264	450	450
European Union	412	402	366	362	400	400
Turkey	241	227	258	293	250	250
Australia	72	207	248	240	230	230
Others	1,735	1,550	1,421	1,692	1,719	1,759
Subtotal	50,222	55,032	51,442	56,693	55,434	55,374
United States	2,950	2,190	2,397	3,250	3,100	3,125
World Total	53,172	57,222	53,839	59,943	58,534	58,499
TY Imports						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	5,450	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	2,750	2,750	3,250	3,800	3,400	3,400
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,550	2,400	2,550
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,250	2,250
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,200	2,200
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,125	2,000	2,200
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,750	1,750	1,750
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,650	1,650
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,695	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
Bangladesh	2,675	950	365	200	900	1,200
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,150
Guinea	940	850	870	1,065	1,050	1,050
Iran	880	1,250	751	750	1,000	1,000
Brazil	685	826	982	1,023	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	850	950	950
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	875	975	925
Cameroon	695	575	360	900	825	900
Mozambique	705	685	740	890	900	900
Mexico	759	796	734	887	860	860
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	4,650	1,000	800
Kenya	620	675	936	900	800	800
Yemen	570	570	550	725	725	750
Japan	662	669	709	754	720	720
Others	15,691	17,507	15,281	15,255	16,600	16,407
Subtotal	49,872	54,821	50,761	56,071	54,205	54,512
Unaccounted	2,322	1,086	1,718	2,412	2,804	2,437
United States	978	1,315	1,360	1,460	1,525	1,550
World Total	53,172	57,222	53,839	59,943	58,534	58,499

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Milled Production						
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	145,275
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,825	145,000	145,000
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	36,600
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,000
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,300	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,000	12,000
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	11,850	11,850
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,199	8,000	8,000
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	7,000	7,400	7,377	7,377
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,350	7,350
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,666
Others	46,044	45,371	45,902	47,434	48,767	48,763
Subtotal	502,226	507,999	511,613	515,388	525,614	525,610
United States	7,205	6,066	5,082	6,922	7,053	7,053
World Total	509,431	514,065	516,695	522,310	532,667	532,663
Consumption and Residual						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,875	145,875
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	116,396	121,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	37,600	38,000
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,200	36,700	36,600
Vietnam	21,850	22,050	22,400	22,400	22,400	22,400
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,200	17,200
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	9,800	10,000	10,000
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,000	8,000
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,550	7,600	7,650
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,150	7,250	7,250
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,266	4,366
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,100
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Cambodia	4,200	4,150	4,100	4,000	3,950	3,950
Others	71,427	73,651	75,491	76,797	79,452	79,393
Subtotal	498,619	513,863	515,587	518,545	525,253	525,442
United States	4,841	4,740	4,596	4,919	5,270	5,270
World Total	503,460	518,603	520,183	523,464	530,523	530,712
Ending Stocks						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	103,500
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	42,000	44,000	44,000
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	6,170	4,420	4,370
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,703	3,703
Thailand	4,480	4,426	4,349	2,263	2,663	2,663
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,228	2,170	2,199	2,249
Vietnam	3,289	3,605	3,370	2,035	2,035	2,035
Others	18,969	19,860	20,126	17,052	17,614	17,497
Subtotal	187,351	182,939	179,751	178,293	180,134	180,017
United States	1,387	1,261	961	1,265	1,492	1,492
World Total	188,738	184,200	180,712	179,558	181,626	181,509

