



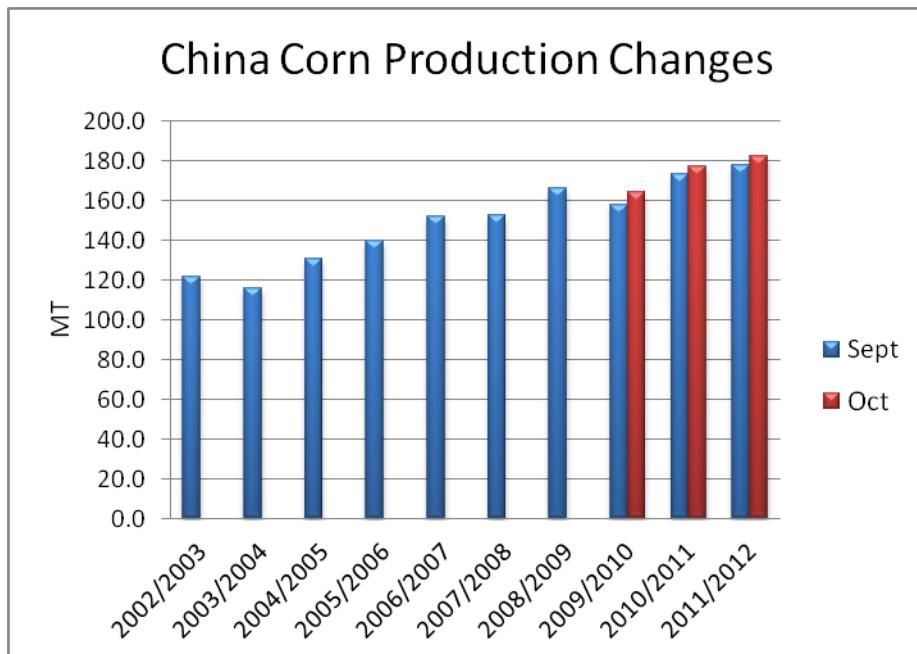
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World Agricultural Production

Record China Corn Crop Expected in 2011: Production Estimates Increased for 2009 and 2010



The USDA estimates China's 2011/12 corn production at a record 182 million tons, up 4 million or 2 percent from last month and up 3 percent from last year's revised estimate of 177.2 million tons. Corn area for 2011/12 is estimated at 33 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 0.5 million from last year. Area has been increasing steadily for many years in response to higher relative profits for corn and favorable government policies. The 2011/12 estimated yield of 5.52 tons per hectare is up 1 percent from last year and corresponds to the 10-year trend. Weather data, observations from crop tours in August and September, and information from Chinese government officials and trade sources indicate that overall growing conditions for corn were better than last year and production is expected to reach a new record.

After a thorough review of weather conditions, statistical trends, and crop yield models, USDA also raised China's corn production estimates for 2009/10 and 2010/11 to 164.0 and 177.2 million tons, respectively. These revisions, together with the change for 2011/12, result in a total production increase of 14.2 million tons. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133*).

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

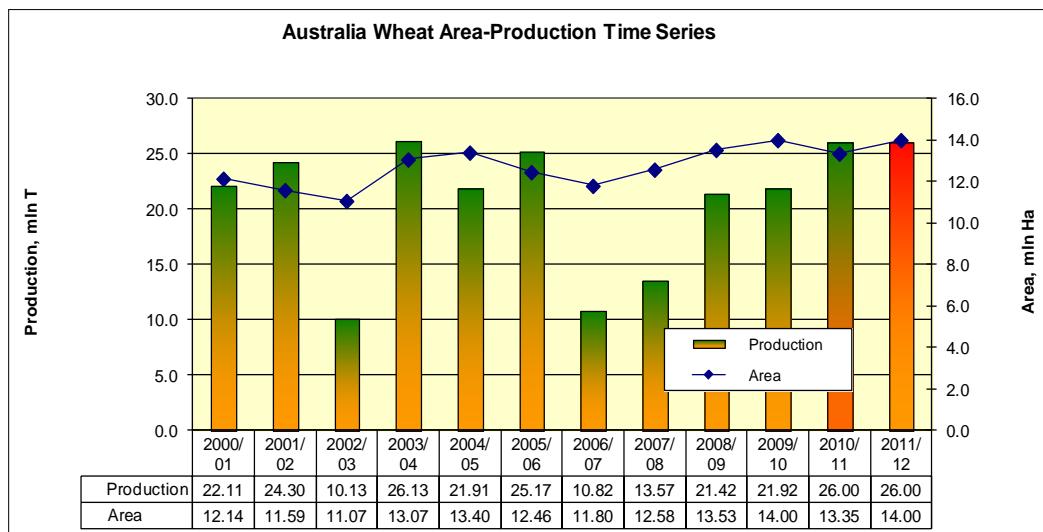
Ukraine Corn: Harvest Reports Confirm Forecast of Record Output

The USDA estimates Ukraine corn production for 2011/12 at a record 21.0 million tons, up 3 million or 17 percent from last month's then record estimate, and up 9.1 million or 76 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at a record 6.0 tons per hectare, up 33 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 3.5 million hectares, up 0.9 million from last year and the highest level since the Khrushchev era. The 32 percent year-to-year jump in area is attributable to several factors: high profitability (currently the most profitable grain, according to local specialists), strong domestic demand for feed corn, and a growing availability of shorter-season varieties that has enabled farmers to expand the production zone northward.

Corn yield has doubled over the past ten years. The record yield forecast for 2011/12 is consistent with the favorable weather that has prevailed throughout the growing season, but the major reason for the steady climb in yield is the continued expansion in the use of hybrid seed. Imported hybrids account for about 70 percent of Ukraine's corn seed, and local commodity analysts indicate that hybrid use will continue to increase. Yields have also benefited from more efficient fertilization techniques and steady improvement in the quality of harvest machinery. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Australia Wheat: Improved Prospects for 2011/12 Production

A significant increase in planted area and prospects of average to above average yields have significantly improved Australia's wheat crop expectations. The USDA forecasts Australia's 2011/12 wheat production at 26 million tons, up 1 million or 4 percent from last month. The crop is projected to be similar to last year's crop, which was the biggest in four years. Area is forecast at 14 million hectares, up approximately 5 percent from last year, and yield is forecast at 1.86 tons per hectare, roughly 5 percent less than last year.



The main crop regions in Australia received average to above-average rainfall from July through August. Cropping regions in Western Australia, South Australia, most of Victoria, and Queensland benefited especially from rainfall from August through early October, which was vital for cotton in the reproductive stages. The favorable conditions and higher yield prospects in

Western Australia, South Australia, and Victoria will most likely offset low production in New South Wales and parts of Queensland. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202 720 7339, dath.mita@fas.usda.gov*)

Kazakhstan: Wheat Production Estimated to Reach Highest Level in Over 30 Years

The USDA estimates Kazakhstan 2011/12 wheat production at 19 million tons, up 3 million or 19 percent from last month, and up 9.3 million or 96 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 13.8 million hectares, down 0.2 million from last month based on preliminary data from the Ministry of Agriculture. Yield is estimated at 1.38 tons per hectare (t/ha) compared to 1.14 t/ha last month, 0.67 t/ha last year, and the five year average of 1.02 t/ha. The wheat crop in the major production region benefited from above-average precipitation throughout the growing season.

Spring wheat occupies 80 percent of the grain area in Kazakhstan, and about 75 percent of the spring wheat is grown in three territories (oblasts) in north-central Kazakhstan: Akmola, Kostanai, and North Kazakhstan. North Kazakhstan oblast typically accounts for about 25 to 30 percent of the country's wheat output, Akmola for 20 to 25 percent, and Kostanai for 25 to 30 percent. Virtually none of the wheat in Kazakhstan is irrigated and yield can fluctuate sharply from year to year depending on the weather.

