



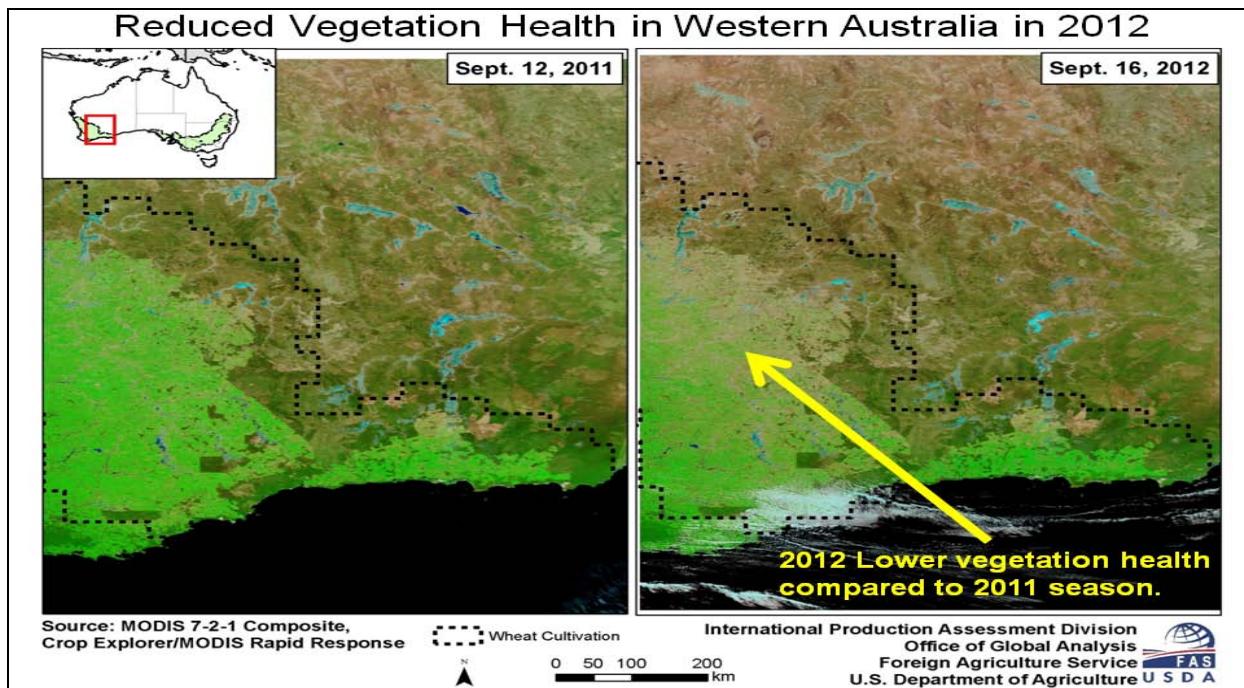
United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
WAP 10-12

# World Agricultural Production

## Australia Wheat: Variable Growing Conditions Lower Production



Australia wheat production for 2012/13 is forecast at 23.0 million tons, down 3.0 million or 12 percent from last month, and down 6.5 million or 22 percent from last year. The area forecast is 13.3 million hectares, down 0.2 million or 1 percent from last month and down 0.8 million or 5 percent from last year. The yield forecast is 1.73 tons per hectare, down 0.2 tons or 10 percent from last month and down 0.4 tons or 18 percent from last year.

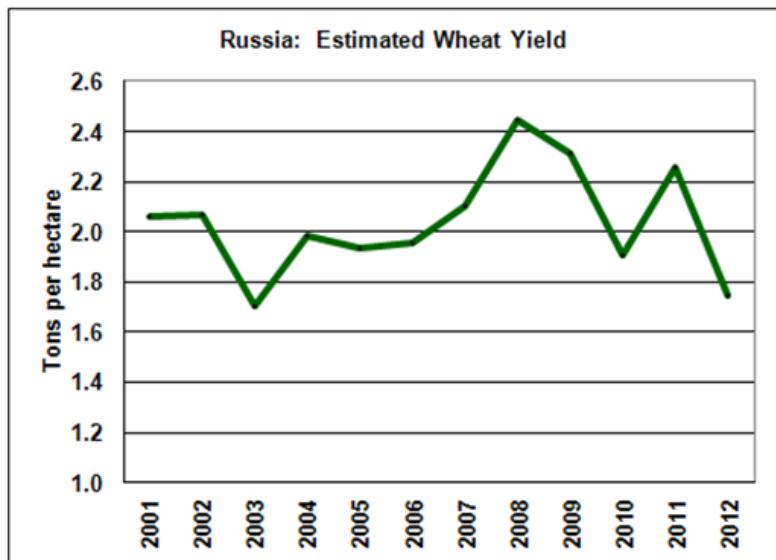
Since major sowing operations commenced in May, periods of dryness have plagued the Australia wheat producing states at varying times. Yield is marginally forecast above the 5-year average. Nationwide, the wheat crop faces mixed prospects heading into spring, reflecting below-average September winter rainfall and soil moisture conditions. Overall, seasonal conditions have been variable across the major cropping regions of Australia; and wheat production is forecast to be lower than the record harvest of last season, reflecting dry conditions in Western Australia and parts of south-eastern Australia. (*For more information, please contact Jim Crutchfield at 202-690-0139.*)

## Russia Wheat: Harvest Reports Suggest Remarkably Low Spring Wheat Harvest

Russia wheat production for 2012/13 is forecast at 38.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 3 percent from last month and down 18.2 million or 32 percent from last year. The month-to-month decrease attributed to an increase in the estimated amount of abandoned area in the country's spring-wheat region. Harvested area is estimated at 21.8 million hectares, down 0.7 million from last month and down 3.1 million from last year. Total-wheat yield is forecast at 1.74 tons per hectare, nearly unchanged from last month but down 23 percent from last year, and 21 percent below the 5-year average. Winter wheat accounts for about one-half of the total wheat area but about two-thirds of production due to inherently higher yield.

The wheat harvest was nearing completion by late September although only slightly more than

80 percent of the planted area had been harvested by that time. A significant portion of the remaining area was likely destroyed by drought and could remain unharvested. Moreover, the drought contributed to a sharp year-to-year drop in reported yield and a likely high rate of abandonment. According to September 25 data from the Ministry of Agriculture, wheat yield is down 22 percent from last year in the Southern District, down 41 percent in the North Caucasus District, down 28 percent in the Volga District, down 48 percent in the Ural District and down 32 percent in the Siberian District. Only in the Central District has reported wheat yield increased from last year, by 8 percent. (*For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

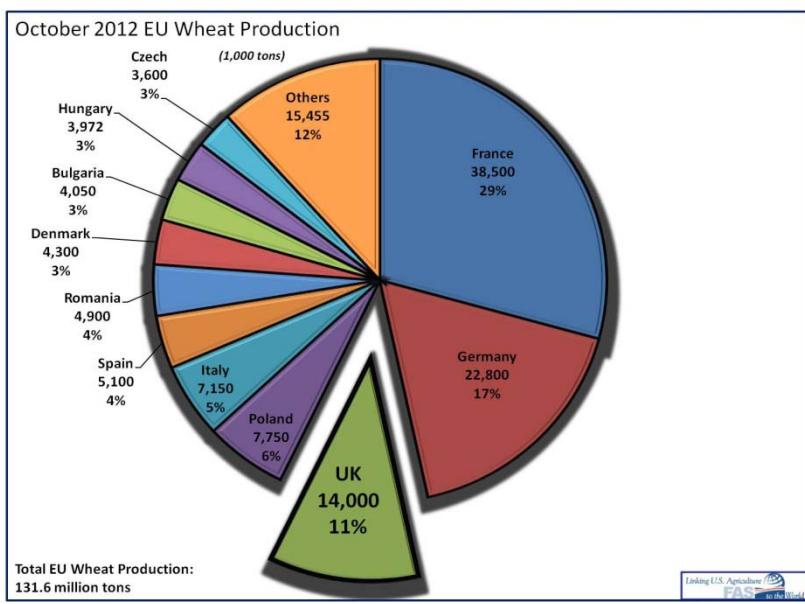


## United Kingdom Wheat: Production Estimate Down Due to Persistent Rainfall

The United Kingdom (UK) wheat production for 2012/13 is estimated at 14.0 million tons, down 0.8 million or 5 percent from last month, and down 1.3 million or 8 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 2.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but up 42,000 hectares or 2 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 6.97 tons per hectare (t/ha) compared to 7.36 t/ha last month and 7.75 t/ha last year.

A very wet season in the UK delayed and prolonged the wheat harvest, lowering both quality and yield. The excessive precipitation during late summer and early autumn saturated soils and prevented fieldwork. When a window of drier weather opened in early September, farmers initially had to choose between harvesting wheat or sowing the early-planted crop of rapeseed. During the first half of September the weather remained settle prompting harvest to proceed at a rapid pace. Farmers completed most of the 2012 wheat harvest before rains returned during the second half of September.