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,796	2,885	2,910
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,240	1,150	1,150
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	1,861	1,895	1,702
Other Europe	714	729	749	778	785	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	767	690	690
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,424	7,895	8,180	8,430
North Africa	610	863	731	534	680	630
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,020	16,979	15,518	17,177	17,745	17,865
East Asia	6,412	7,738	4,100	3,202	3,885	3,885
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	1,332	2,330	2,675
Southeast Asia	8,234	9,143	12,695	16,319	12,060	11,860
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,411	2,250	2,250
Total	50,850	56,136	52,121	57,531	55,730	56,062
Production						
North America	7,406	6,248	5,247	7,083	7,213	7,213
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,307	16,529	16,031	16,793	17,980	17,980
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,292	1,435	1,671	1,671
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,308	1,442	1,441
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,857	2,857
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,945	3,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,117	20,380	21,961	22,913	22,693	22,693
East Asia	162,013	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,807	158,807
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	191,862	198,836	198,836
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	117,025	114,486	115,388	115,388
Total	509,431	514,065	516,695	522,310	532,667	532,663
Domestic Consumption						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,368	6,750	6,750
Central America	1,321	1,406	1,408	1,422	1,493	1,493
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,820	1,933	1,933
South America	14,995	14,945	14,820	14,970	15,200	15,147
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,605	1,913	1,946	1,970
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,812	10,347	10,780	10,850
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,599	4,650	4,575
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,549	36,203	38,146	37,889	39,591	39,581
East Asia	165,392	171,445	169,913	163,258	160,803	160,803
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	166,213	171,236	171,736
Southeast Asia	104,126	104,715	106,064	106,793	108,131	108,031
Total	498,332	516,259	522,415	520,049	527,063	527,454
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,600	1,414	1,081	1,402	1,596	1,639
Central America	192	168	253	226	199	195
Caribbean	327	340	367	449	541	541
South America	2,857	2,305	1,866	2,020	2,288	2,215
European Union	682	905	828	763	882	884
Middle East	1,483	1,733	2,171	1,982	1,892	2,069
North Africa	1,162	611	600	454	479	379
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,223	3,862	4,677	4,418	4,630	4,680
East Asia	120,071	116,721	110,309	106,214	106,613	106,613
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	45,601	47,491	47,337
Southeast Asia	16,089	16,296	18,070	15,499	14,556	14,516
Oceania	86	240	196	243	156	168
Total	188,738	184,200	180,712	179,558	181,626	181,509

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	35,157	42,800	44,000
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	46,513	43,210	41,210
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,727	24,475	24,460
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	10,345	8,810	9,860
European Union	12,558	12,812	11,054	11,425	9,000	8,990
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,245	6,445
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,863	6,214	5,730	5,605
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,735	2,735
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,400	2,400
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,630	2,130
Others	15,090	14,008	12,577	13,333	10,093	10,178
Subtotal	159,893	166,456	175,661	176,896	158,128	158,013
United States	75,623	70,394	45,900	65,653	66,860	64,860
World Total	235,516	236,850	221,561	242,549	224,988	222,873
TY Imports						
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	25,468	25,250	25,250
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	48,107	26,425	22,425
European Union	15,823	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,025	21,060
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,451	16,673	16,710	16,710
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,597	13,300	13,500
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,598	11,598
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	9,900	9,600	9,900
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,270	8,470
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	7,596	6,805	7,205
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,951	6,950	7,150
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,605	5,605
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,775	4,575
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	4,443	4,050	4,050
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,456	3,456
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,435	2,505	2,755
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	3,022	2,690	2,690
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,535	2,535
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,278	2,897	2,346	2,346
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,264	2,240	2,241
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	2,079	2,000	2,100
Philippines	561	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,825	1,825
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,724	1,600	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Others	25,346	26,561	24,616	27,883	26,344	27,035
Subtotal	227,022	228,944	208,251	242,164	214,984	213,161
Unaccounted	5,965	5,254	9,956	-1,951	7,578	7,461
United States	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,426	2,251
World Total	235,516	236,850	221,561	242,549	224,988	222,873