Data from the Ministry of Agriculture indicate that total-grain harvest was 87 percent complete as of October 3 with yield up 85 percent from the same date last year. On September 26, the Ministry of Agriculture estimated 2011/12 total bunker-weight grain production would reach at least 25 million tons (prior to cleaning and drying). This translates to approximately 22.5 million tons net weight compared to the October USDA total-grain estimate of about 22.9 million tons. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Russia Sunseed: Record Production Forecast from Record Area

The USDA estimates Russia sunflowerseed production for 2011/12 at a record 8.8 million tons, up 0.5 million or 6 percent from last month and up 3.5 million or 64 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at a record 7.3 million hectares, unchanged from last month but up 1.8 million from last year, when severe drought resulted in an unusually high rate of abandonment. Yield is estimated at 1.21 tons per hectare, up 6 percent from last month, up 25 percent from last year, and up 7 percent from the five year average. The estimated yield, while not actually a record, is the highest of the post-Soviet era.

The Southern District typically accounts for about half of Russia's sunseed output, and the Central and Volga Districts for about 20 percent each. Although yields in the Southern and Central Districts are about twice as high as in the Volga District, area has been increasing sharply in the Volga District since 2007. The rapid expansion, however, has come at the expense of yield. Many farmers either ignore suggested crop rotations or do not have access to proper seeding equipment, and Volga sunseed yield has actually declined over the past five years.

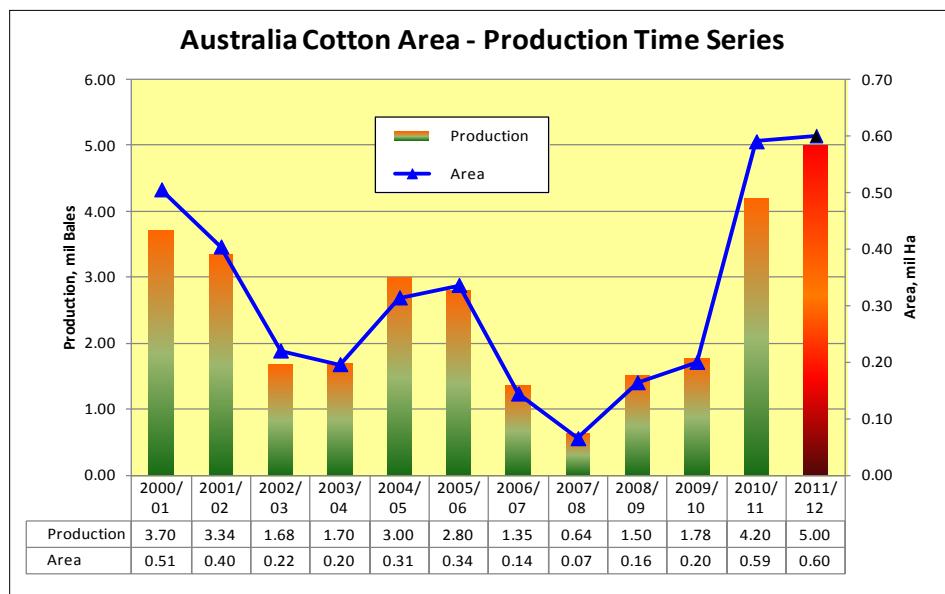
The 32 percent year-to-year increase in harvested area is somewhat misleading because of unusually high abandonment in 2010 following severe drought in the Volga District and

neighboring regions. Sunflowers are a consistently profitable crop, and planted area for 2010/11 actually reached a then-record level of 7.2 million hectares (which was surpassed by 6 percent this year). This year's increase in planted area was linked to the same drought that caused the high abandonment last year: sunflower area for 2011/12 jumped by 0.7 million hectares in the Volga District following a sharp drop in the area sown to winter wheat last fall, when the dryness prevented farmers from planting winter crops. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Australia Cotton: Record Output Forecast for 2011/12

The USDA forecasts Australia's 2011/12 cotton production at 5.0 million 480-pound bales, up 0.5 million or 11 percent from last month. Area harvested is forecast at 0.6 million hectares, up 9 percent from last month, and up 2 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 1814 kilograms per hectare, up 2 percent from last month and 17 percent from last year.

The 2011/12 cotton planting operations in Australia began in earnest in October and will continue through November. The current cotton outlook is based primarily on prospects of higher planted area and higher than previously forecasted yields due to excellent favorable sowing conditions. While most cotton growing regions in Queensland and New South Wales received average-to-below average winter (June-August) rainfall, the situation improved in early spring (September-October) rainfall. More importantly, irrigation water reservoirs remain at over 90 percent capacity, raising prospects of high farm-gate water allocations and increased irrigation of cotton.



The favorable planting conditions, relatively strong cotton prices, and increased demand for high-quality cotton have significantly improved the crop expectations in Queensland and New South Wales. If achieved, the 2011/12 production forecast will be a record cotton crop after several devastating years of severe droughts. (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202-720-7339, dath.mita@fas.usda.gov*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-499), October 12, 2011.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time, November 9, 2011.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds

For further information, contact:
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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others		
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -			
---Million metric tons---																				
Wheat																				
2009/10	684.4	624.0	60.4	26.8	4.1	138.8	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	11.0	5.0	21.9	2.0	18.5	93.4	
2010/11 prel.	648.2	588.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.6	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	82.0	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	678.1	621.6	56.5	24.0	3.7	135.8	56.0	22.0	117.0	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	13.5	5.0	25.0	1.7	18.5	89.5
	Oct	681.2	626.5	54.7	24.2	3.7	136.3	56.0	22.0	117.0	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	13.5	5.0	26.0	1.9	18.5	92.5
Coarse Grains																				
2009/10	1,116.1	767.4	348.8	22.5	27.3	155.0	31.8	24.1	169.6	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.5	58.4	11.1	13.9	11.2	165.3	
2010/11 prel.	1,099.0	768.7	330.2	22.3	27.9	139.6	16.4	21.4	183.4	42.0	6.8	3.6	4.1	30.5	59.9	13.3	12.2	10.1	175.2	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	1,131.2	802.9	328.3	21.6	31.7	143.6	29.7	28.4	184.3	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	35.0	63.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	171.8
	Oct	1,136.3	810.0	326.3	21.2	31.7	143.6	31.2	31.4	188.3	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	35.2	63.3	12.4	13.0	10.7	171.6
Rice, Milled																				
2009/10	440.3	433.2	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.9	0.1	nr	0.4	132.2	
2010/11 prel.	451.4	443.8	7.6	nr	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.1	137.0	95.3	37.1	4.7	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.6	nr	0.5	135.2	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	458.4	452.3	6.1	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	139.0	97.0	37.3	6.8	20.8	0.9	8.8	0.7	nr	0.4	137.7
	Oct	461.4	455.4	6.0	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	139.0	100.0	37.3	6.7	21.3	0.9	8.8	0.7	nr	0.4	137.5
Total Grains																				
2009/10	2,240.9	1,824.6	416.3	49.3	31.6	295.8	94.2	45.1	421.3	203.7	43.3	34.4	24.4	40.2	71.4	33.2	15.8	30.0	390.9	
2010/11 prel.	2,198.5	1,800.6	397.9	45.4	31.7	277.0	58.6	38.4	435.6	218.1	43.9	32.2	24.3	46.6	75.1	40.0	13.7	27.5	392.4	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	2,267.7	1,876.7	390.9	45.6	35.5	281.3	86.4	50.5	440.3	223.3	45.4	34.4	25.0	49.4	77.2	39.1	14.7	29.6	399.0
	Oct	2,278.9	1,891.9	387.0	45.4	35.5	281.8	87.9	53.5	444.3	226.3	45.4	34.3	25.5	49.6	77.2	39.1	14.9	29.6	401.6
Oilseeds																				
2009/10	442.6	343.7	98.9	16.5	0.5	29.7	8.0	9.3	57.8	32.4	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.5	
2010/11 prel.	452.8	352.4	100.4	17.2	0.6	28.9	7.2	9.9	57.7	34.8	9.7	4.8	0.6	53.7	79.3	3.6	1.7	1.8	40.6	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	453.0	360.6	92.4	17.3	0.6	28.1	10.9	10.9	57.6	35.5	10.2	5.5	0.7	57.1	77.2	4.1	1.8	1.9	41.2
	Oct	453.5	361.8	91.6	16.9	0.8	28.3	11.3	11.2	57.4	35.7	10.2	5.5	0.7	57.6	77.3	4.1	1.8	2.0	41.1
Cotton																				
2009/10	101.4	89.2	12.2	nr	0.4	1.1	nr	nr	32.0	23.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.1	
2010/11 prel.	115.1	97.0	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	30.5	25.4	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	13.8	
2011/12 proj.	Sep	123.0	106.4	16.6	nr	1.2	1.7	nr	nr	34.0	27.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.4	8.7	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.2
	Oct	124.2	107.6	16.6	nr	1.2	1.7	nr	nr	33.5	27.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.4	9.0	5.0	0.1	2.9	15.4