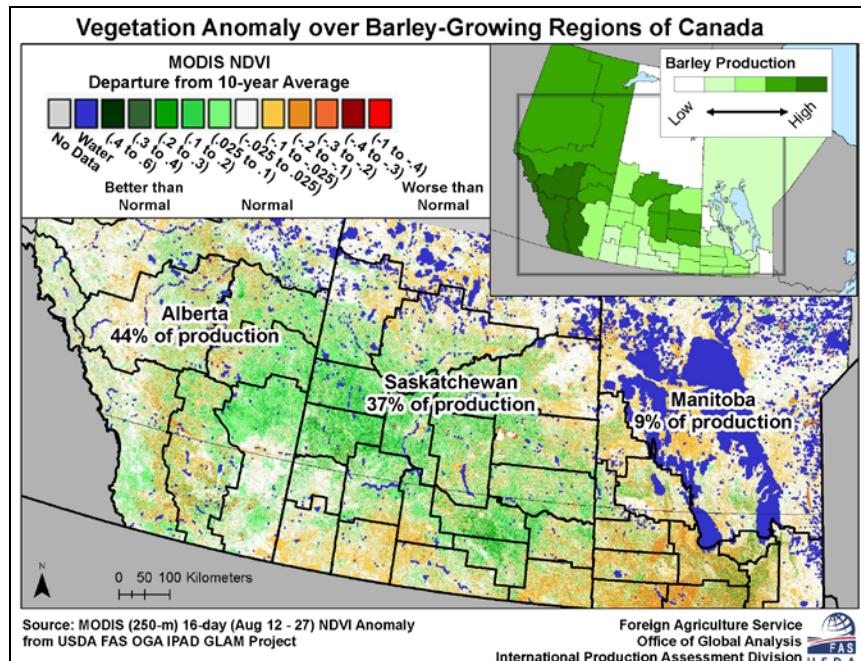
The frequent precipitation was conducive to disease, and the lack of sunshine during grainfill prevented proper maturation and drying of the crop. Sandy soils which drain quickly provided the best conditions for wheat this year, but much of the UK's arable land consists of heavy soils. The UK is consistently the third largest European Union (EU) wheat producer behind France and Germany, contributing 14.9 million tons on a 5-year average or about 11 percent of the total EU crop. (For more information, please contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.)



## Canada Barley: Production Revised Downward

The USDA estimates 2012/13 Canada barley production at 8.60 million tons, down 9.5 percent from the last month but up nearly 11 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 2.73 million hectares, up 15 percent from last year and unchanged from last month. Yield is estimated to drop to 3.15 tons per hectare compared to 3.48 tons per hectare last month.

Barley production was anticipated to increase due to a 15 percent increase in planted area compared to last year, along with favorable weather conditions. However, due to a mid-summer heat wave and disease problems it led to a 9.5 percent month-to-month reduction, and also depreciated crop yields by 4.4 percent compared to last year. From June 17 through July 22, western prairies saw maximum



temperatures of 3 to 6 degrees Celsius above normal. In addition, rainfall was scattered and localized in the region.

Analysis of vegetative conditions, based on normalized difference vegetation index (NDVI) from NASA's MODIS sensor, indicate that crop conditions are below normal for about 20 percent of the crop in east-central Saskatchewan. NDVI indicate below average conditions across the main barley growing areas of Manitoba, and variable conditions across Alberta. Barley harvest is complete across the western provinces. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.*)

### Australia Barley: Variable Growing Conditions Lower Production

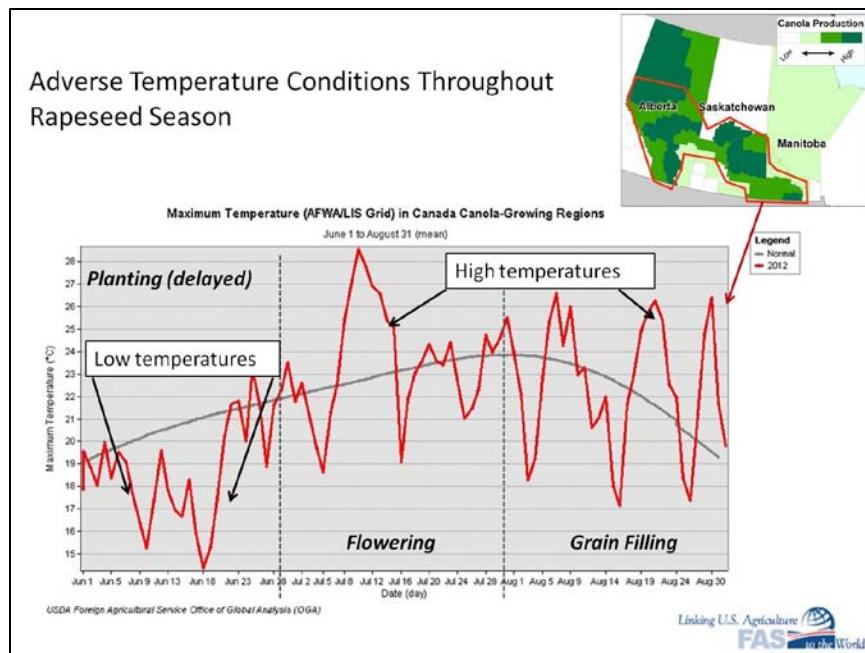
Australia barley production for 2012/13 is forecast at 7.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 13 percent from last month, and down 1.6 million or 18 percent from last year. The area forecast is 3.88 million hectares, up 75 thousand or 2 percent from last month and down 163 thousand or 4 percent from last year. The yield forecast is 1.81 tons per hectare, down 14 percent from last month, down 15 percent from last year and slightly above the 5-year average.

Since major sowing operations commenced in May, periods of dryness have plagued the Australia barley producing states at various times. Nationwide, the barley crop faces mixed prospects heading into spring, reflecting below-average September winter rainfall and soil moisture conditions. Overall, seasonal conditions have been variable across the major cropping regions of Australia; and barley production is forecast to decline, reflecting the dry conditions in the 2 major producing states of Western Australia and South Australia. (*For more information, please contact Jim Crutchfield at 202-690-0139.*)

### Canada Rapeseed: Production Revised Downward

The USDA estimates 2012/13 Canada rapeseed production at 13.4 million tons, down 13 percent from the previous estimate and down 7.5 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 8.40 million hectares, unchanged from last month but up 7.4 percent from last year. Yield is estimated to drop to 1.59 tons/hectare, nearly 15 percent below the 5-year average and down 13 percent from last year.

A report from the Saskatchewan Ministry of Agriculture Crop Report indicates that yields are likely to drop by 24 percent due to excessive moisture



at seeding time and high summer temperatures, which promoted disease in plants. Alberta provincial government also reported lower yields than anticipated in July and August due to heat, disease, and pests.

Officials in Manitoba, which produces 21 percent of output, estimate that yields would be average to below average, but production would increase because of an increase in planted area. From June 17 through July 22, the western prairies reported that maximum temperatures were 3 to 6 degrees Celsius above normal. Rainfall was scattered and localized in the region. Rapeseed harvest is nearly complete in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.*)

### **European Union Corn: Production Estimate Drops for the Third Consecutive Month**

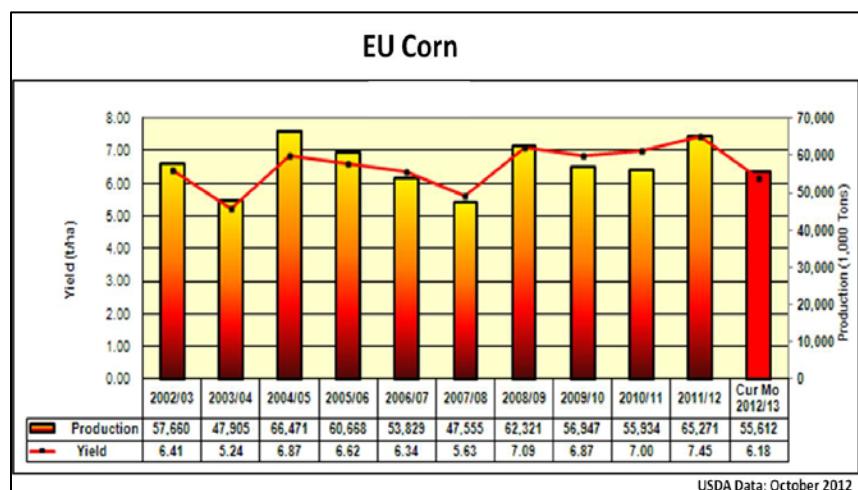
European Union (EU) corn production for 2012/13 is estimated at 55.6 million tons, down 3 percent or 1.5 million from last month, and down 15 percent or 9.7 million from last year. Area is estimated at 9.0 million hectares, down 1 percent or 0.1 million from last month, but up 3 percent or 0.2 million from last year. Yield is estimated at 6.18 tons per hectare, down 1 percent from last month and down 17 percent from last year.

EU corn production estimates fell for a third consecutive month.

Summer crop expectations peaked at the beginning of July after increased corn area and favorable spring weather bolstered crop prospects for much of the area. Throughout the month of July, however, weather conditions in southeast Europe deteriorated.