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
China	269,243	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,467
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,105	136,105
Brazil	90,321	120,699	143,489	124,808	132,524	132,484
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	57,155	57,599	59,599
Argentina	63,009	61,142	43,914	59,373	59,391	59,091
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	33,970	34,775
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,237	33,470
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	28,820	28,760	28,360
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,521
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,600	19,600
Ethiopia	18,560	17,373	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	15,469	17,296
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	13,936	17,548	16,550
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,660	14,760
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Others	197,898	188,802	190,579	192,694	191,097	191,097
Subtotal	1,074,850	1,107,550	1,098,990	1,101,655	1,101,658	1,104,885
United States	372,258	396,297	356,449	402,882	390,857	390,857
World Total	1,447,108	1,503,847	1,455,439	1,504,537	1,492,515	1,495,742
Domestic Consumption						
China	312,832	320,911	321,768	338,700	339,180	337,180
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,935	149,445	149,435
Brazil	74,360	76,161	84,987	91,632	94,654	95,129
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	57,311	59,000	60,700
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	54,270	54,325	54,025
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,670	28,500
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,728	24,435	24,638	24,713
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,750	19,750
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,630	18,026	18,941	18,941
Ethiopia	18,644	17,898	17,382	17,800	18,080	18,180
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,370	17,770
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,990	16,990
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,550	16,250	16,550
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	16,190	16,240	16,340
South Africa	13,957	13,280	13,918	14,441	14,553	14,573
Others	302,566	290,215	283,460	290,831	293,194	294,120
Subtotal	1,145,999	1,164,296	1,145,675	1,166,176	1,189,320	1,189,872
United States	317,604	324,909	314,967	330,349	332,517	333,676
World Total	1,463,603	1,489,205	1,460,642	1,496,525	1,521,837	1,523,548
Ending Stocks						
China	207,726	210,035	206,770	213,554	204,241	202,241
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,071	13,946	14,001
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	5,298	4,952	4,852
Brazil	5,086	4,573	10,769	8,191	3,574	3,676
Argentina	3,998	5,582	3,135	3,676	3,931	3,431
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,907	2,946	3,246
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,180	3,230
Others	51,176	54,446	49,654	43,359	38,580	39,848
Subtotal	293,145	304,325	299,461	296,737	275,350	274,525
United States	34,013	37,475	37,136	47,872	41,793	42,278
World Total	327,158	341,800	336,597	344,609	317,143	316,803

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,929	30,701	30,022	29,847
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,850
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,236	2,236
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	18,261	17,033	17,234
European Union	15,823	21,353	25,639	21,738	21,025	21,060
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	813	1,326	1,105	844	896
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,351	29,622	26,336	27,486
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,603	21,025	20,281	20,481
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,962	3,716	5,055	6,106	6,440
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,613	81,158	59,553	55,353
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,977	21,402	22,075	22,375
Others	6,084	6,962	5,074	6,630	6,149	6,154
Total	229,551	231,596	211,605	244,500	217,410	215,412
Production						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,226	447,138	446,738
South America	168,202	199,187	203,182	199,651	209,022	208,682
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,105	136,105
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,508	17,508
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,996	105,981	91,284	95,909	82,598	83,636
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	24,617	23,577	23,677
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,577	10,577
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,096	126,880	133,668	127,957	127,211	126,213
East Asia	271,967	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,270	306,270
South Asia	69,461	69,673	76,729	76,136	76,789	78,789
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,864	35,580	35,420	35,420
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,025	16,045	17,872
Others	4,401	4,388	4,259	4,153	4,255	4,255
Total	1,447,108	1,503,847	1,455,439	1,504,537	1,492,515	1,495,742
Domestic Consumption						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,440	409,054	411,480	412,414
South America	121,821	122,537	129,701	138,674	141,799	142,474
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,935	149,445	149,435
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,808	18,453	18,809	18,833
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,872	57,321	54,785	52,208	51,930	51,927
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,632	50,451	50,261	51,161
North Africa	32,953	31,904	27,032	31,441	31,496	31,596
Sub-Saharan Africa	131,605	125,776	131,985	131,075	130,306	130,536
East Asia	349,157	356,652	356,947	374,530	375,210	373,010
South Asia	68,353	68,597	74,964	76,360	79,575	81,275
Southeast Asia	53,161	51,226	49,699	50,981	53,359	53,759
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,207	7,744	7,857	7,807
Others	11,606	11,770	11,615	11,945	12,270	12,345
Total	1,463,547	1,465,501	1,453,417	1,501,851	1,513,797	1,516,572
Ending Stocks						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,851	49,925	50,360
South America	12,499	13,341	16,601	14,116	9,738	9,340
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,071	13,946	14,001
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,412	2,597	2,523	2,573
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,252	12,337	7,842	5,349	3,820	4,503
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,743	6,408	5,665	5,515
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,744	2,844
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,916	13,128	12,978	11,361	10,132	10,163
East Asia	212,115	214,318	210,677	217,495	208,083	206,083
South Asia	5,660	5,341	6,276	5,824	4,774	5,077
Southeast Asia	5,595	3,758	3,499	3,689	3,162	3,162
Oceania	3,084	3,721	4,043	1,686	1,645	2,171
Others	893	986	901	979	986	1,011
Total	327,158	341,800	336,597	344,609	317,143	316,803