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	227.31	222.47	222.63	222.37	3.01	2.91	3.05	3.06	684.40	648.16	678.12	681.20	3.08	0.45	33.04	5.10
United States	20.19	19.27	18.59	18.50	2.99	3.12	3.04	2.95	60.37	60.06	56.51	54.65	-1.86	-3.30	-5.41	-9.01
Total Foreign	207.12	203.20	204.04	203.87	3.01	2.89	3.05	3.07	624.03	588.10	621.60	626.55	4.94	0.80	38.45	6.54
China	24.29	24.32	24.40	24.40	4.74	4.74	4.80	4.80	115.12	115.18	117.00	117.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	1.58
South Asia																
India	27.75	28.36	29.40	29.40	2.91	2.85	2.92	2.92	80.68	80.80	85.93	85.93	0.00	0.00	5.13	6.35
Pakistan	9.05	9.03	9.00	9.00	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.67	24.00	23.90	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.42
Afghanistan	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.57	1.19	1.19	4.25	3.70	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-32.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.70	26.61	25.68	25.68	2.15	1.56	2.18	2.18	61.77	41.51	56.00	56.00	0.00	0.00	14.49	34.91
Ukraine	6.75	6.28	6.70	6.70	3.09	2.68	3.28	3.28	20.87	16.84	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	5.16	30.61
Kazakhstan	14.75	14.50	14.00	13.80	1.16	0.67	1.14	1.38	17.05	9.70	16.00	19.00	3.00	18.75	9.30	95.88
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.43	4.64	4.50	4.50	6.20	6.50	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.08
EU-27	25.82	25.95	25.73	25.71	5.38	5.23	5.28	5.30	138.82	135.61	135.79	136.33	0.54	0.40	0.72	0.53
France	5.15	5.43	5.50	5.45	7.44	7.04	6.36	6.48	38.32	38.21	35.00	35.30	0.30	0.86	-2.91	-7.61
Germany	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.25	7.81	7.37	7.08	7.08	25.19	23.78	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-3.29
United Kingdom	1.78	1.94	2.00	2.00	7.93	7.67	7.40	7.40	14.08	14.88	14.80	14.80	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.52
Poland	2.35	2.41	2.42	2.42	4.17	3.87	3.88	3.84	9.79	9.30	9.40	9.30	-0.10	-1.06	0.00	0.00
Spain	1.77	1.94	1.97	1.97	2.71	3.02	3.31	3.31	4.81	5.84	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.66	11.38
Italy	1.90	1.81	1.67	1.67	3.53	3.59	3.66	3.66	6.70	6.49	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-6.01
Denmark	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.74	8.04	6.61	7.30	7.30	5.94	5.06	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.34	6.80
Hungary	1.14	1.01	0.95	0.98	3.85	3.76	4.21	4.18	4.40	3.80	4.00	4.10	0.10	2.50	0.30	7.89
Romania	2.15	2.03	1.93	1.93	2.47	2.82	3.78	3.78	5.30	5.72	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	1.58	27.62
Bulgaria	1.25	1.11	1.04	1.04	3.19	3.60	4.08	4.08	3.98	4.00	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.26	6.38
Canada	9.64	8.27	8.55	8.60	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.81	26.85	23.17	24.00	24.20	0.20	0.83	1.03	4.46
Australia	14.03	13.35	14.00	14.00	1.56	1.95	1.79	1.86	21.92	26.00	25.00	26.00	1.00	4.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	7.80	8.00	7.70	7.70	2.37	2.13	2.40	2.40	18.45	17.00	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	8.82
Iran	6.65	7.00	6.80	6.80	2.03	2.21	2.02	2.02	13.49	15.50	13.75	13.75	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-11.29
Syria	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.40	2.67	2.17	2.17	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.72
North Africa																
Egypt	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	6.45	5.71	6.59	6.59	8.52	7.20	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.50	20.83
Morocco	2.98	2.85	3.05	3.05	2.15	1.71	2.00	2.00	6.40	4.89	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	1.21	24.82
Argentina	3.65	4.40	4.70	4.70	3.01	3.41	2.87	2.87	11.00	15.00	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-10.00
Others	18.48	17.91	18.02	18.02	2.44	2.34	2.40	2.41	45.05	42.00	43.29	43.49	0.20	0.46	1.49	3.54

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	310.76	310.17	314.82	314.37	3.59	3.54	3.59	3.61	1,116.15	1,098.97	1,131.20	1,136.28	5.08	0.45	37.30	3.39
United States	36.32	36.52	37.37	37.15	9.60	9.04	8.79	8.78	348.76	330.23	328.31	326.32	-1.98	-0.60	-3.91	-1.18
Total Foreign	274.43	273.65	277.45	277.22	2.80	2.81	2.89	2.92	767.39	768.74	802.89	809.95	7.06	0.88	41.21	5.36
China	33.38	34.77	35.32	35.32	5.08	5.27	5.22	5.33	169.60	183.41	184.31	188.31	4.00	2.17	4.91	2.67
South America																
Brazil	13.93	14.75	15.44	15.44	4.19	4.06	4.10	4.10	58.41	59.93	63.33	63.33	0.00	0.00	3.40	5.68
Argentina	4.20	5.68	5.62	5.67	6.80	5.37	6.24	6.22	28.53	30.50	35.01	35.21	0.20	0.57	4.71	15.45
EU-27	32.53	30.19	30.73	30.57	4.77	4.62	4.67	4.70	155.05	139.57	143.64	143.55	-0.09	-0.06	3.99	2.86
France	4.21	3.77	3.73	3.71	7.52	7.22	6.93	7.02	31.65	27.18	25.85	26.06	0.21	0.81	-1.12	-4.11
Germany	3.68	3.29	3.28	3.28	6.67	6.15	5.68	5.72	24.56	20.26	18.61	18.76	0.15	0.81	-1.50	-7.39
Poland	6.16	6.01	6.08	6.08	3.24	2.95	2.97	2.97	19.94	17.74	18.07	18.07	0.00	0.00	0.34	1.89
Spain	4.13	3.94	3.99	3.89	2.93	3.28	3.60	3.60	12.10	12.91	14.36	14.01	-0.35	-2.44	1.10	8.51
Italy	1.43	1.37	1.53	1.53	7.20	7.61	7.45	7.45	10.32	10.41	11.41	11.41	0.00	0.00	1.01	9.68
Hungary	1.72	1.56	1.70	1.65	5.29	5.46	5.83	5.91	9.09	8.54	9.93	9.76	-0.17	-1.71	1.23	14.37
United Kingdom	1.30	1.07	1.06	1.06	5.80	5.64	5.56	5.56	7.54	6.06	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.22
Romania	3.14	3.03	3.23	3.23	2.91	3.46	3.51	3.51	9.14	10.48	11.34	11.34	0.00	0.00	0.86	8.24
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	16.50	13.80	15.40	15.40	1.93	1.19	1.93	2.03	31.84	16.42	29.70	31.20	1.50	5.05	14.78	90.06
Ukraine	8.06	7.64	7.94	7.94	2.99	2.81	3.58	3.95	24.14	21.44	28.40	31.40	3.00	10.56	9.96	46.44
Kazakhstan	2.21	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.49	0.92	1.40	1.50	3.30	1.82	2.78	2.98	0.20	7.21	1.16	63.91
Africa	81.09	81.38	81.50	81.50	1.33	1.42	1.35	1.35	107.75	115.31	110.40	110.40	0.00	0.00	-4.90	-4.25
Nigeria	18.25	18.35	18.35	18.35	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	27.96	28.10	28.10	28.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	4.15	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.35	3.24	3.34	3.34	13.88	12.25	12.99	12.99	0.00	0.00	0.75	6.08
Ethiopia	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.63	1.81	1.81	1.81	8.05	8.93	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	1.05	1.06	0.73	0.73	6.99	7.13	6.66	6.66	7.34	7.56	4.86	4.86	0.00	0.00	-2.70	-35.71
India	27.01	27.09	26.45	26.45	1.25	1.55	1.53	1.53	33.89	42.00	40.37	40.37	0.00	0.00	-1.63	-3.88
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Philippines	2.52	2.63	2.56	2.56	2.47	2.76	2.77	2.73	6.23	7.27	7.10	7.00	-0.10	-1.41	-0.27	-3.73
Thailand	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03	4.04	4.01	4.08	4.08	4.15	4.05	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.70
Mexico	8.23	9.11	9.21	9.21	3.32	3.06	3.45	3.45	27.27	27.87	31.73	31.73	0.00	0.00	3.86	13.85
Canada	5.23	4.67	4.78	4.72	4.30	4.77	4.51	4.50	22.48	22.26	21.58	21.23	-0.35	-1.64	-1.04	-4.65
Australia	5.96	5.79	5.83	5.78	1.86	2.30	2.29	2.14	11.10	13.35	13.38	12.38	-1.00	-7.48	-0.97	-7.27
Turkey	4.23	4.17	3.98	3.98	2.64	2.42	2.69	2.69	11.18	10.10	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	5.94
Others	25.25	26.14	26.53	26.53	2.60	2.55	2.57	2.56	65.56	66.67	68.17	67.87	-0.30	-0.44	1.20	1.80