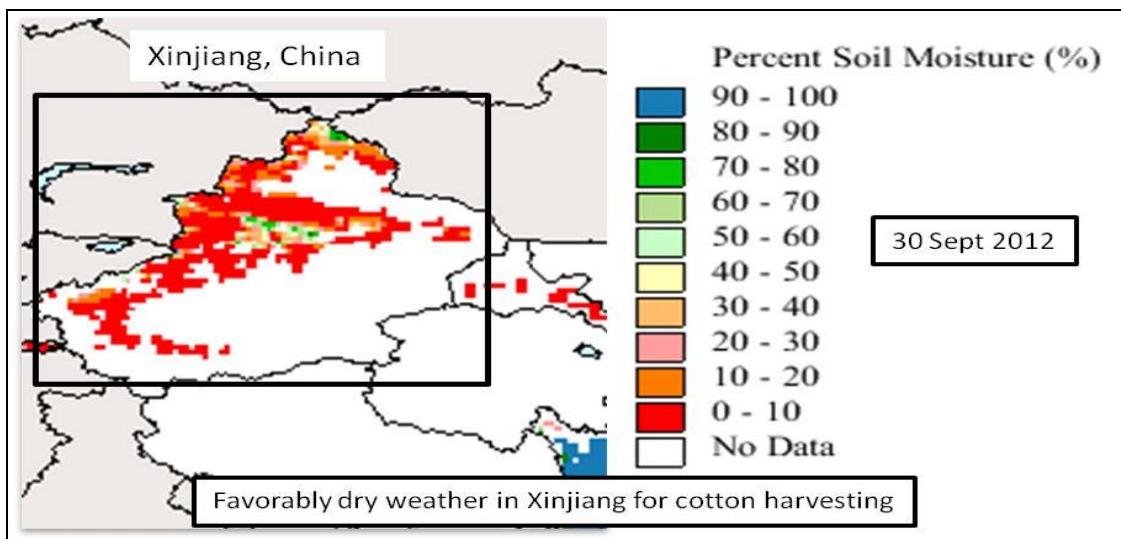
Prolonged heat and dryness

prevented or shortened pollination and reduced grainfill. In addition, there was an increase in unharvested grain area as farmers abandoned fields or used them for silage. Harvest is well underway in southeastern Europe and in the earlier stages in France.



The largest October reduction was in Romania, where a large share of the corn is not irrigated. Output is estimated production down 0.8 million to 6.3 million tons (10.5 million last year), and with area down 0.1 million to 2.6 million hectares. Other summer-heat and dryness-related reductions include a 0.5 million reduction in Hungary to 4.5 million (8.1 million last year), 0.2 million reduction in Bulgaria to 4.0 million tons (5.5 million last year), and a 0.3 million ton reduction in the French crop to 15.2 million (15.6 million last year). Estimated production increases included Poland by 0.3 million tons to a record 3.2 million because of favorable summer weather and increased plantings. Corn production was also increased in Spain by 0.3 million, resulting in an estimated 3.8 million tons (4.2 million last year). (*For more information, please contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

## China Cotton: Lower Area but Record Yield Expected in 2012/13



China's 2012/13 cotton production is estimated at 31.5 million bales, up 0.5 million or about 2 percent from last month but down nearly 5 percent from last year's revised estimate of 33.1 million bales (from 33.5 million). The estimated area of 5.0 million hectares is unchanged from last month but down 9 percent from last year. The 2012/13 yield is estimated at a record 1372 kilograms per hectare, up 5 percent from a year ago. Record yields in northwest China are expected to offset yield reductions in eastern China, which suffered from excessive rainfall and typhoon damage during the growing season. The weather in October has been generally favorable for cotton harvesting in most areas, and yield prospects have improved since last month. Harvesting is underway across the country and will continue through October.

According to preliminary industry and government reports, cotton area declined in nearly every province in 2012, particularly those in the Yellow and Yangtze River basins. China's cotton area has been declining in recent years (down 1.2 million hectares since 2007/08) as farmers shift from cotton to grains (primarily corn) in response to high corn prices, government incentives to increase grain output, rising cotton production costs, and competition from lower-priced imports. *(For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.)*



**World Agricultural Production**  
**U.S. Department of Agriculture**  
Foreign Agricultural Service / Office of Global Analysis  
International Production Assessment Division (IPAD / PECAD)  
Ag Box 1051, Room 4630, South Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1051  
<http://www.pecad.fas.usda.gov/>  
Telephone: (202) 720-1157      Fax: (202) 720-1158

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-511), October 11, 2012.

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The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, November 9, 2012.

#### Conversion Table

##### Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

##### Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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##### Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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##### Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:  
**U.S. Department of Agriculture**  
Foreign Agricultural Service  
**Office of Global Analysis**  
International Production Assessment Division  
Ag Box 1051, Room 4630, South Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1051

Telephone: (202) 720-1157      Fax: (202) 720-1158

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## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Director	Derrick Williams III	202-690-0131	derrick.williams@fas.usda.gov
Deputy Director	Paul Provance	202-720-0873	paul.provance@fas.usda.gov
USDA Remote Sensing Advisor	Glenn Bethel	202-720-1280	glenn.bethel@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/SIA Manager	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynoldsc@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Analyst/Technical Lead	Dath Mita, PhD	202-720-7339	mita.dath@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Agricultural Economist	Vacant		
Program Analyst	Mary Jackson	202-720-0886	mary.jackson@fas.usda.gov
GIS Analyst/WAP Coordinator	Justin Jenkins	202-720-0419	justin.jenkins@fas.usda.gov

## **COUNTRY- AND REGION-SPECIFIC INFORMATION**

South America, Argentina and Columbia	Denise McWilliams, PhD	202-720-0107	denise.mcwilliams@fas.usda.gov
Western and Central Europe, and North Africa	Bryan Purcell	202-690-0138	bryan.purcell@fas.usda.gov
Russia, Kazakhstan, Ukraine, and other FSU-12 countries	Mark Lindeman	202-690-0143	mark.lindeman@fas.usda.gov
Canada, Caribbean, Sri Lanka, and Bangladesh	Arnella Trent	202-720-0881	arnella.trent@fas.usda.gov
East Asia, China, and Japan	Paulette Sandene	202-690-0133	paulette.sandene@fas.usda.gov
India, Pakistan and Nepal	Dath Mita, PhD	202-720-7339	mita.dath@fas.usda.gov
Sub-Saharan Africa, Mexico Nigeria and South Africa	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynoldsc@fas.usda.gov
S.E. Asia, Indonesia, Thailand, Malaysia, Cambodia and Vietnam	Michael Shean	202-720-7366	michael.shean@fas.usda.gov
Brazil, Venezuela and Central America	Robert Tetrault	202-720-1071	robert.tetrault@fas.usda.gov
Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea and South Pacific Islands	Jim Crutchfield	202-690-0135	james.crutchfield@fas.usda.gov
Middle East, Afghanistan, Iraq, Iran and Syria	Bill Baker, PhD	202-260-8109	bill.baker@fas.usda.gov
Western United States	Justin Jenkins	202-720-0419	justin.jenkins@fas.usda.gov
Eastern United States	Paul Provance	202-720-0873	paul.provance@fas.usda.gov
Crop Analyst/ Global Special Projects Manager	Vacant		
Crop Analyst	Vacant		

**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others		
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -			
---Million metric tons---																				
<b>Wheat</b>																				
2010/11	652.0	591.9	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.9	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	17.2	5.9	27.4	1.4	17.0	82.0	
2011/12 prel.	695.7	641.3	54.4	25.3	3.6	137.4	56.2	22.1	117.9	86.9	nr	24.2	nr	15.5	5.8	29.5	2.0	18.8	96.1	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	658.7	597.0	61.7	27.0	3.3	132.4	39.0	15.5	118.0	93.9	nr	23.0	nr	11.5	5.0	26.0	1.8	15.8	84.9
	Oct	653.0	591.3	61.8	26.7	3.3	131.6	38.0	15.5	118.0	93.9	nr	23.0	nr	11.5	5.0	23.0	1.8	15.8	84.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																				
2010/11	1,097.4	767.1	330.2	22.3	29.3	140.2	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	33.3	60.4	11.5	11.3	10.2	169.3	
2011/12 prel.	1,148.8	825.1	323.7	21.8	25.0	146.2	32.8	33.3	199.7	42.1	8.9	3.6	4.4	29.7	75.6	12.9	12.0	11.3	165.8	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	1,113.3	828.6	284.7	24.7	29.0	141.9	27.9	29.1	207.0	37.6	8.5	3.6	4.6	39.1	73.5	12.6	14.0	10.2	165.6
	Oct	1,110.1	825.9	284.2	23.6	29.0	141.0	27.9	29.1	207.0	37.6	8.5	3.6	4.6	39.1	73.5	11.4	14.0	10.2	165.9
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																				
2010/11	449.3	441.7	7.6	nr	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.4	
2011/12 prel.	464.9	459.0	5.9	nr	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	140.7	104.3	36.5	6.5	20.5	1.0	7.9	0.7	nr	0.5	137.4	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	464.2	457.9	6.3	nr	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	143.0	98.0	36.9	6.7	21.1	0.9	7.8	0.7	nr	0.5	139.4
	Oct	465.1	458.8	6.3	nr	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	143.0	99.0	36.9	6.7	21.1	0.9	7.8	0.8	nr	0.5	139.1
<b>Total Grains</b>																				
2010/11	2,198.6	1,800.7	397.9	45.4	33.2	278.3	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	51.6	75.6	39.4	12.8	27.7	384.8	
2011/12 prel.	2,309.4	1,925.4	384.0	47.1	28.8	285.7	89.7	55.6	458.3	233.3	45.4	34.3	24.8	46.2	89.3	43.1	14.0	30.6	399.3	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	2,236.2	1,883.6	352.7	51.7	32.4	276.3	67.5	44.7	468.0	229.5	45.4	33.3	25.6	51.5	86.3	39.3	15.7	26.4	389.9
	Oct	2,228.3	1,875.9	352.3	50.3	32.4	274.6	66.5	44.7	468.0	230.5	45.4	33.3	25.6	51.5	86.3	35.2	15.7	26.4	389.4
<b>Oilseeds</b>																				
2010/11	456.6	356.3	100.4	17.2	0.7	29.2	7.2	11.6	58.1	34.8	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.2	79.2	3.8	1.7	1.9	41.7	
2011/12 prel.	438.3	346.0	92.3	18.8	0.9	29.2	12.4	13.3	57.6	35.5	10.0	5.8	0.7	45.7	70.2	4.7	1.3	2.1	37.8	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	453.1	371.1	82.0	19.9	0.9	27.4	9.4	11.9	55.6	34.6	10.5	5.3	0.7	60.5	83.7	4.5	1.6	2.1	42.5
	Oct	457.7	369.5	88.2	17.8	0.9	27.4	9.4	11.9	55.8	34.9	10.5	5.5	0.7	60.5	83.7	4.2	1.6	2.1	42.5
<b>Cotton</b>																				
2010/11	116.4	98.3	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.1	
2011/12 prel.	124.1	108.6	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.1	27.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.0	8.7	5.5	0.1	3.4	15.8	
2012/13 proj.	Sep	114.0	96.9	17.1	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	31.0	24.5	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.8	6.1	4.3	0.1	2.8	15.3
	Oct	116.3	99.0	17.3	nr	0.9	1.5	nr	nr	31.5	25.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.8	6.5	4.3	0.1	2.8	15.3