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	46,416	43,000	41,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	31,213	38,000	39,500
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,488	22,000	22,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,300
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,700	2,700
European Union	3,740	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,500	2,500
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,400	2,400
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,100	2,100
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,600	2,100
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,355	1,400	1,400
Others	7,869	9,839	8,893	7,880	5,297	5,297
Subtotal	116,161	130,632	138,110	138,726	125,297	124,297
United States	68,293	62,903	42,844	59,347	62,500	62,500
World Total	184,454	193,535	180,954	198,073	187,797	186,797
TY Imports						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	24,759	24,500	24,500
European Union	14,496	19,521	23,188	19,832	19,500	19,500
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,291	15,300	15,300
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,800	13,000
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,200	8,400
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,100
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,407	10,000	8,000
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,622	6,600	6,800
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,956	5,000	5,000
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,600	4,600
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,700	4,500
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	4,288	3,900	3,900
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,736	2,700	2,700
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,307	2,300	2,600
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,756	2,550	2,550
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,500	2,500
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,219	2,753	2,200	2,200
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,900	1,900
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,784	1,650	1,650
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,449	1,400	1,400
Bangladesh	1,848	2,544	1,145	885	1,300	1,300
Others	18,891	19,823	18,433	23,213	20,694	21,033
Subtotal	179,220	186,197	172,265	199,019	180,944	179,983
Unaccounted	4,605	6,731	7,668	-1,652	6,203	6,164
United States	629	607	1,021	706	650	650
World Total	184,454	193,535	180,954	198,073	187,797	186,797

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	294,917
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	119,000	126,000	126,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Argentina	55,000	52,000	37,000	51,000	50,000	50,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,665	38,000	40,000
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,500	26,800
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	23,500	23,700	23,300
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,425	17,000	16,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,345
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	13,250	14,000
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Philippines	8,352	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,300	8,300
Others	119,884	123,502	117,519	126,903	120,325	120,376
Subtotal	775,984	837,031	816,587	838,424	834,837	836,538
United States	357,819	381,469	346,739	389,667	377,633	377,633
World Total	1,133,803	1,218,500	1,163,326	1,228,091	1,212,470	1,214,171
Total Consumption						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	85,000	87,500	88,000
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	75,700
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	48,100	48,500	48,200
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,900	39,100	40,800
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	15,750	16,050
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,897	15,800	15,500	15,500
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,300	15,400
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,350	15,350
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	14,250	14,300	14,300
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,300	14,300
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,700	13,800	13,800
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,600	11,650	11,650
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Russia	10,000	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,400	10,600
Others	199,912	203,516	194,599	208,435	206,830	207,567
Subtotal	842,806	885,392	866,482	897,045	916,258	917,479
United States	308,215	315,665	305,928	321,921	321,706	321,706
World Total	1,151,021	1,201,057	1,172,410	1,218,966	1,237,964	1,239,185
Ending Stocks						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,286	203,183	201,183
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,235	6,535	6,535
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	4,723	4,393	4,293
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	7,458	2,841	2,958
Argentina	3,132	4,748	2,324	2,589	2,794	2,294
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,823	1,923	2,223
Canada	2,169	2,746	1,628	1,996	1,941	1,941
Others	36,454	41,407	34,965	31,048	27,581	28,388
Subtotal	265,108	278,934	270,274	269,158	251,191	249,815
United States	31,358	34,975	34,551	44,792	39,121	39,121
World Total	296,466	313,909	304,825	313,950	290,312	288,936