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	157.76	163.43	168.41	168.18	5.19	5.07	5.08	5.11	819.42	828.29	854.67	860.09	5.42	0.63	31.80	3.84
United States	32.17	32.96	34.15	33.97	10.34	9.59	9.30	9.30	332.55	316.17	317.44	315.81	-1.63	-0.51	-0.36	-0.11
Total Foreign	125.60	130.47	134.26	134.21	3.88	3.93	4.00	4.06	486.87	512.13	537.23	544.28	7.05	1.31	32.16	6.28
China	31.18	32.50	33.00	33.00	5.26	5.45	5.39	5.52	163.97	177.25	178.00	182.00	4.00	2.25	4.76	2.68
South America																
Brazil	12.93	13.80	14.50	14.50	4.34	4.17	4.21	4.21	56.10	57.50	61.00	61.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	6.09
Argentina	2.75	3.60	3.60	3.60	8.47	6.25	7.64	7.64	23.30	22.50	27.50	27.50	0.00	0.00	5.00	22.22
Mexico	6.28	7.00	7.05	7.05	3.24	2.94	3.40	3.40	20.37	20.60	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	3.40	16.50
EU-27	8.28	8.00	8.73	8.68	6.87	6.99	6.99	7.03	56.95	55.90	61.04	60.99	-0.05	-0.08	5.09	9.11
France	1.68	1.53	1.52	1.52	9.10	9.00	9.34	9.34	15.29	13.79	14.20	14.20	0.00	0.00	0.41	2.98
Italy	0.93	0.92	1.00	1.00	9.30	9.60	9.49	9.49	8.65	8.78	9.49	9.49	0.00	0.00	0.71	8.03
Hungary	1.18	1.07	1.25	1.20	6.36	6.55	6.72	6.83	7.50	7.00	8.40	8.20	-0.20	-2.38	1.20	17.14
Romania	2.35	2.25	2.55	2.55	3.19	3.87	3.71	3.71	7.50	8.70	9.45	9.45	0.00	0.00	0.75	8.62
Poland	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.34	6.23	5.72	6.18	6.18	1.71	1.72	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.39	22.45
India	8.33	8.55	8.50	8.50	2.01	2.49	2.47	2.47	16.72	21.28	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.32
Canada	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.20	8.37	9.74	8.33	8.33	9.56	11.71	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	-1.71	-14.63
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Ukraine	2.09	2.65	3.50	3.50	5.02	4.50	5.14	6.00	10.49	11.92	18.00	21.00	3.00	16.67	9.08	76.19
Serbia	1.20	1.23	1.30	1.30	5.33	5.53	5.38	5.15	6.40	6.80	7.00	6.70	-0.30	-4.29	-0.10	-1.47
Egypt	0.84	0.85	0.52	0.52	7.48	7.65	7.31	7.31	6.28	6.50	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-2.70	-41.54
Philippines	2.52	2.63	2.56	2.56	2.47	2.76	2.77	2.73	6.23	7.27	7.10	7.00	-0.10	-1.41	-0.27	-3.73
Vietnam	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.09	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.61	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Thailand	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	4.10	4.08	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.75
Russia	1.37	1.42	1.74	1.74	2.90	2.17	3.16	3.44	3.96	3.08	5.50	6.00	0.50	9.09	2.93	95.12
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	3.26	2.90	3.00	3.00	4.11	4.07	4.17	4.17	13.42	11.80	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	5.93
Nigeria	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	8.76	8.70	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	3.90	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.10	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.59	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	40.00
Turkey	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45	8.00	7.35	8.00	8.00	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	29.74	30.37	30.70	30.70	2.02	2.12	2.12	2.12	60.20	64.52	65.04	65.04	0.00	0.00	0.52	0.81