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	218.24	221.87	218.31	217.41	2.99	3.14	3.02	3.00	651.97	695.69	658.73	653.05	-5.68	-0.86	-42.64	-6.13		
<b>United States</b>	19.27	18.50	19.76	19.83	3.12	2.94	3.12	3.11	60.06	54.41	61.73	61.76	0.02	0.04	7.34	13.49		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	198.97	203.38	198.55	197.58	2.97	3.15	3.01	2.99	591.91	641.28	597.00	591.29	-5.71	-0.96	-49.99	-7.79		
<b>China</b>	24.26	24.20	24.30	24.30	4.75	4.87	4.86	4.86	115.18	117.92	118.00	118.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.07		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	28.46	29.40	29.69	29.69	2.84	2.95	3.16	3.16	80.80	86.87	93.90	93.90	0.00	0.00	7.03	8.09		
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	8.66	2.65	2.72	2.66	2.66	23.90	24.20	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-4.96		
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.51	2.51	1.61	1.19	1.65	1.65	3.70	2.50	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	1.65	66.00		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Russia	21.75	24.90	22.50	21.80	1.91	2.26	1.73	1.74	41.51	56.23	39.00	38.00	-1.00	-2.56	-18.23	-32.42		
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.70	5.70	2.68	3.32	2.72	2.72	16.84	22.12	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-6.62	-29.94		
Kazakhstan	14.26	13.85	13.50	13.50	0.68	1.64	0.78	0.78	9.64	22.73	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-12.23	-53.81		
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.79	4.79	6.50	6.30	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.35		
<b>EU-27</b>	25.84	25.66	25.09	25.17	5.26	5.35	5.27	5.23	135.86	137.37	132.37	131.58	-0.79	-0.60	-5.79	-4.22		
France	5.43	5.41	5.05	5.05	7.05	6.66	7.72	7.62	38.26	35.99	39.00	38.50	-0.50	-1.28	2.51	6.96		
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.08	3.08	7.37	7.01	7.40	7.40	23.78	22.78	22.80	22.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07		
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	2.01	2.01	7.67	7.75	7.36	6.97	14.88	15.26	14.80	14.00	-0.80	-5.41	-1.26	-8.24		
Poland	2.14	2.26	2.20	2.20	4.39	4.14	3.52	3.52	9.41	9.34	7.75	7.75	0.00	0.00	-1.59	-17.02		
Spain	1.94	1.99	2.07	2.07	2.99	3.46	2.46	2.46	5.78	6.90	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	-1.80	-26.09		
Italy	1.81	1.65	1.85	1.85	3.59	3.71	3.86	3.86	6.49	6.12	7.15	7.15	0.00	0.00	1.03	16.83		
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	0.62	6.61	6.59	6.94	6.94	5.06	4.84	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-11.18		
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.06	3.76	4.20	3.52	3.74	3.80	4.11	3.80	3.97	0.17	4.53	-0.14	-3.29		
Romania	2.15	1.96	1.83	1.83	2.69	3.62	2.60	2.68	5.78	7.10	4.75	4.90	0.15	3.16	-2.20	-30.99		
Bulgaria	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	3.62	3.92	3.77	3.72	4.09	4.46	4.10	4.05	-0.05	-1.22	-0.41	-9.15		
<b>Canada</b>	8.27	8.54	9.35	9.35	2.80	2.96	2.89	2.86	23.17	25.26	27.00	26.70	-0.30	-1.11	1.44	5.70		
<b>Australia</b>	13.50	14.06	13.50	13.30	2.03	2.10	1.93	1.73	27.41	29.52	26.00	23.00	-3.00	-11.54	-6.52	-22.07		
<b>Middle East</b>																		
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	7.80	2.13	2.44	2.02	2.02	17.00	18.80	15.75	15.75	0.00	0.00	-3.05	-16.22		
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.70		
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.67	2.41	2.31	2.31	3.60	3.85	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.90		
<b>North Africa</b>																		
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.19		
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.14	3.14	1.71	1.91	1.08	1.08	4.89	5.80	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-41.38		
<b>Argentina</b>	4.85	5.17	3.80	3.80	3.55	3.00	3.03	3.03	17.20	15.50	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	-4.00	-25.81		
<b>Others</b>	18.27	18.12	17.65	17.50	2.33	2.45	2.49	2.48	42.49	44.41	44.03	43.42	-0.61	-1.39	-0.99	-2.23		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	303.82	311.56	316.05	316.68	3.61	3.69	3.52	3.51	1,097.35	1,148.83	1,113.32	1,110.13	-3.19	-0.29	-38.71	-3.37
<b>United States</b>	36.52	36.96	39.29	39.37	9.04	8.76	7.25	7.22	330.24	323.70	284.71	284.24	-0.47	-0.16	-39.46	-12.19
<b>Total Foreign</b>	267.29	274.60	276.75	277.32	2.87	3.00	2.99	2.98	767.12	825.14	828.61	825.89	-2.73	-0.33	0.75	0.09
<b>China</b>	34.58	35.57	36.52	36.52	5.30	5.61	5.67	5.67	183.40	199.66	207.01	207.01	0.00	0.00	7.35	3.68
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	14.86	16.19	17.26	17.26	4.06	4.67	4.26	4.26	60.38	75.61	73.49	73.49	0.00	0.00	-2.12	-2.81
Argentina	5.81	6.02	6.58	6.58	5.72	4.93	5.93	5.93	33.26	29.71	39.05	39.05	0.00	0.00	9.35	31.47
<b>EU-27</b>	29.98	29.91	30.48	30.66	4.68	4.89	4.65	4.60	140.25	146.24	141.85	141.00	-0.86	-0.60	-5.25	-3.59
France	3.77	3.72	3.59	3.99	7.23	7.29	8.40	7.48	27.24	27.13	30.12	29.79	-0.33	-1.09	2.67	9.84
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.40	3.40	6.16	5.90	6.33	6.39	20.26	19.14	21.50	21.70	0.20	0.93	2.56	13.35
Poland	5.68	5.49	5.76	5.61	3.05	3.10	3.15	3.31	17.32	17.02	18.15	18.57	0.42	2.31	1.55	9.11
Spain	3.93	3.80	3.73	3.73	3.29	3.73	2.88	3.02	12.92	14.17	10.76	11.26	0.50	4.65	-2.91	-20.52
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.42	1.41	7.42	7.73	6.66	6.66	10.24	10.77	9.47	9.41	-0.06	-0.63	-1.37	-12.67
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.54	1.53	5.46	5.84	4.20	3.97	8.54	9.64	6.46	6.06	-0.40	-6.18	-3.58	-37.11
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.13	5.65	5.65	5.58	5.58	6.07	6.25	6.31	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.85
Romania	3.03	3.23	3.40	3.27	3.45	3.84	2.53	2.38	10.47	12.39	8.61	7.78	-0.83	-9.59	-4.61	-37.21
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	9.78	14.33	14.15	14.15	1.68	2.29	1.97	1.97	16.42	32.80	27.85	27.85	0.00	0.00	-4.95	-15.08
Ukraine	7.64	7.97	8.57	8.55	2.81	4.18	3.39	3.40	21.44	33.34	29.08	29.06	-0.02	-0.07	-4.28	-12.83
Kazakhstan	1.94	1.86	1.95	1.95	1.02	1.83	1.17	1.17	1.97	3.40	2.28	2.28	0.00	0.00	-1.12	-33.02
<b>Africa</b>	79.63	80.25	79.37	79.93	1.38	1.31	1.38	1.38	110.27	104.97	109.57	110.54	0.97	0.89	5.57	5.31
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01	24.01	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.88
South Africa	3.73	4.05	4.15	4.16	3.03	2.96	3.36	3.36	11.32	12.00	13.95	13.97	0.02	0.16	1.98	16.47
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.05	2.12	10.47	11.44	10.93	11.33	0.40	3.66	-0.11	-0.92
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.57
<b>India</b>	27.43	26.58	24.07	24.07	1.58	1.58	1.56	1.56	43.37	42.06	37.61	37.61	0.00	0.00	-4.45	-10.58
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	2.85	3.14	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.83	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.90	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-4.49
Philippines	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.13	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.98
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.08	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.21	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.60
<b>Mexico</b>	9.32	7.94	9.05	9.05	3.15	3.15	3.20	3.20	29.34	25.03	28.98	28.98	0.00	0.00	3.95	15.78
<b>Canada</b>	4.67	4.74	5.31	5.31	4.77	4.61	4.65	4.45	22.26	21.83	24.69	23.64	-1.05	-4.25	1.80	8.26
<b>Australia</b>	5.27	5.71	5.59	5.55	2.18	2.26	2.25	2.06	11.47	12.91	12.58	11.42	-1.16	-9.18	-1.48	-11.49
<b>Turkey</b>	4.17	3.99	4.14	4.14	2.44	2.83	2.46	2.46	10.19	11.28	10.18	10.18	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-9.76
<b>Others</b>	25.70	26.82	26.91	26.81	2.52	2.46	2.38	2.37	64.79	65.93	64.15	63.54	-0.62	-0.96	-2.40	-3.63