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,632	28,218	27,350	27,350
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,850
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	16,849	15,570	15,770
European Union	14,496	19,521	23,188	19,832	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	398	326	361
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,109	23,158	19,850	20,150
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,149	17,484	17,500	17,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,383	2,963	4,263	5,163	5,362
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,977	54,883	41,545	39,345
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,392	20,923	21,270	21,470
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,235	2,235
Others	5,634	6,418	4,443	5,916	5,535	5,540
Total	179,849	186,804	173,286	199,725	181,594	180,633
Production						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,588	416,678	416,278
South America	153,223	182,556	186,972	182,390	189,880	189,880
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,978	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,108	64,309	47,907	55,326	46,022	47,072
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,879	9,549	9,649
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,425	87,074	87,831	86,607	84,677	83,677
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,428	297,428
South Asia	48,792	51,229	57,203	55,805	56,424	58,424
Central America	3,431	3,475	3,441	3,402	3,439	3,439
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,574	35,290	35,130	35,130
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,193	1,144
Total	1,133,803	1,218,500	1,163,326	1,228,091	1,212,470	1,214,171
Domestic Consumption						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,825	385,821	385,706	385,406
South America	110,489	110,565	116,008	124,974	126,485	127,185
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	75,700
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,469	8,767	8,910	8,917
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,415	25,128	19,985	20,830	21,665	22,070
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,782	31,773	28,855	29,255
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,995	24,720	24,600	24,700
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,810	84,747	85,767	88,741	87,029	87,129
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,096	340,946	347,145	346,945
South Asia	47,717	49,733	55,098	56,088	58,900	60,600
Southeast Asia	50,906	49,759	47,863	50,156	52,265	52,565
Central America	8,295	8,670	8,765	9,030	9,190	9,265
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,210	3,436	3,386
Total	1,152,853	1,179,070	1,165,463	1,223,156	1,229,886	1,233,123
Ending Stocks						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,511	45,455	45,355
South America	10,698	11,521	14,604	11,889	7,401	7,018
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,235	6,535	6,535
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	762	991	699	699
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,227	9,678	4,586	2,763	1,826	2,481
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,039	2,954	2,953	2,953
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,161	2,141	1,912	2,012
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,678	11,714	11,296	9,934	8,690	8,714
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,064	206,872	204,872
South Asia	4,298	4,336	5,335	4,733	3,743	4,046
Southeast Asia	5,589	3,749	3,490	3,683	3,156	3,156
Central America	707	834	771	785	824	849
Others	264	241	204	267	246	246
Total	296,466	313,909	304,825	313,950	290,312	288,936

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,909	6,200	7,200
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,200	6,200
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,300	3,000
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	2,600	2,800
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,400	2,400
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,399	1,600	1,600
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	653	750	650
Turkey	122	215	121	149	250	450
Uruguay	185	317	127	350	250	250
Others	1,120	403	311	352	339	339
Subtotal	37,023	28,419	30,337	31,795	25,989	26,989
United States	349	68	57	152	125	125
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,947	26,114	27,114
TY Imports						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,898	9,500	9,500
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	2,600	2,200	2,600
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,800
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,200
Brazil	398	734	652	759	825	825
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	847	800	800
Morocco	456	760	734	1,462	750	750
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	701	750	750
Algeria	778	688	180	900	600	600
Libya	1,043	535	750	450	600	600
Mexico	499	363	544	471	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	297	500	500
Iraq	351	141	59	150	250	450
Qatar	358	292	394	287	450	450
Colombia	336	333	353	329	350	350
Kuwait	507	551	410	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	320	300	300
India	14	101	253	99	200	200
Israel	463	317	260	200	200	200
Others	4,555	4,013	4,620	2,098	1,950	2,095
Subtotal	36,581	28,832	28,485	32,396	25,125	26,170
Unaccounted	654	-803	1,451	-663	739	694
United States	137	458	458	214	250	250
World Total	37,372	28,487	30,394	31,947	26,114	27,114

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	16,250
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	11,700	13,265
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,144
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,200
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,900	5,800
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	5,100	4,800
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,840	3,840
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,699
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	12,993	12,488	10,484	11,689	11,920	11,897
Subtotal	157,785	142,580	147,186	139,322	139,338	140,480
United States	3,717	2,626	3,787	4,052	3,132	3,132
World Total	161,502	145,206	150,973	143,374	142,470	143,612
Total Consumption						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,150	46,150
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	14,100	13,700
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	16,400	12,700	12,700
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,000	8,000
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,600	6,600
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,600	6,600
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,300	4,300	4,700
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,450	3,800	3,600	3,500
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	2,025	2,625	2,625
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,450	2,500
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,200	2,200
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,100	2,100
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	1,950
Argentina	1,700	1,550	1,800	1,850	1,850	1,850
Others	24,671	21,530	20,365	19,688	22,087	22,329
Subtotal	158,174	144,521	145,093	138,872	142,682	143,594
United States	3,860	3,532	3,628	3,962	3,485	3,485
World Total	162,034	148,053	148,721	142,834	146,167	147,079
Ending Stocks						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,092	5,092
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,118	1,483
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,218	1,368	1,418
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	954	954
Canada	711	543	709	1,152	721	721
Argentina	619	538	576	805	655	655
Ukraine	661	780	720	789	591	591
Others	8,258	5,786	6,166	8,144	5,748	5,585
Subtotal	19,838	17,737	19,365	19,635	16,247	16,499
United States	1,555	809	1,433	1,703	1,394	1,372
World Total	21,393	18,546	20,798	21,338	17,641	17,871