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	55.69	50.76	50.64	50.45	2.70	2.44	2.62	2.63	150.49	124.07	132.58	132.58	-0.01	-0.01	8.50	6.85
United States	1.26	1.00	0.97	0.91	3.93	3.93	3.79	3.73	4.95	3.93	3.66	3.38	-0.29	-7.84	-0.55	-13.99
Total Foreign	54.43	49.76	49.67	49.54	2.67	2.41	2.60	2.61	145.54	120.15	128.92	129.20	0.28	0.22	9.05	7.53
Russia	9.09	7.21	7.96	7.96	1.97	1.16	1.95	2.07	17.88	8.35	15.50	16.50	1.00	6.45	8.15	97.60
EU-27	13.94	12.47	12.31	12.21	4.46	4.25	4.21	4.25	62.15	53.02	51.81	51.87	0.06	0.11	-1.15	-2.17
Germany	1.88	1.64	1.65	1.65	6.54	6.29	5.33	5.33	12.29	10.33	8.80	8.80	0.00	0.00	-1.53	-14.79
France	1.88	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.92	6.39	5.55	5.74	13.00	10.10	8.60	8.90	0.30	3.49	-1.20	-11.90
Spain	3.02	2.87	2.90	2.80	2.41	2.84	3.16	3.14	7.30	8.15	9.15	8.80	-0.35	-3.83	0.65	7.96
United Kingdom	1.14	0.92	0.90	0.90	5.83	5.69	5.56	5.56	6.67	5.24	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-4.65
Denmark	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	5.77	5.04	5.55	5.55	3.42	2.99	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	10.33
Poland	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.10	3.44	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.98	3.53	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.85
Czech Republic	0.45	0.39	0.37	0.37	4.41	4.08	4.46	4.66	2.00	1.58	1.65	1.73	0.08	4.55	0.14	8.90
Finland	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.26	3.66	3.66	2.18	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.17	12.61
Sweden	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	4.65	3.86	4.38	4.38	1.68	1.23	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.17	14.01
Italy	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.32	3.42	3.62	3.60	3.60	1.05	0.99	1.17	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.56
Hungary	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.26	3.22	3.37	3.69	3.81	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.03	3.13	0.02	2.48
Austria	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.15	4.59	4.60	4.47	4.47	0.84	0.78	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-12.08
Ukraine	4.99	4.32	3.70	3.70	2.37	1.97	2.43	2.43	11.83	8.48	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	6.08
Canada	2.92	2.39	2.43	2.35	3.26	3.19	3.41	3.36	9.52	7.61	8.28	7.90	-0.38	-4.53	0.30	3.88
Australia	4.45	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.78	2.27	2.25	2.05	7.91	9.30	9.00	8.20	-0.80	-8.89	-1.10	-11.83
Turkey	3.40	3.35	3.20	3.20	1.91	1.76	2.03	2.03	6.50	5.90	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.60	10.17
China	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.70	3.85	3.85	3.85	2.32	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
Iran	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	2.06	2.06	1.82	1.82	3.45	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Morocco	2.18	1.92	2.03	2.03	1.74	1.34	1.19	1.19	3.80	2.57	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-6.61
Kazakhstan	1.85	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.36	0.81	1.31	1.44	2.52	1.30	2.10	2.30	0.20	9.52	1.00	76.92
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.50	0.60	0.65	0.65	3.30	2.33	2.77	2.77	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	28.57
India	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.17	1.82	2.09	2.09	1.69	1.35	1.57	1.57	0.00	0.00	0.22	16.30
Argentina	0.50	0.75	0.90	0.95	2.70	3.93	3.44	3.47	1.36	2.95	3.10	3.30	0.20	6.45	0.35	11.86
Mexico	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.31	2.17	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.50	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	0.50	1.25	1.13	1.13	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.45	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-13.04
Algeria	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.94	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	4.58	4.43	4.41	4.41	1.76	1.60	1.72	1.72	8.05	7.09	7.58	7.58	0.00	0.00	0.49	6.91

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	11.38	10.78	11.07	11.06	2.07	1.88	2.04	2.03	23.60	20.25	22.54	22.41	-0.13	-0.58	2.17	10.71
United States	0.56	0.51	0.38	0.38	2.42	2.31	2.21	2.06	1.35	1.18	0.83	0.78	-0.05	-6.00	-0.39	-33.45
Total Foreign	10.83	10.27	10.69	10.68	2.06	1.86	2.03	2.03	22.25	19.07	21.71	21.63	-0.08	-0.37	2.56	13.44
Russia	3.37	2.90	3.23	3.23	1.60	1.11	1.55	1.55	5.40	3.22	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.78	55.38
Canada	0.98	0.91	1.00	1.00	2.97	2.74	2.90	2.90	2.91	2.48	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.42	16.94
EU-27	2.91	2.72	2.72	2.70	2.95	2.71	2.89	2.88	8.58	7.37	7.85	7.77	-0.08	-1.02	0.40	5.37
Poland	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	2.70	2.47	2.41	2.41	1.42	1.34	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.12
Finland	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	3.54	2.90	3.45	3.45	1.21	0.81	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.14	17.87
Spain	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.52	1.65	1.89	2.10	2.10	0.92	1.02	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	6.19
Germany	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.16	5.07	4.24	4.14	4.14	0.83	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.70
Sweden	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	3.99	3.23	3.75	3.75	0.75	0.54	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.06	11.73
United Kingdom	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	5.77	5.52	5.76	5.76	0.74	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.11
France	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.09	4.90	4.57	4.50	4.35	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.37	-0.08	-17.78	-0.08	-18.14
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.34	2.45	2.40	2.40	0.31	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.94
Denmark	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.70	4.91	4.80	4.80	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.90
Romania	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	1.45	1.74	1.83	1.83	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.94
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.32	2.65	3.33	3.33	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.19	2.41	2.82	2.82	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	26.02
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.89	3.63	3.60	3.60	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.16
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.30	7.63	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.23	1.34	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Australia	0.87	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.36	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.18	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.67
Ukraine	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.76	1.47	1.90	1.90	0.73	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	20.09
China	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	3.20	2.80	2.91	2.91	0.80	0.70	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	14.29
Brazil	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.89	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.37
Argentina	0.14	0.30	0.22	0.22	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.57	0.18	0.60	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-42.50
Chile	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.01	5.32	5.00	5.00	0.38	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-11.35
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.34	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	6.58	5.68	5.53	5.54	2.74	2.12	2.42	2.41	18.01	12.01	13.36	13.37	0.00	0.03	1.36	11.34
United States	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.75	1.77	1.71	1.64	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.16	-0.01	-4.17	-0.03	-14.81
Total Foreign	6.47	5.57	5.43	5.45	2.75	2.12	2.43	2.43	17.83	11.82	13.20	13.21	0.01	0.08	1.39	11.75
EU-27	2.80	2.59	2.54	2.54	3.56	3.01	2.94	2.94	9.96	7.79	7.47	7.46	-0.01	-0.13	-0.34	-4.30
Poland	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.38	2.66	2.34	2.33	2.33	3.71	3.27	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.14
Germany	0.76	0.63	0.60	0.60	5.70	4.63	4.25	4.25	4.33	2.90	2.56	2.56	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-11.72
Spain	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.45	2.02	1.99	1.99	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.73
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.20	5.10	4.83	4.48	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13	-0.01	-7.14	-0.02	-12.16
Denmark	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.57	5.44	5.44	5.44	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	4.68	3.93	4.38	4.38	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.02
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.76	3.50	3.72	3.72	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Sweden	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.92	4.72	5.60	5.60	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	18.64
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.80	2.08	2.06	2.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.33
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.85	2.12	3.38	3.38	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	22.22
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.48	2.76	2.80	2.80	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.20	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.90
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.50	2.25	2.25	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-22.86
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.56
Russia	2.15	1.76	1.62	1.62	2.02	0.93	1.85	1.85	4.33	1.64	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	82.70
Belarus	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.58	2.83	2.31	2.61	2.61	1.70	1.20	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	25.00
Ukraine	0.46	0.28	0.29	0.29	2.07	1.66	1.93	1.93	0.95	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	18.53
Canada	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.09	2.43	2.44	2.48	2.32	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.02	11.60	-0.03	-12.93
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.49	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.67	1.43	1.43	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.23	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	40.68	40.83	40.66	40.62	1.46	1.59	1.50	1.49	59.26	64.85	60.80	60.59	-0.21	-0.34	-4.26	-6.57
United States	2.23	1.95	1.78	1.79	4.35	4.51	3.49	3.45	9.73	8.77	6.20	6.19	-0.01	-0.11	-2.58	-29.41
Total Foreign	38.45	38.89	38.88	38.83	1.29	1.44	1.40	1.40	49.54	56.08	54.60	54.40	-0.20	-0.37	-1.68	-3.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.60	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	11.50	11.70	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.20	0.44	0.83	0.68	0.68	2.63	5.16	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-18.60
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.34	1.68	1.68	1.68	2.08	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.52	1.95	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.69
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.74	1.50	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-40.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.60	1.68	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.85
Mozambique	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.03	1.06	1.03	1.03	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.78
South Africa	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	2.26	2.86	2.56	2.56	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	15.00
South Asia																
India	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.70	6.74	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.89
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.75	1.00	0.85	0.85	4.83	4.40	4.71	4.71	3.63	4.40	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-9.09
Brazil	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.70	2.34	2.51	2.43	2.43	1.85	1.79	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-5.24
Mexico	1.62	1.70	1.75	1.75	3.87	3.73	3.89	3.89	6.25	6.34	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.46	7.26
China	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	3.00	3.10	3.08	3.08	1.68	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78
Australia	0.52	0.64	0.70	0.65	3.10	3.34	3.43	3.38	1.60	2.14	2.40	2.20	-0.20	-8.33	0.06	2.80
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	5.22	5.51	5.52	5.52	0.62	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.13	20.19
France	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	5.40	5.66	5.64	5.64	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.33
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	6.08	6.61	6.16	6.16	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.12	43.17
Others	5.78	5.83	5.81	5.81	0.96	1.02	0.99	0.99	5.55	5.96	5.73	5.73	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-3.94