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	163.68	169.07	174.70	175.23	5.07	5.19	4.81	4.79	830.29	877.75	841.06	839.02	-2.04	-0.24	-38.74	-4.41
<b>United States</b>	32.96	33.99	35.35	35.50	9.59	9.24	7.71	7.66	316.17	313.92	272.49	271.94	-0.55	-0.20	-41.98	-13.37
<b>Total Foreign</b>	130.72	135.09	139.35	139.73	3.93	4.17	4.08	4.06	514.12	563.83	568.57	567.08	-1.49	-0.26	3.25	0.58
<b>China</b>	32.50	33.40	34.30	34.30	5.45	5.77	5.83	5.83	177.25	192.78	200.00	200.00	0.00	0.00	7.22	3.75
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	13.80	15.16	16.00	16.00	4.16	4.80	4.38	4.38	57.40	72.73	70.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	-2.73	-3.75
Argentina	3.75	3.60	3.80	3.80	6.72	5.83	7.37	7.37	25.20	21.00	28.00	28.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	33.33
<b>Mexico</b>	7.02	6.00	7.10	7.10	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.03	21.06	18.10	21.50	21.50	0.00	0.00	3.40	18.78
<b>EU-27</b>	7.99	8.77	9.12	8.99	7.00	7.45	6.27	6.18	55.93	65.27	57.14	55.61	-1.53	-2.68	-9.66	-14.80
France	1.53	1.54	1.62	1.62	9.00	10.11	9.57	9.38	13.79	15.60	15.50	15.20	-0.30	-1.94	-0.40	-2.53
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.94	0.94	9.45	9.51	8.30	8.30	8.65	9.22	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	-1.42	-15.40
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.05	1.05	6.55	6.75	4.76	4.29	7.00	8.10	5.00	4.50	-0.50	-10.00	-3.60	-44.44
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.75	2.60	3.87	4.12	2.58	2.42	8.70	10.50	7.10	6.30	-0.80	-11.27	-4.20	-40.00
Poland	0.30	0.34	0.45	0.48	5.72	6.32	6.44	6.56	1.72	2.13	2.90	3.15	0.25	8.62	1.02	47.89
<b>India</b>	8.60	8.67	8.50	8.50	2.53	2.49	2.35	2.35	21.73	21.57	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	-1.57	-7.28
<b>Canada</b>	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.40	9.74	8.89	8.36	8.29	11.71	10.69	11.70	11.60	-0.10	-0.85	0.91	8.52
<b>Indonesia</b>	2.85	3.14	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.83	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.90	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-4.49
<b>Ukraine</b>	2.65	3.54	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.44	4.67	4.67	11.92	22.84	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-1.84	-8.05
<b>Serbia</b>	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.25	5.53	5.00	3.31	3.12	6.80	6.30	4.30	3.90	-0.40	-9.30	-2.40	-38.10
<b>Egypt</b>	0.85	0.70	0.75	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
<b>Philippines</b>	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.13	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.98
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	4.30	4.50	4.61	4.61	4.65	4.95	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.07
<b>Thailand</b>	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.05	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.29	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.65
<b>Russia</b>	1.02	1.55	1.90	1.90	3.01	4.31	3.68	3.68	3.08	6.68	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	4.79
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	2.86	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.82	3.59	4.09	4.09	10.92	11.50	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	2.00	17.39
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41	9.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.73
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.57	4.90	5.40	5.20	5.40	0.20	3.85	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.96	0.96	0.74	0.91	0.94	1.01	1.00	1.45	0.90	0.97	0.07	7.22	-0.49	-33.45
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.45	0.50	0.50	7.35	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.60	3.60	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	11.11
<b>Others</b>	30.88	30.88	30.69	31.24	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.04	63.41	63.90	63.62	63.89	0.28	0.44	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	47.52	49.99	50.93	50.98	2.58	2.68	2.60	2.56	122.78	134.06	132.52	130.75	-1.77	-1.34	-3.31	-2.47
<b>United States</b>	1.00	0.91	1.32	1.31	3.93	3.74	3.64	3.65	3.93	3.39	4.81	4.80	-0.02	-0.33	1.40	41.39
<b>Total Foreign</b>	46.52	49.09	49.61	49.67	2.55	2.66	2.57	2.54	118.85	130.67	127.71	125.95	-1.76	-1.38	-4.71	-3.61
<b>Russia</b>	4.97	7.70	7.70	7.70	1.68	2.20	1.82	1.82	8.35	16.94	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	-2.94	-17.33
<b>EU-27</b>	12.47	11.97	12.53	12.54	4.29	4.30	4.30	4.33	53.51	51.51	53.90	54.25	0.35	0.65	2.75	5.33
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.65	1.65	6.29	5.47	6.18	6.18	10.33	8.73	10.20	10.20	0.00	0.00	1.47	16.78
France	1.59	1.55	1.70	1.70	6.42	5.70	6.65	6.75	10.18	8.81	11.30	11.48	0.18	1.58	2.67	30.28
Spain	2.87	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.84	3.09	2.15	2.22	8.16	8.33	5.80	6.00	0.20	3.45	-2.33	-27.95
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	0.98	0.98	5.70	5.68	5.61	5.61	5.25	5.49	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.71	0.71	5.04	5.43	5.63	5.63	2.99	3.26	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	22.55
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.15	1.15	3.16	3.27	3.13	3.26	3.53	3.34	3.60	3.75	0.15	4.17	0.41	12.41
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	4.08	4.88	4.38	4.38	1.58	1.81	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-10.69
Finland	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.47	3.28	3.50	3.78	3.51	1.34	1.51	1.70	1.66	-0.05	-2.65	0.14	9.31
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.38	3.86	4.35	4.57	4.63	1.23	1.41	1.60	1.74	0.14	8.75	0.33	23.49
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.29	3.47	3.64	3.53	3.45	0.94	0.90	1.06	1.00	-0.06	-5.66	0.10	11.11
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.28	3.37	3.79	3.16	3.61	0.97	0.99	0.90	1.00	0.10	10.67	0.01	0.81
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	4.67	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.70	-0.13	-15.15	-0.16	-18.51
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.32	3.68	3.30	3.30	1.97	2.47	2.03	2.03	8.48	9.10	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-26.36
<b>Canada</b>	2.39	2.37	2.73	2.73	3.19	3.28	3.48	3.15	7.61	7.76	9.50	8.60	-0.90	-9.47	0.84	10.88
<b>Australia</b>	3.68	4.04	3.80	3.88	2.17	2.12	2.11	1.81	8.00	8.57	8.00	7.00	-1.00	-12.50	-1.57	-18.34
<b>Turkey</b>	3.35	3.20	3.30	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.67	1.67	5.90	7.00	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-21.43
<b>China</b>	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
<b>Iran</b>	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	17.24
<b>Morocco</b>	1.92	2.03	1.85	1.85	1.34	1.16	0.59	0.59	2.57	2.34	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-1.24	-52.99
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.58	1.55	1.60	1.60	0.83	1.67	0.94	0.94	1.31	2.59	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-1.09	-42.15
<b>Ethiopia</b>	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.75
<b>Belarus</b>	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.77	3.08	3.08	1.97	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
<b>India</b>	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.09	1.35	1.66	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-3.01
<b>Argentina</b>	0.75	1.16	1.50	1.50	3.93	3.71	3.87	3.87	2.95	4.30	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	1.50	34.88
<b>Mexico</b>	0.31	0.21	0.21	0.21	2.52	2.67	2.67	2.67	0.78	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iraq</b>	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-50.00
<b>Algeria</b>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.80	1.75	1.50	1.35	1.80	1.75	-0.05	-2.78	0.40	29.63
<b>Others</b>	4.02	4.36	4.70	4.66	1.67	1.65	1.63	1.61	6.72	7.20	7.65	7.50	-0.16	-2.06	0.30	4.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	9.90	10.57	10.45	10.27	2.00	2.18	2.10	2.09	19.84	22.99	21.96	21.45	-0.50	-2.30	-1.54	-6.69
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.38	0.44	0.42	2.31	2.05	2.19	2.20	1.18	0.78	0.97	0.93	-0.04	-3.83	0.15	19.26
<b>Total Foreign</b>	9.39	10.19	10.01	9.84	1.99	2.18	2.10	2.09	18.66	22.21	20.99	20.52	-0.47	-2.22	-1.69	-7.60
<b>Russia</b>	2.24	2.93	2.80	2.80	1.44	1.82	1.43	1.43	3.22	5.33	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-1.33	-25.01
<b>Canada</b>	0.91	1.03	1.00	1.00	2.74	2.91	3.00	2.95	2.48	3.00	3.00	2.95	-0.05	-1.67	-0.05	-1.57
<b>EU-27</b>	2.74	2.68	2.62	2.66	2.72	2.91	3.02	2.99	7.45	7.78	7.92	7.95	0.03	0.37	0.17	2.13
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.50	0.50	2.47	2.46	2.64	2.64	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.31	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.39	3.44	3.44	0.81	1.04	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.06	5.47
Spain	0.54	0.49	0.44	0.44	1.89	2.20	2.00	2.00	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-18.26
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	4.24	4.38	4.43	4.43	0.60	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.64
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.20	3.37	3.80	3.89	4.53	0.56	0.69	0.70	0.91	0.21	29.29	0.21	30.78
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.50	5.50	0.69	0.61	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.67
France	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	4.57	3.90	4.64	3.43	0.45	0.33	0.51	0.38	-0.13	-26.08	0.05	14.94
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.20	1.71	1.94	1.81	1.50	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.30	-0.03	-7.69	-0.05	-14.29
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.64	3.76	3.76	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.05
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	2.41	2.39	2.36	2.64	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.01	7.69	0.01	8.53
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	7.25	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.83	0.90	1.00	0.82	1.37	1.69	1.65	1.51	1.13	1.51	1.65	1.24	-0.41	-24.85	-0.27	-17.94
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.47	1.90	1.83	1.83	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>China</b>	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.33
<b>Belarus</b>	0.18	0.28	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.91	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-25.00
<b>Brazil</b>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	15.94
<b>Chile</b>	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	5.33	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.89
<b>Norway</b>	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.77	1.78	1.33	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.48
<b>Serbia</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	1.85	1.85	1.70	1.70	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.09	-0.04	-29.17	-0.04	-29.17
<b>Others</b>	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	4.85	5.14	5.22	5.23	2.36	2.50	2.55	2.65	11.44	12.87	13.30	13.84	0.55	4.10	0.97	7.56
<b>United States</b>	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	1.77	1.64	1.73	1.76	0.19	0.16	0.19	0.18	-0.02	-8.33	0.02	9.32
<b>Total Foreign</b>	4.75	5.04	5.10	5.13	2.37	2.52	2.57	2.66	11.25	12.71	13.10	13.66	0.56	4.28	0.96	7.54
<b>EU-27</b>	2.32	2.28	2.31	2.34	3.27	3.04	3.28	3.48	7.59	6.94	7.58	8.14	0.56	7.40	1.21	17.37
Poland	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	2.68	2.40	2.45	2.64	2.85	2.60	2.65	2.85	0.20	7.55	0.25	9.57
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.67	0.67	4.63	4.11	4.78	5.07	2.90	2.52	3.20	3.40	0.20	6.25	0.88	34.87
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.02	2.46	2.23	2.23	0.28	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.17
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.50	5.00	5.45	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.01	8.97	0.03	25.40
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.06	4.90	5.07	4.84	5.00	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.30	0.15	100.00	0.01	2.04
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.72	4.43	4.43	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.71
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	4.72	4.88	5.20	5.68	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	-0.01	-3.85	0.00	-1.57
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.08	2.27	2.20	2.23	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	1.30	0.00	4.00
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.12	3.31	3.31	3.31	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.72	2.89	3.00	2.95	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.00	3.33	-0.02	-20.51
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.11
<b>Russia</b>	1.38	1.52	1.45	1.45	1.19	1.95	1.72	1.72	1.64	2.97	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-15.80
<b>Belarus</b>	0.35	0.58	0.60	0.60	2.09	2.61	2.50	2.50	0.74	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.66	1.93	2.17	2.17	0.46	0.55	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.10	18.18
<b>Canada</b>	0.10	0.08	0.13	0.13	2.44	2.66	2.52	2.52	0.23	0.21	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.11	50.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.41	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.11
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.82	1.12	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	78.57
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	38.83	37.81	38.72	38.75	1.61	1.42	1.52	1.54	62.47	53.78	58.73	59.48	0.75	1.27	5.70	10.59
<b>United States</b>	1.95	1.59	2.06	2.03	4.51	3.43	3.03	3.15	8.78	5.45	6.25	6.40	0.15	2.43	0.95	17.51
<b>Total Foreign</b>	36.88	36.22	36.66	36.72	1.46	1.33	1.43	1.45	53.69	48.33	52.48	53.08	0.60	1.13	4.74	9.82
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.97	2.06	3.47	3.78	3.55	3.70	0.15	4.23	-0.08	-2.14
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.82	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.76	0.02	2.70	-0.03	-3.55
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	0.96	1.03	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.03	7.69	0.03	7.69
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.80	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.76
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.06	6.33	6.30	6.30	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.95	7.00	6.03	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.50
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05	4.40	4.00	4.57	4.57	4.40	4.00	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	20.00
Brazil	0.82	0.79	1.00	1.00	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.31	2.21	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	26.98
<b>Mexico</b>	1.92	1.66	1.67	1.67	3.84	3.77	4.07	4.07	7.39	6.25	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.55	8.80
<b>China</b>	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	4.48	4.48	4.42	4.42	2.46	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
<b>Australia</b>	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.70	3.06	3.71	3.88	3.86	1.94	2.34	2.50	2.70	0.20	8.00	0.36	15.24
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.54	6.08	5.92	5.49	0.63	0.68	0.59	0.55	-0.04	-7.26	-0.13	-18.67
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.43	6.95	5.90	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.24	-0.04	-15.09	-0.04	-14.49
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.90	7.12	6.62	6.62	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-24.75
<b>Others</b>	5.93	6.44	6.61	6.61	1.06	0.93	0.93	0.97	6.26	6.01	6.15	6.39	0.24	3.95	0.38	6.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	157.60	158.83	158.76	158.70	4.25	4.36	4.36	4.37	449.30	464.87	464.20	465.10	0.90	0.19	0.23	0.05
<b>United States</b>	1.46	1.06	1.08	1.08	7.54	7.92	8.22	8.33	7.59	5.87	6.26	6.34	0.08	1.29	0.47	7.99
<b>Total Foreign</b>	156.14	157.78	157.67	157.62	4.22	4.34	4.33	4.34	441.70	459.00	457.94	458.76	0.82	0.18	-0.24	-0.05
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	29.87	30.00	30.50	30.50	6.55	6.70	6.70	6.70	137.00	140.70	143.00	143.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	1.63
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.51	6.66	6.52	6.65	7.72	7.65	7.36	7.50	0.14	1.93	-0.15	-1.91
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.87	0.87	6.51	6.58	6.69	6.69	4.30	4.22	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.80
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.08	4.08	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-6.25
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	42.86	44.10	43.00	43.00	3.36	3.55	3.42	3.45	95.98	104.32	98.00	99.00	1.00	1.02	-5.32	-5.10
Bangladesh	11.70	11.75	11.80	11.80	4.06	4.34	4.34	4.34	31.70	34.00	34.10	34.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.29
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.60	2.60	3.57	3.55	3.87	3.87	5.00	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	12.08	12.16	12.15	12.15	4.67	4.73	4.78	4.78	35.50	36.50	36.90	36.90	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.10
Vietnam	7.61	7.64	7.62	7.62	5.55	5.60	5.65	5.65	26.37	26.74	26.88	26.88	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.52
Thailand	10.67	11.00	11.12	11.12	2.88	2.82	2.87	2.87	20.26	20.46	21.05	21.05	0.00	0.00	0.59	2.88
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.35	6.35	2.35	2.60	2.65	2.65	10.53	10.82	10.75	10.75	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.61
Philippines	4.53	4.58	4.66	4.66	3.69	3.71	3.75	3.75	10.54	10.70	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	2.80
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.85	2.85	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.47	4.23	4.27	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.23	5.44
Laos	0.87	0.82	0.88	0.88	2.54	2.79	2.78	2.78	1.39	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.09	6.10
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.59
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.83	2.43	2.40	2.40	4.83	4.78	4.79	4.79	9.30	7.89	7.82	7.82	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.86
Peru	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.40	7.28	7.10	7.25	7.25	1.94	1.67	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	20.11
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.21	3.21	2.99	3.06	2.75	2.75	2.56	-0.19	-6.98	-0.19	-6.98
<b>EU-27</b>	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	6.49	6.20	6.32	6.32	2.17	2.08	2.04	2.04	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.54
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.40	5.82	6.06	6.06	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	7.53	7.54	7.57	7.57	0.65	0.64	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-6.21
<b>Egypt</b>	0.45	0.70	0.75	0.74	9.98	8.80	8.70	9.21	3.10	4.25	4.50	4.70	0.20	4.44	0.45	10.59
<b>Iran</b>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	12.10	12.02	12.33	12.29	3.03	3.08	3.08	3.05	24.25	24.51	25.16	24.83	-0.33	-1.30	0.33	1.33