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	808	875	875
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,350	1,350
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	406	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	371	829	668	464	479
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	6,416	6,450	7,300
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,452	3,533	2,770	2,770
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	130	80	160
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,936	17,215	10,795	10,795
South Asia	34	109	280	117	215	215
Oceania	46	45	19	5	30	30
Total	36,718	29,290	28,943	32,610	25,375	26,420
Production						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,737	12,056	12,056
South America	5,727	7,042	6,528	6,871	7,006	6,684
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,751	8,751
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,721	32,811	34,200	32,702	29,605	29,505
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	12,565	12,810	12,810
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,040	3,039
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,289	2,289
South Asia	1,933	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,855	1,855
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	12,058	13,623
Total	161,502	145,206	150,973	143,374	142,470	143,612
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,676	11,581	11,385	11,385
South America	4,207	4,195	4,590	4,669	4,814	4,814
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	46,150	46,150
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,967	8,130	8,137
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,679	23,760	26,072	23,865	23,551	23,066
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,628	17,446	20,147	20,647
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,162	5,820	5,990	5,990
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,079	3,090	3,160
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,295	14,295
South Asia	2,119	1,868	1,797	2,049	2,115	2,115
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,280	6,280
Total	161,908	145,661	148,548	144,458	146,697	146,889
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,204	2,444	2,422
South America	951	902	1,001	1,198	1,095	1,073
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,092	5,092
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,423	1,572	1,622
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,341	2,063	2,532	2,008	1,550	1,550
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,447	2,710	2,560
North Africa	862	1,197	774	1,030	810	810
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	337	332	341
East Asia	1,842	614	341	1,848	637	637
South Asia	144	128	131	237	227	227
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,158	1,166	1,531
Total	21,393	18,546	20,798	21,338	17,641	17,871

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,100	2,200
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,500	1,500
Brazil	11	10	1	93	200	200
India	56	41	37	33	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Paraguay	1	21	38	63	35	35
Ukraine	59	72	66	36	50	35
Others	250	170	85	86	87	87
Subtotal	3,635	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,072	4,157
United States	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,118	4,200	2,200
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	8,272	6,357
TY Imports						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	8,341	6,500	4,500
Ethiopia	5	12	35	10	150	200
Japan	299	258	241	127	150	150
South Africa	8	1	29	78	150	150
Sudan	125	75	110	60	125	125
Mexico	133	362	176	60	100	100
Eritrea	65	95	63	162	70	70
European Union	13	167	38	16	15	60
Kenya	181	79	152	24	60	50
South Sudan	71	55	35	30	50	50
Others	398	435	346	475	383	398
Subtotal	9,967	12,530	6,088	9,383	7,753	5,853
Unaccounted	593	-712	707	255	518	503
United States	1	0	0	1	1	1
World Total	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	8,272	6,357

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,900	6,900
Brazil	2,084	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	5,000
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,737	4,400	4,400
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,200	4,200
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,500	3,500
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,100	2,300
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,859	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,110	1,110
Bolivia	1,481	595	886	985	1,000	1,000
Others	8,010	7,660	7,379	7,411	7,220	7,188
Subtotal	53,462	50,076	52,714	50,293	52,330	52,498
United States	9,474	11,375	4,770	8,071	8,734	8,734
World Total	62,936	61,451	57,484	58,364	61,064	61,232
Total Consumption						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	11,300	9,500	7,500
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
Brazil	2,100	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,800	4,800
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,600	4,400	4,400
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,250	4,300
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,300	4,300
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,450	3,450
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	2,000	2,000
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,875	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,230
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,105	1,145
Bolivia	1,400	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,751	7,556	7,172	7,355	6,997	6,982
Subtotal	60,043	57,981	55,192	56,758	56,508	54,905
United States	2,638	3,175	2,585	1,782	4,445	5,715
World Total	62,681	61,156	57,777	58,540	60,953	60,620
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	266	390	495	483	498	498
China	269	332	387	426	421	421
Argentina	187	221	181	219	419	419
Mexico	102	303	270	214	213	213
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
India	598	258	135	239	189	189
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,524	1,372	1,543	1,086	991	984
Subtotal	3,463	3,073	3,365	2,974	3,113	3,106
United States	516	1,201	616	831	803	1,311
World Total	3,979	4,274	3,981	3,805	3,916	4,417