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	156.02	157.30	160.28	160.82	4.22	4.30	4.29	4.30	440.33	451.38	458.38	461.39	3.02	0.66	10.02	2.22
United States	1.26	1.46	1.06	1.06	7.94	7.54	8.15	7.98	7.13	7.59	6.13	6.00	-0.13	-2.07	-1.60	-21.01
Total Foreign	154.77	155.83	159.22	159.76	4.19	4.27	4.26	4.27	433.20	443.78	452.25	455.40	3.14	0.70	11.61	2.62
East Asia																
China	29.63	29.82	29.90	29.90	6.59	6.56	6.64	6.64	136.57	137.00	139.00	139.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.46
Japan	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.60	6.52	6.51	6.59	6.59	7.71	7.72	7.68	7.68	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.52
Korea, South	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.86	7.04	6.51	6.70	6.70	4.92	4.30	4.24	4.24	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-1.28
Korea, North	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	5.02	4.24	4.51	4.51	1.91	1.60	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.25
South Asia																
India	41.85	42.70	44.50	45.00	3.19	3.35	3.27	3.33	89.09	95.30	97.00	100.00	3.00	3.09	4.70	4.93
Bangladesh	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	4.01	4.18	4.13	4.13	31.00	32.90	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.30
Pakistan	2.80	2.10	2.80	2.75	3.64	3.36	3.64	3.63	6.80	4.70	6.80	6.65	-0.15	-2.21	1.95	41.49
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.10	12.38	12.15	12.15	4.73	4.75	4.83	4.83	36.37	37.06	37.30	37.30	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.65
Vietnam	7.42	7.55	7.44	7.44	5.39	5.53	5.47	5.47	24.99	26.06	25.43	25.43	0.00	0.00	-0.63	-2.41
Thailand	10.94	10.67	10.90	10.96	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.94	20.26	20.26	20.75	21.25	0.50	2.41	0.99	4.88
Burma	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	2.60	2.65	2.71	2.71	10.55	10.75	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.33
Philippines	4.41	4.53	4.64	4.64	3.52	3.69	3.73	3.65	9.77	10.54	10.90	10.65	-0.25	-2.29	0.11	1.05
Cambodia	2.68	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.97	2.97	2.97	4.78	5.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Laos	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.89	3.61	3.45	3.74	3.74	1.92	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
Malaysia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.24
South America																
Brazil	2.77	2.82	2.80	2.80	4.22	4.83	4.64	4.64	7.93	9.26	8.84	8.84	0.00	0.00	-0.42	-4.50
Peru	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.34	7.40	7.27	7.10	7.10	2.09	1.96	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-14.87
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.10	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.12
Madagascar	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	3.05	3.48	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.06	2.88	2.88	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-5.94
EU-27	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	6.49	6.25	6.44	6.44	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.71
Italy	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.74	6.28	6.52	6.52	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.42	6.36	6.39	6.39	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
Egypt	0.67	0.45	0.76	0.76	9.87	10.60	9.51	9.51	4.30	3.10	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	1.60	51.61
Iran	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.21	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	11.35	11.69	12.08	12.11	2.97	3.09	3.10	3.09	21.95	23.58	24.44	24.48	0.04	0.18	0.90	3.83

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.62	452.78	452.98	453.47	0.49	0.11	0.69	0.15
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.62	452.78	452.98	453.47	0.49	0.11	0.69	0.15
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	343.72	352.40	360.57	361.85	1.28	0.35	9.44	2.68
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.95
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.22	12.65	13.36	13.36	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.60
Major OilSeeds	205.21	211.94	217.76	218.11	2.07	2.05	1.99	1.99	424.53	434.24	433.78	434.27	0.49	0.11	0.03	0.01
United States	35.51	37.18	35.42	35.28	2.79	2.70	2.61	2.60	98.90	100.38	92.41	91.62	-0.79	-0.85	-8.75	-8.72
Foreign Oilseeds	169.70	174.76	182.34	182.83	1.92	1.91	1.87	1.87	325.62	333.86	341.37	342.65	1.28	0.37	8.79	2.63
South America	50.21	51.70	53.75	54.07	2.80	2.81	2.71	2.71	140.71	145.12	145.93	146.57	0.65	0.44	1.45	1.00
Brazil	24.50	25.78	26.48	26.58	2.91	3.07	2.91	2.91	71.36	79.21	77.11	77.23	0.11	0.15	-1.99	-2.51
Argentina	20.75	20.87	21.84	22.03	2.79	2.58	2.62	2.61	57.94	53.74	57.13	57.59	0.46	0.81	3.84	7.15
Paraguay	2.82	3.03	3.22	3.24	2.61	2.83	2.42	2.41	7.35	8.57	7.78	7.80	0.01	0.18	-0.78	-9.04
Bolivia	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.74	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.98	1.73	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	3.87
China	27.10	26.52	26.31	26.31	2.13	2.18	2.19	2.18	57.84	57.69	57.62	57.43	-0.19	-0.33	-0.26	-0.46
South Asia	37.21	38.31	40.08	40.08	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.02	37.07	39.17	40.55	40.78	0.23	0.57	1.61	4.11
India	33.06	34.26	35.65	35.65	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.98	31.62	34.10	34.79	34.99	0.20	0.57	0.89	2.61
Pakistan	3.83	3.73	4.10	4.10	1.36	1.29	1.34	1.35	5.19	4.81	5.50	5.53	0.03	0.55	0.72	14.86
EU-27	11.05	11.41	11.64	11.64	2.69	2.54	2.41	2.43	29.69	28.94	28.08	28.28	0.20	0.71	-0.66	-2.27
France	2.25	2.21	2.33	2.33	3.30	2.98	3.04	3.04	7.43	6.58	7.08	7.08	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.52
Germany	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.48	4.26	3.81	2.88	2.88	6.36	5.75	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-26.04
Poland	0.83	0.86	0.79	0.79	3.05	2.63	2.31	2.31	2.52	2.25	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-19.41
Romania	1.26	1.45	1.38	1.38	1.48	1.62	1.59	1.74	1.87	2.35	2.21	2.41	0.20	9.07	0.06	2.34
Hungary	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	2.32	2.03	2.31	2.31	1.91	1.63	1.88	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.25	15.01
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.70	3.36	3.47	3.45	3.45	1.95	2.22	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.18	8.11
Former Soviet Union - 12	16.43	17.87	20.27	20.10	1.28	1.18	1.29	1.32	21.06	21.02	26.16	26.59	0.43	1.62	5.56	26.46
Russia	6.95	7.20	9.30	9.27	1.16	1.01	1.17	1.21	8.03	7.24	10.85	11.25	0.40	3.69	4.01	55.34
Ukraine	5.83	6.43	6.45	6.45	1.59	1.54	1.69	1.74	9.28	9.92	10.90	11.20	0.30	2.75	1.28	12.91
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.23	1.53	1.60	1.70	1.65	-0.05	-2.94	0.05	3.13
Canada	7.83	8.05	8.77	8.87	2.11	2.14	1.97	1.91	16.51	17.23	17.32	16.92	-0.40	-2.31	-0.32	-1.85
Africa	12.19	12.53	12.89	12.96	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.91	10.87	11.52	11.81	11.84	0.03	0.21	0.32	2.77
Nigeria	2.08	2.10	2.05	2.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	2.19	2.21	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.45
Southeast Asia	3.57	3.57	3.59	3.59	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.35	4.75	4.76	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.51
Indonesia	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.96	1.91	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.52
Australia	1.68	2.27	2.39	2.43	1.55	1.57	1.70	1.71	2.60	3.58	4.06	4.15	0.09	2.17	0.57	16.06
Others	2.43	2.52	2.65	2.77	1.86	1.92	1.89	1.90	4.51	4.83	5.01	5.26	0.26	5.09	0.44	9.01