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.65	438.34	453.06	457.70	4.64	1.02	19.36	4.42
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.65	438.34	453.06	457.70	4.64	1.02	19.36	4.42
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	356.27	345.99	371.10	369.52	-1.58	-0.43	23.53	6.80
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.15
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.11	13.79	13.80	0.01	0.07	0.69	5.27
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	213.72	216.60	220.50	221.36	2.05	1.94	1.97	1.98	438.08	419.69	433.61	438.25	4.63	1.07	18.55	4.42
<b>United States</b>	37.18	35.14	36.42	36.94	2.70	2.63	2.25	2.39	100.38	92.35	81.96	88.18	6.22	7.59	-4.17	-4.51
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	176.54	181.46	184.08	184.42	1.91	1.80	1.91	1.90	337.70	327.35	351.65	350.06	-1.59	-0.45	22.72	6.94
<b>South America</b>	51.78	51.84	56.53	56.53	2.82	2.40	2.78	2.78	146.01	124.46	157.28	157.28	0.00	0.00	32.82	26.37
Brazil	25.75	26.58	28.63	28.63	3.07	2.64	2.92	2.92	79.16	70.13	83.65	83.65	0.00	0.00	13.52	19.27
Argentina	20.91	20.16	22.41	22.41	2.59	2.27	2.70	2.70	54.22	45.69	60.51	60.51	0.00	0.00	14.83	32.45
Paraguay	2.97	2.83	3.12	3.12	2.88	1.51	2.66	2.66	8.54	4.27	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	4.04	94.68
Bolivia	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.06	2.25	2.42	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.13	5.37
<b>China</b>	26.55	25.85	24.88	24.88	2.19	2.23	2.23	2.24	58.10	57.62	55.60	55.80	0.20	0.35	-1.83	-3.17
<b>South Asia</b>	38.50	39.72	38.94	39.19	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.02	39.06	40.83	39.43	39.98	0.55	1.39	-0.85	-2.07
India	34.45	35.21	34.65	34.90	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	34.03	34.77	33.83	34.18	0.35	1.03	-0.59	-1.70
Pakistan	3.73	4.18	3.96	3.96	1.28	1.39	1.35	1.40	4.77	5.79	5.34	5.54	0.20	3.75	-0.26	-4.42
<b>EU-27</b>	11.40	11.69	10.99	10.99	2.56	2.50	2.50	2.50	29.18	29.19	27.42	27.42	0.00	0.00	-1.77	-6.08
France	2.21	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.98	3.16	3.26	3.26	6.59	7.37	7.54	7.54	0.00	0.00	0.18	2.37
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.38	1.38	3.84	2.89	3.67	3.67	5.80	3.92	5.06	5.06	0.00	0.00	1.13	28.86
Poland	0.86	0.84	0.71	0.71	2.62	2.24	2.35	2.57	2.24	1.87	1.66	1.81	0.15	9.04	-0.06	-3.31
Romania	1.44	1.45	1.24	1.24	1.70	1.85	1.34	1.34	2.45	2.68	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	-1.02	-37.99
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.74	0.74	2.05	2.33	2.11	2.11	1.64	1.97	1.56	1.56	0.00	0.00	-0.41	-20.74
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.74	3.47	3.91	3.59	3.38	2.23	2.76	2.64	2.49	-0.15	-5.68	-0.27	-9.72
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	18.40	21.00	19.85	19.85	1.23	1.42	1.27	1.27	22.65	29.73	25.18	25.18	0.00	0.00	-4.56	-15.32
Russia	7.20	9.22	8.10	8.10	1.01	1.35	1.16	1.16	7.24	12.43	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	-3.03	-24.35
Ukraine	7.30	7.76	7.88	7.88	1.58	1.71	1.51	1.51	11.55	13.26	11.90	11.90	0.00	0.00	-1.36	-10.28
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.29	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42
<b>Canada</b>	8.04	9.03	10.17	10.17	2.14	2.08	1.95	1.75	17.19	18.76	19.87	17.77	-2.10	-10.57	-0.99	-5.25
<b>Africa</b>	12.53	12.98	13.15	13.15	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.89	11.73	11.16	11.73	11.73	0.00	0.00	0.58	5.16
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.03	4.05	4.07	4.07	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.33	5.10	5.35	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.94
Indonesia	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.91	1.80	1.78	1.78	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.11
<b>Australia</b>	2.75	2.41	2.68	2.79	1.38	1.94	1.67	1.52	3.78	4.68	4.48	4.25	-0.23	-5.22	-0.43	-9.27
<b>Others</b>	2.56	2.90	2.83	2.81	1.91	1.92	1.86	1.88	4.90	5.57	5.27	5.27	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-5.49