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	134	362	176	61	101	101
South America	37	31	40	76	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	16	15	60
Other Europe	23	19	13	12	15	15
Middle East	40	85	30	37	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	605	630	838	893
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,522	6,699	4,699
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	20	25	25
Others	7	8	6	7	1	1
Total	9,968	12,530	6,088	9,384	7,754	5,854
Production						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,556	12,934	12,934
Central America	246	206	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,128	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,740	9,740
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,110	1,110
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,585	25,388	28,641	25,338	26,085	26,085
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,863	4,776	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,100	2,300
Others	126	195	57	70	92	60
Total	62,936	61,451	57,484	58,364	61,064	61,232
Domestic Consumption						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,382	8,745	10,015
Central America	250	208	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	78	74	68	63	62	62
South America	4,822	4,999	6,687	6,699	8,010	8,010
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,105	1,145
Middle East	656	742	501	503	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,719	26,524	28,844	26,223	26,743	26,803
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	11,496	9,701	7,701
South Asia	4,651	4,518	3,954	4,643	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	67	74	74
Oceania	95	160	110	210	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	55	45
Total	61,177	61,944	57,694	58,092	60,562	59,922
Ending Stocks						
North America	618	1,504	886	1,045	1,016	1,524
Central America	7	5	5	5	5	5
South America	626	731	832	843	1,056	1,056
European Union	20	18	15	17	17	22
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,772	1,003	1,324	1,054	1,084	1,079
East Asia	295	356	411	437	432	432
South Asia	598	258	135	239	189	189
Oceania	20	331	351	142	82	82
Others	17	48	12	11	13	6
Total	3,979	4,274	3,981	3,805	3,916	4,417

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,350	1,250
Australia	391	512	574	300	450	400
Russia	90	150	150	275	275	275
European Union	145	202	90	118	125	115
United Kingdom	31	167	147	95	90	75
Kazakhstan	5	2	13	16	15	15
Ukraine	15	9	4	19	15	15
Others	11	67	41	20	19	19
Subtotal	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,339	2,164
United States	51	33	29	30	30	30
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,369	2,194
TY Imports						
China	301	342	463	461	425	425
Mexico	171	189	185	178	150	150
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	65
India	46	45	53	32	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	44	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	43	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	21	21	25	25
South Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
Canada	19	28	21	17	20	20
Chile	169	12	75	25	20	20
Norway	15	32	13	50	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	15	15
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	47	40	36	39
Subtotal	1,044	1,082	1,241	1,127	1,036	1,029
Unaccounted	82	26	98	78	83	65
United States	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,250	1,100
World Total	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,369	2,194

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,625	7,625
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,358
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,200	1,311
Brazil	853	1,143	1,190	984	1,060	1,042
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
China	760	780	790	840	850	850
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	475	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	400	460
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	330	330
Belarus	445	350	375	350	320	320
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	383	389	392
Subtotal	25,008	22,249	24,678	18,634	21,352	21,508
United States	954	578	837	828	984	984
World Total	25,962	22,827	25,515	19,462	22,336	22,492
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,365
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	2,750
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,989	2,050	2,100
China	1,025	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,280	1,280
Brazil	850	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,025
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	746	875	885
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	455	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	385	440
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	350	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	290	290
Mexico	235	265	295	220	225	225
Others	683	652	712	682	723	725
Subtotal	22,784	21,405	22,192	18,608	19,989	19,956
United States	2,362	2,015	2,219	2,057	2,237	2,150
World Total	25,146	23,420	24,411	20,665	22,226	22,106
Ending Stocks						
European Union	469	424	596	273	433	483
Canada	657	333	1,275	442	420	470
Australia	416	395	348	305	305	466
United Kingdom	147	157	140	124	194	194
China	143	140	143	144	139	139
Russia	188	122	173	149	124	124
Brazil	70	78	73	81	81	88
Others	415	341	315	321	328	336
Subtotal	2,505	1,990	3,063	1,839	2,024	2,300
United States	552	474	505	526	451	451
World Total	3,057	2,464	3,568	2,365	2,475	2,751