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	102.16	102.71	104.76	104.70	2.55	2.57	2.47	2.47	260.84	264.12	258.99	258.60	-0.39	-0.15	-5.51	-2.09
United States	30.91	31.00	29.88	29.82	2.96	2.92	2.81	2.79	91.42	90.61	83.97	83.28	-0.69	-0.82	-7.33	-8.09
Total Foreign	71.25	71.71	74.88	74.88	2.38	2.42	2.34	2.34	169.42	173.51	175.02	175.32	0.30	0.17	1.81	1.04
South America																
Brazil	23.50	24.20	25.00	25.00	2.94	3.12	2.94	2.94	69.00	75.50	73.50	73.50	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-2.65
Argentina	18.60	18.30	19.30	19.30	2.93	2.68	2.75	2.75	54.50	49.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	8.16
Paraguay	2.68	2.84	3.00	3.00	2.69	2.92	2.50	2.50	7.20	8.30	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-9.64
Bolivia	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	1.85	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.86	0.87	1.00	1.00	2.11	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.55	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.26	16.50
East Asia																
China	9.19	8.52	8.25	8.25	1.63	1.77	1.70	1.70	14.98	15.10	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-7.28
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.99	1.46	1.69	1.69	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	30.48
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.60	9.30	10.27	10.27	1.01	1.05	1.02	1.03	9.70	9.80	10.50	10.60	0.10	0.95	0.80	8.16
Canada	1.38	1.48	1.50	1.50	2.54	2.94	2.67	2.60	3.51	4.35	4.00	3.90	-0.10	-2.50	-0.45	-10.24
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.62	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.68	1.62	1.73	2.00	1.04	1.68	1.90	2.20	0.30	15.79	0.52	30.95
Russia	0.79	1.04	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.25	1.25	0.94	1.22	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.28	22.75
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.53	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.54
Vietnam	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.47	1.50	1.63	1.63	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.85
Thailand	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.42	2.71	2.80	2.90	2.90	0.84	1.05	1.22	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.17	16.52
Italy	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.21	3.47	3.45	3.53	3.53	0.47	0.55	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.20	36.23
France	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.50	2.80	2.73	2.73	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.14
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.82	1.70	1.79	1.79	0.57	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.63
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	1.86	1.91	1.91	1.91	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.89

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	29.47	32.69	34.91	35.16	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	38.93	43.39	46.55	46.80	0.25	0.54	3.41	7.85
United States	3.05	4.33	3.99	3.99	1.24	1.28	1.27	1.27	3.76	5.53	5.05	5.06	0.01	0.18	-0.48	-8.62
Total Foreign	26.43	28.36	30.92	31.18	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	35.16	37.86	41.50	41.75	0.24	0.59	3.88	10.26
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	2.37	2.32	2.42	2.39	12.54	11.95	13.32	13.13	-0.19	-1.45	1.18	9.85
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.50	12.50	0.95	0.97	0.93	0.94	9.80	10.80	11.60	11.70	0.10	0.86	0.90	8.33
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.20	3.20	1.39	1.31	1.37	1.38	4.18	3.80	4.37	4.40	0.03	0.69	0.60	15.79
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.23	1.53	1.60	1.70	1.65	-0.05	-2.94	0.05	3.13
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.58	0.89	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.49	0.63	0.63	0.55	-0.08	-12.00	-0.08	-12.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.88	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.05	29.03
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.14	1.25	0.85	1.03	1.11	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	40.91
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.30	1.40	2.43	2.39	2.49	2.39	2.03	3.35	3.24	3.35	0.11	3.46	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.49
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	2.04	2.16	2.11	2.11	0.57	0.69	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.26	37.68
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.73	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.19
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.04	35.00	0.02	12.50
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.60	2.73	2.20	2.55	2.50	0.55	1.30	1.40	1.50	0.10	7.14	0.20	15.38
EU-27	0.31	0.31	0.37	0.37	1.13	1.20	1.24	1.24	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.08	22.40
Greece	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.25	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.08	25.00
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.73	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.22
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.40	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.23	0.03	14.14	0.09	68.66
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	27.74
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.96	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	66.67
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.03	14.74
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-15.61
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.64	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.08
Uganda	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.74	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.18
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	35.59
Mexico	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.19	1.97	2.01	1.85	1.97	0.14	0.23	0.23	0.38	0.15	63.04	0.14	60.94
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.98	0.93	1.08	1.09	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.61	0.62	0.01	1.82	0.13	26.43

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	20.40	21.33	20.25	20.29	1.64	1.67	1.69	1.70	33.36	35.55	34.30	34.58	0.28	0.81	-0.97	-2.72
United States	0.44	0.51	0.45	0.45	3.83	3.71	3.48	3.65	1.68	1.89	1.57	1.65	0.08	4.97	-0.24	-12.73
Total Foreign	19.96	20.83	19.80	19.83	1.59	1.62	1.65	1.66	31.68	33.66	32.73	32.93	0.20	0.61	-0.73	-2.16
China	4.38	4.53	4.50	4.50	3.36	3.45	3.44	3.44	14.71	15.64	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-0.90
South Asia																
India	5.30	6.00	5.00	5.00	0.92	1.00	1.02	1.02	4.90	6.00	5.10	5.10	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-15.00
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.80	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.93	7.32	7.39	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.29
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-9.09
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.05	2.09	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.35
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.10	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.97
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.22	0.27	0.27	0.30	3.80	2.78	3.40	3.67	0.84	0.74	0.90	1.10	0.20	22.22	0.36	49.46
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.47	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.37	2.34	2.34	2.34	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	22.08	22.38	24.52	24.61	1.38	1.39	1.42	1.45	30.39	31.13	34.83	35.71	0.89	2.55	4.59	14.73
United States	0.79	0.76	0.68	0.60	1.74	1.64	1.60	1.59	1.38	1.24	1.08	0.95	-0.14	-12.55	-0.29	-23.61
Total Foreign	21.29	21.62	23.84	24.01	1.36	1.38	1.42	1.45	29.02	29.89	33.74	34.77	1.02	3.03	4.88	16.32
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.60	5.55	7.30	7.30	1.15	0.96	1.14	1.21	6.43	5.35	8.30	8.80	0.50	6.02	3.45	64.49
Ukraine	4.19	4.53	4.50	4.50	1.52	1.50	1.67	1.67	6.36	6.77	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.73	10.80
Moldova	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.44
Kazakhstan	0.72	1.10	1.20	1.20	0.51	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	11.11
South America																
Argentina	1.49	1.70	1.65	1.80	1.55	2.10	1.70	1.70	2.30	3.56	2.80	3.06	0.26	9.29	-0.50	-14.04
Uruguay	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.90	1.60	1.50	1.50	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-53.13
Bolivia	0.24	0.14	0.16	0.16	1.32	1.07	1.38	1.38	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	43.79
China	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.96	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
EU-27	3.90	3.74	4.05	4.05	1.77	1.85	1.88	1.93	6.91	6.92	7.60	7.80	0.20	2.63	0.88	12.73
France	0.73	0.70	0.73	0.73	2.34	2.36	2.48	2.48	1.70	1.64	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.76
Hungary	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.54	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.41	1.26	0.99	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	31.31
Spain	0.85	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.02	1.27	1.16	1.16	0.87	0.89	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.04	4.28
Italy	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.98	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.01
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.23	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
South Asia																
India	1.40	0.80	0.88	0.88	0.59	0.63	0.67	0.67	0.82	0.50	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.09	18.00
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.49
Turkey	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.49	1.74	2.06	1.83	1.89	0.80	1.00	0.85	0.93	0.08	8.82	-0.08	-7.50
South Africa	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.65	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.31	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Burma	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	1.29	1.52	1.43	1.36	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	-0.01	-24.00	-0.01	-13.64
Others	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.92	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.12