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	102.85	102.16	108.12	108.55	2.57	2.33	2.39	2.43	264.68	238.11	258.13	264.28	6.15	2.38	26.17	10.99
<b>United States</b>	31.00	29.86	30.20	30.63	2.92	2.82	2.37	2.54	90.61	84.19	71.69	77.84	6.15	8.58	-6.35	-7.54
<b>Total Foreign</b>	71.84	72.30	77.91	77.91	2.42	2.13	2.39	2.39	174.07	153.92	186.44	186.44	0.00	0.00	32.52	21.13
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	24.20	25.00	27.50	27.50	3.12	2.66	2.95	2.95	75.50	66.50	81.00	81.00	0.00	0.00	14.50	21.80
Argentina	18.30	17.50	19.70	19.70	2.68	2.34	2.79	2.79	49.00	41.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	34.15
Paraguay	2.81	2.60	2.95	2.95	2.96	1.54	2.75	2.75	8.31	4.00	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	4.10	102.50
Bolivia	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.07	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.55
Uruguay	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.95	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.00	1.55	1.60	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.30	18.75
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	8.52	7.65	7.20	7.20	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.75	15.10	13.50	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-6.67
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.19	1.25	1.14	1.14	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-8.57
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>India</b>	9.30	10.27	10.80	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.40	11.50	0.10	0.88	0.50	4.55
<b>Canada</b>	1.48	1.54	1.73	1.73	2.94	2.75	2.54	2.49	4.35	4.25	4.40	4.30	-0.10	-2.27	0.05	1.27
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	1.04	1.11	1.30	1.30	1.62	2.04	1.69	1.69	1.68	2.26	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-2.83
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.22	1.75	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.92
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.38	0.45	0.40	0.40	2.87	2.86	2.75	2.75	1.09	1.29	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-14.60
Italy	0.17	0.24	0.18	0.18	3.53	3.33	3.40	3.40	0.60	0.80	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-21.88
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.95	3.00	3.00	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	-3.23
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	1.70	1.70	0.35	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-32.53
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iran</b>	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	1.94	1.91	1.95	1.95	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.41