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,420	1,270
South America	241	53	166	92	80	81
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	65
Other Europe	89	104	80	118	85	85
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	12	6	8
Middle East	0	7	5	1	5	5
North Africa	18	5	0	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
East Asia	373	416	528	526	500	500
South Asia	46	45	53	32	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	2,616	2,338	2,841	2,225	2,286	2,129
Production						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,422	4,422
South America	1,949	2,507	2,019	2,070	2,201	2,183
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,625	7,625
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,283	4,088	4,148
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	40	43
East Asia	761	781	791	841	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,030	1,223	1,334
Total	25,962	22,827	25,515	19,462	22,336	22,492
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,266	4,512	4,475
South America	2,128	2,513	2,204	2,104	2,295	2,270
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,365
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,280	1,387	1,397
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,032	3,792	3,849
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	109	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	68	70	70
East Asia	1,097	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,355	1,355
South Asia	46	45	53	31	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	780	773	773
Total	24,909	23,309	24,411	20,669	22,150	22,105
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	980	888	938
South America	224	187	164	186	186	193
European Union	469	424	596	273	433	483
Other Europe	198	206	197	183	252	252
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	253	293	257	244	249
Middle East	6	9	8	7	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	26	21	24
East Asia	144	141	144	145	141	141
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	351	308	308	469
Total	3,057	2,464	3,568	2,365	2,475	2,751

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
TY Exports						
European Union	95	210	138	213	160	160
Canada	148	157	222	157	180	155
Russia	101	125	65	190	70	70
Ukraine	58	124	14	8	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
Subtotal	427	643	474	581	431	406
United States	4	3	5	6	5	5
World Total	431	646	479	587	436	411
TY Imports						
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	24	45	45
European Union	131	219	131	167	35	35
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
Norway	10	3	2	7	10	10
United Kingdom	4	11	4	7	10	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	12	7	7
Subtotal	210	303	172	239	126	126
Unaccounted	31	12	32	31	35	35
United States	190	331	275	317	275	250
World Total	431	646	479	587	436	411

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Feb	2024/25 Mar
Production						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,020	7,020
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,150	1,200
Belarus	1,051	800	750	780	760	760
Canada	488	372	520	358	421	421
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	200	220
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	198	199	250	191	186	186
Subtotal	13,971	12,108	11,833	11,443	10,242	10,312
United States	294	249	316	264	374	374
World Total	14,265	12,357	12,149	11,707	10,616	10,686
Total Consumption						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,100	1,125
Belarus	1,050	790	740	750	775	775
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	262	282	277	292
Canada	289	231	305	180	235	260
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Kazakhstan	35	45	50	24	80	80
Norway	43	45	63	56	60	60
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	149	121	92	123	105	105
Subtotal	13,402	11,734	11,078	11,128	10,394	10,459
United States	529	522	607	627	644	620
World Total	13,931	12,256	11,685	11,755	11,038	11,079
Ending Stocks						
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	992	992
Canada	91	84	105	91	98	98
Russia	201	93	179	89	69	94
Ukraine	90	164	199	155	63	68
Belarus	31	34	37	65	48	48
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	7	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
Subtotal	1,175	1,292	1,741	1,704	1,278	1,308
United States	32	16	31	20	24	23
World Total	1,207	1,308	1,772	1,724	1,302	1,331

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Feb 2024/25	Mar 2024/25
TY Imports						
North America	191	332	277	321	276	251
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	167	35	35
Other Europe	17	20	10	19	23	23
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	27	48	48
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	400	634	447	556	401	376
Production						
North America	782	621	836	622	795	795
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,020	7,020
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,738	2,141	2,211
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	14,265	12,357	12,149	11,707	10,616	10,686
Domestic Consumption						
North America	818	753	912	807	879	880
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	139	139
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,900	2,902	2,656	2,232	2,272
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
Total	13,910	12,254	11,663	11,711	11,013	11,054
Ending Stocks						
North America	123	100	136	111	122	121
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	992	992
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	295	419	310	187	217
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,207	1,308	1,772	1,724	1,302	1,331

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.