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
World	31.10	32.83	33.32	33.35	1.96	1.83	1.77	1.76	61.01	60.05	59.12	58.58	-0.54	-0.91	-1.48	-2.46		
United States	0.33	0.58	0.43	0.43	2.03	1.92	1.72	1.63	0.67	1.11	0.75	0.70	-0.05	-6.58	-0.42	-37.52		
Total Foreign	30.77	32.25	32.89	32.93	1.96	1.83	1.77	1.76	60.34	58.94	58.37	57.88	-0.49	-0.84	-1.06	-1.80		
EU-27	6.53	6.98	6.80	6.80	3.31	2.95	2.76	2.76	21.59	20.59	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-1.79	-8.71		
Germany	1.47	1.49	1.45	1.45	4.29	3.83	2.89	2.89	6.31	5.69	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-1.49	-26.21		
France	1.48	1.47	1.55	1.55	3.80	3.28	3.31	3.31	5.62	4.80	5.13	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.33	6.77		
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.70	0.70	3.36	3.47	3.45	3.45	1.95	2.22	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.18	8.11		
Poland	0.82	0.85	0.78	0.78	3.06	2.63	2.31	2.31	2.51	2.24	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-19.50		
Czech Republic	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	3.18	2.82	2.83	2.83	1.13	1.04	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.34		
Denmark	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	3.90	3.46	3.33	3.33	0.64	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-13.04		
Hungary	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.24	2.23	2.15	2.22	2.22	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.36		
Romania	0.44	0.58	0.39	0.39	1.55	1.67	1.75	1.75	0.68	0.97	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-30.41		
Slovakia	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.15	2.32	1.92	2.32	2.32	0.39	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.02		
Sweden	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.99	2.56	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.53		
Lithuania	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.20	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.65		
Austria	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.00	3.15	2.89	2.89	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.00		
Finland	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.57	1.30	1.29	1.29	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Estonia	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.66	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
China	7.28	7.37	7.10	7.10	1.88	1.78	1.80	1.80	13.66	13.10	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.29		
South Asia																		
India	6.45	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	6.40	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.85	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.74		
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22		
Canada	6.38	6.50	7.20	7.30	2.02	1.97	1.83	1.77	12.89	12.77	13.20	12.90	-0.30	-2.27	0.13	0.99		
Australia	1.39	1.61	1.75	1.75	1.37	1.34	1.43	1.43	1.91	2.15	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.35	16.28		
Former Soviet Union - 12																		
Ukraine	1.01	0.86	0.85	0.85	1.85	1.70	1.76	1.76	1.87	1.47	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.04		
Russia	0.56	0.61	0.80	0.77	1.20	1.09	1.31	1.23	0.67	0.67	1.05	0.95	-0.10	-9.52	0.28	41.79		
Belarus	0.34	0.31	0.35	0.30	1.80	1.22	1.57	1.33	0.61	0.37	0.55	0.40	-0.15	-27.27	0.03	6.95		
Paraguay	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.11	1.59	1.43	1.43	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.96		
Others	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.39	1.06	0.68	0.97	1.09	0.25	0.25	0.36	0.42	0.06	16.67	0.17	66.67		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Sep	Oct	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.52	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.90
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.85
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	5.88	6.30	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.94
Malaysia	4.52	4.53	4.68	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.31
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	33.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.22	12.65	13.36	13.36	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.61
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	22.00	23.60	25.40	25.40	0.00	0.00	1.80	7.63
Malaysia	17.76	18.00	18.40	18.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	2.22
Thailand	1.35	1.29	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.16	12.40
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.77	0.73	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.18	25.00
Papua New Guinea	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Ecuador	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	8.70
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	45.86	47.67	50.28	50.28	0.00	0.00	2.62	5.50

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	2009/10	2010/11	Sep	Oct	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	30.13	33.51	35.81	36.07	733	748	748	750	101.41	115.08	122.96	124.19	1.22	1.00	9.11	7.92
United States	3.05	4.33	3.99	3.99	871	910	904	907	12.19	18.10	16.56	16.61	0.05	0.31	-1.50	-8.26
Total Foreign	27.09	29.18	31.83	32.09	717	724	728	730	89.22	96.97	106.41	107.58	1.17	1.10	10.61	10.94
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	1,315	1,289	1,346	1,326	32.00	30.50	34.00	33.50	-0.50	-1.47	3.00	9.84
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.50	12.50	486	496	470	479	23.00	25.40	27.00	27.50	0.50	1.85	2.10	8.27
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.20	3.20	697	661	667	680	9.60	8.80	9.80	10.00	0.20	2.04	1.20	13.64
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	653	687	682	682	3.90	4.10	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.44
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.58	0.58	495	544	530	530	1.25	1.60	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-12.50
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	480	528	544	544	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	635	461	583	583	0.35	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.10	36.36
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	363	354	381	381	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.69
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.40	0.48	383	398	381	363	0.44	0.48	0.70	0.80	0.10	14.29	0.33	68.42
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	286	272	295	295	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	423	363	416	416	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.22	0.20	0.23	0.22	346	370	379	386	0.35	0.34	0.40	0.39	-0.01	-2.50	0.05	14.71
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	327	428	435	435	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	27.27
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	248	252	242	242	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.79
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	403	518	399	399	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.07	65.00
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.30	1.40	1,419	1,400	1,457	1,400	5.45	9.00	8.70	9.00	0.30	3.45	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	495	455	470	470	1.00	1.28	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.88
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.07	302	399	327	342	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.04	46.67	0.06	100.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	1,361	1,429	1,403	1,403	1.75	2.10	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	38.10
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	1,359	1,280	1,306	1,306	1.03	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.45
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	605	635	645	645	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.60	1,932	1,550	1,781	1,814	1.78	4.20	4.50	5.00	0.50	11.11	0.80	19.05
EU-27	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	888	762	972	972	1.07	1.07	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.59	55.58
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1,023	771	1,016	1,016	0.94	0.85	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.55	64.71
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	424	715	778	778	0.12	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	20.77
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	790	843	804	804	0.43	0.60	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.18	29.17
Mexico	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.19	1,313	1,338	1,318	1,318	0.42	0.71	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.44	61.29
Others	1.82	1.93	2.09	2.11	291	303	324	325	2.43	2.69	3.11	3.15	0.05	1.51	0.47	17.30

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the October projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 1.8 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.0 percent. The average difference between the October projection and the final estimate is 7.6 million tons, ranging from 1.2 million to 26.7 million tons. The October projection has been below the estimate 21 times and above 9 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
			Percent				---Million metric tons---	
WHEAT								
World	1.8	3.0	7.6	1.2	26.7	21	9	
U.S.	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	11	14	
Foreign	2.0	3.4	7.7	1.4	26.8	21	9	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	1.8	3.1	12.9	0.8	33.7	24	6	
U.S.	2.9	4.9	4.7	0.1	17.9	18	12	
Foreign	2.2	3.7	11.4	0.6	27.7	25	5	
RICE (Milled)								
World	2.5	4.2	6.8	0.0	20.9	24	5	
U.S.	3.4	5.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	17	13	
Foreign	2.5	4.3	6.8	0.1	21.0	24	6	
SOYBEANS								
World	4.4	7.5	5.7	0.1	28.7	16	14	
U.S.	3.0	5.1	1.5	0.0	3.2	12	18	
Foreign	7.3	12.4	5.8	0.0	28.1	16	14	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	4.5	7.6	2.8	0.0	10.6	17	12	
U.S.	4.6	7.8	0.7	0.0	1.7	19	11	
Foreign	5.2	8.9	2.6	0.0	10.4	15	14	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	3.1	5.2	182	5	618	17	13	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	4.4	7.5	19	1	71	18	12	
<i>BARLEY</i>	1.6	2.7	4	0	24	8	13	
<i>OATS</i>	1.2	2.1	2	0	18	6	10	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2010/11 last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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