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	32.66	34.83	32.71	32.94	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.33	43.56	46.60	43.03	43.68	0.65	1.50	-2.92	-6.27		
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	4.23	4.23	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.26	5.53	4.87	5.27	5.32	0.05	0.99	0.45	9.26		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	28.33	31.00	28.49	28.72	1.34	1.35	1.33	1.34	38.03	41.73	37.76	38.35	0.60	1.58	-3.37	-8.09		
<b>China</b>	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	2.32	2.36	2.43	2.47	11.95	12.97	12.15	12.35	0.20	1.60	-0.63	-4.83		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	11.14	12.20	11.25	11.50	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.92	10.80	11.30	10.40	10.60	0.20	1.92	-0.70	-6.19		
Pakistan	2.90	3.20	3.00	3.00	1.30	1.44	1.40	1.47	3.76	4.62	4.20	4.40	0.20	4.76	-0.22	-4.68		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.29	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42		
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.58	1.07	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.26		
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	1.20	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.19		
<b>South America</b>																		
Brazil	1.40	1.40	0.95	0.95	2.39	2.31	2.39	2.39	3.35	3.24	2.27	2.27	0.00	0.00	-0.97	-29.89		
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	0.83	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.50	0.36	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-26.76		
<b>Middle East</b>																		
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.42	0.40	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.25	0.69	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29		
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-17.07		
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11		
<b>Australia</b>	0.59	0.58	0.48	0.48	2.20	2.93	2.74	2.74	1.30	1.70	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-23.53		
<b>EU-27</b>	0.31	0.35	0.36	0.36	1.30	1.56	1.46	1.46	0.40	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.17		
Greece	0.24	0.29	0.29	0.29	1.33	1.58	1.49	1.49	0.32	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.56		
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.00		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.48	0.48	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.52	0.18	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.06	29.02		
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.13	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.81		
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.21	1.03	1.02	1.02	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.83		
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-9.55		
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.55	0.58	0.66	0.66	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.79		
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.08		
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.13	0.13	1.13	1.09	1.05	1.05	0.18	0.24	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-42.92		
<b>Mexico</b>	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Burma</b>	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Others</b>	0.93	1.22	1.31	1.31	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.67	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.99		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	21.44	20.84	20.84	20.84	1.68	1.69	1.74	1.75	35.98	35.32	36.35	36.48	0.14	0.37	1.16	3.29
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.44	0.65	0.65	3.71	3.80	4.16	4.30	1.89	1.66	2.69	2.77	0.09	3.20	1.11	66.93
<b>Total Foreign</b>	20.93	20.41	20.20	20.20	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.67	34.10	33.66	33.66	33.71	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.15
<b>China</b>	4.53	4.65	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.44	3.40	3.40	15.64	16.00	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.00	5.30	5.00	5.00	0.98	1.04	0.99	1.00	5.85	5.50	4.95	5.00	0.05	1.01	-0.50	-9.09
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	7.80	7.79	7.80	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	37.93
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.68	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.25	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.72
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.27	0.31	0.35	0.35	3.97	3.22	3.57	3.57	1.05	0.99	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.26	26.26
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.86
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	23.21	25.72	24.72	24.76	1.44	1.52	1.41	1.41	33.33	39.11	34.82	34.81	-0.02	-0.04	-4.30	-10.99		
<b>United States</b>	0.76	0.59	0.70	0.74	1.64	1.57	1.62	1.52	1.24	0.93	1.14	1.12	-0.02	-1.76	0.19	20.54		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	22.45	25.13	24.02	24.03	1.43	1.52	1.40	1.40	32.09	38.18	33.69	33.69	0.01	0.01	-4.49	-11.76		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Russia	5.55	7.20	6.00	6.00	0.96	1.34	1.12	1.12	5.35	9.63	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	-2.93	-30.40		
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	6.00	1.56	1.64	1.42	1.42	8.40	9.50	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-10.53		
Moldova	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.60	1.20	1.20	0.38	0.40	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-25.00		
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.82	0.82	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.33	0.41	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-14.43		
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	1.74	1.82	2.00	2.00	2.11	1.83	2.00	2.00	3.67	3.34	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	19.76		
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	166.67		
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.64		
<b>China</b>	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	2.34	2.26	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.15	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.65		
<b>EU-27</b>	3.73	4.24	4.13	4.13	1.86	1.95	1.69	1.69	6.94	8.28	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.28	-15.46		
France	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.74	2.36	2.55	2.53	2.53	1.64	1.89	1.87	1.87	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.80		
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.55	0.55	1.98	2.38	2.18	2.18	0.99	1.37	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-12.28		
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.74	0.74	1.27	1.26	0.81	0.81	0.89	1.08	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.48	-44.65		
Italy	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.11	2.27	2.17	2.23	2.23	0.25	0.29	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-12.59		
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.81	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.15	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	0.76	0.74	0.60	0.60	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.48	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-19.15		
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.67		
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	13.51		
<b>South Africa</b>	0.64	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.36		
<b>Burma</b>	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Serbia</b>	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.00	2.00	0.40	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-15.66		
<b>Canada</b>	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.72	1.72	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	270.00		
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	1.16	1.18	1.44	1.32	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.01	7.69	0.02	48.94		
<b>Others</b>	0.40	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.38	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.34		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.57	33.05	34.10	34.27	1.80	1.83	1.80	1.72	60.53	60.56	61.28	59.00	-2.29	-3.73	-1.56	-2.58
<b>United States</b>	0.58	0.42	0.65	0.70	1.92	1.65	1.82	1.60	1.11	0.70	1.18	1.13	-0.05	-4.08	0.43	61.37
<b>Total Foreign</b>	32.99	32.62	33.46	33.57	1.80	1.83	1.80	1.72	59.42	59.86	60.11	57.87	-2.24	-3.73	-1.99	-3.33
<b>EU-27</b>	6.99	6.64	6.10	6.10	2.97	2.87	3.08	3.08	20.75	19.07	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-1.43
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.35	1.35	3.87	2.91	3.70	3.70	5.75	3.87	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	29.20
France	1.47	1.55	1.54	1.54	3.29	3.46	3.62	3.62	4.82	5.36	5.55	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.19	3.62
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.74	0.74	3.47	3.91	3.59	3.38	2.23	2.76	2.64	2.49	-0.15	-5.68	-0.27	-9.72
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.70	2.62	2.24	2.36	2.57	2.23	1.86	1.65	1.80	0.15	9.09	-0.06	-3.33
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.42	2.82	2.80	2.59	2.59	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.58
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.10	3.46	3.41	4.00	4.00	0.58	0.51	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-21.26
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	2.15	2.26	1.87	1.87	0.56	0.53	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-46.87
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.65	1.65	1.05	0.75	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-81.33
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.96	2.22	2.03	2.03	0.32	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.13
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.56	2.50	2.55	2.55	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.03	12.00
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.28	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.15	3.38	2.36	2.36	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-27.37
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>China</b>	7.37	7.10	7.00	7.00	1.78	1.83	1.80	1.80	13.10	13.00	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-3.08
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.25	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	7.10	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Canada</b>	6.51	7.47	8.40	8.40	1.96	1.94	1.83	1.60	12.77	14.49	15.40	13.40	-2.00	-12.99	-1.09	-7.54
<b>Australia</b>	2.08	1.73	2.10	2.21	1.14	1.63	1.43	1.25	2.36	2.82	3.00	2.76	-0.24	-7.97	-0.05	-1.92
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	0.86	0.85	0.58	0.58	1.70	1.76	2.07	2.07	1.47	1.50	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-20.00
Russia	0.61	0.84	0.90	0.90	1.09	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.67	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.33	1.67	1.67	0.37	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	25.00
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.60	1.32	1.45	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	16.00
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.24	0.31	0.31	0.70	1.54	1.04	1.04	0.26	0.37	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-13.04

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Sep	Oct	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.12	8.11
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.17
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	6.20	6.70	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.97
Malaysia	4.52	4.50	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.25	5.56
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.02	20.00	0.01	9.09
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.11	13.79	13.80	0.01	0.07	0.69	5.26
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	23.60	25.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	6.30
Malaysia	18.21	18.20	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	1.65
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.75	0.92	0.90	0.96	0.06	6.67	0.04	4.35
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.51	-0.01	-1.96	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	47.92	50.20	52.27	52.33	0.06	0.11	2.13	4.24

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	2010/11	2011/12	Sep	Oct	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.34	35.87	33.86	34.10	760	753	733	743	116.40	124.13	114.03	116.32	2.30	2.02	-7.81	-6.29
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	4.23	4.23	910	886	881	891	18.10	15.57	17.11	17.29	0.18	1.04	1.71	11.01
<b>Total Foreign</b>	29.01	32.04	29.63	29.87	738	738	712	722	98.29	108.56	96.92	99.04	2.12	2.19	-9.52	-8.77
<b>China</b>	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	1,289	1,310	1,350	1,372	30.50	33.10	31.00	31.50	0.50	1.61	-1.60	-4.83
<b>South Asia</b>	14.03	15.49	14.60	14.80	546	538	513	525	35.19	38.27	34.38	35.68	1.30	3.78	-2.59	-6.76
India	11.14	12.20	11.50	11.70	516	491	464	475	26.40	27.50	24.50	25.50	1.00	4.08	-2.00	-7.27
Pakistan	2.80	3.20	3.00	3.00	672	721	704	726	8.64	10.60	9.70	10.00	0.30	3.09	-0.60	-5.66
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	2.29	2.36	2.30	2.30	648	633	639	639	6.83	6.86	6.74	6.74	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-1.69
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.29	1.29	687	682	695	695	4.10	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	595	530	544	544	1.75	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	550	619	599	599	0.41	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.17
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	664	590	581	581	0.42	0.44	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.26
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	3.29	4.02	4.09	4.09	296	304	312	312	4.47	5.62	5.86	5.86	0.00	0.00	0.25	4.36
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.48	0.48	354	381	413	413	0.65	0.70	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.20	28.57
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	398	386	392	392	0.48	0.85	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	5.88
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	272	243	243	243	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-9.52
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	363	381	435	435	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.27	370	392	383	383	0.34	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.56
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	428	404	404	404	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	252	218	236	236	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	518	435	435	435	0.10	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.00
<b>South America</b>	2.17	2.15	1.50	1.55	1,098	1,048	1,087	1,108	10.92	10.37	7.49	7.89	0.40	5.34	-2.49	-23.96
Brazil	1.40	1.40	0.95	1.00	1,400	1,353	1,398	1,415	9.00	8.70	6.10	6.50	0.40	6.56	-2.20	-25.29
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	486	411	484	484	1.35	1.00	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-20.00
Paraguay	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06	399	340	345	345	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-24.00
<b>Middle East</b>	0.61	0.80	0.68	0.68	1,190	1,305	1,242	1,242	3.32	4.82	3.86	3.86	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-19.88
Iran	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	635	587	591	591	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.06
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,176	1,176	0.74	0.90	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-25.00
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.40	1,436	1,529	1,497	1,497	2.11	3.44	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.69	-20.06
<b>Australia</b>	0.54	0.58	0.48	0.48	1,681	2,065	1,948	1,948	4.20	5.50	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-1.25	-22.73
<b>EU-27</b>	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	854	994	963	963	1.16	1.62	1.46	1.46	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-9.65
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	890	1,016	1,005	1,005	0.94	1.33	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-9.77
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	715	897	800	800	0.21	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.42
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.13	0.13	763	737	754	754	0.55	0.75	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-39.60
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.19	0.16	0.15	1,436	1,410	1,361	1,335	0.73	1.24	1.00	0.92	-0.08	-8.00	-0.32	-25.99
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	250	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the October projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 1.8 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.0 percent. The average difference between the October projection and the final estimate is 7.8 million tons, ranging from 1.2 million to 26.7 million tons. The October projection has been below the estimate 22 times and above 9 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
			Percent				---Million metric tons---	
<b>WHEAT</b>			1.8	3.0	7.8	1.2	26.7	22 9
World	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	11	15
U.S.	2.0	3.4	7.9	1.4	26.8	26.8	22	9
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>			1.8	3.0	12.9	0.8	33.7	25 6
World	2.9	4.8	4.6	0.1	17.9	17.9	18	13
U.S.	2.2	3.7	11.5	0.6	27.7	27.7	26	5
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>			2.4	4.2	6.7	0.0	20.9	25 5
World	3.3	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	17	14
U.S.	2.5	4.2	6.7	0.1	21.0	21.0	25	6
<b>SOYBEANS</b>			4.6	7.9	6.2	0.1	28.7	16 15
World	2.9	5.0	1.4	0.0	3.2	3.2	12	19
U.S.	7.6	12.9	6.3	0.0	28.1	28.1	16	15
<b>COTTON</b>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	4.4	7.4	2.7	0.0	10.6	10.6	17	13
U.S.	4.7	7.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.7	19	12
Foreign	5.1	8.7	2.6	0.0	10.4	10.4	16	14
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	3.0	5.1	179	5	618	618	17	14
<i>SORGHUM</i>	5.0	8.5	20	1	71	71	18	13
<i>BARLEY</i>	1.6	2.6	4	0	24	24	9	13
<i>OATS</i>	1.2	2.1	2	0	18	18	6	10

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2011/12. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2010/11, and for 2011/12 last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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