



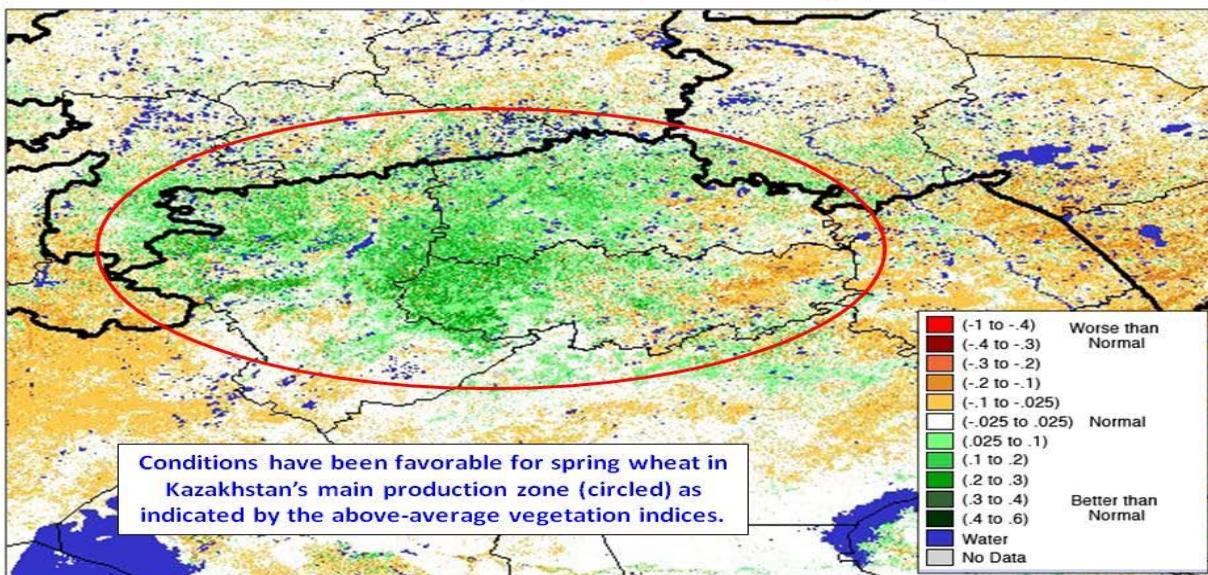
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August 2011

World Agricultural Production

Kazakhstan: MODIS NDVI Departure from Average, July 12 – 27, 2011



Source: USDA/UMD/NASA GLAM Project

USDA Office of Global Analysis
Foreign Agricultural Service

Kazakhstan Wheat: High Yield Prospects Following Beneficial Rainfall

The USDA forecasts Kazakhstan 2011/12 wheat production at 16.0 million tons, up 1.0 million or 7 percent from last month. Area is estimated at 14.0 million hectares against 14.5 million last year. Yield is forecast at 1.14 tons per hectare (t/ha) compared to 1.07 t/ha last month, 0.67 t/ha last year, and the 5-year average of 1.02 t/ha. The wheat crop in the major production region has benefited from above-average precipitation throughout the growing season, and satellite-derived vegetative indices indicate outstanding crop conditions.

Spring wheat occupies 80 percent of the grain area in Kazakhstan and about 75 percent of the spring wheat is grown in three territories (oblasts) in north-central Kazakhstan: Akmola, Kostanai and North Kazakhstan. North Kazakhstan oblast typically accounts for about 25 to 30 percent of the country's wheat output, Akmola for 20 to 25 percent, and Kostanai for 25 to 30 percent. Virtually none of the wheat in Kazakhstan is irrigated and yield can fluctuate sharply from year to year depending on the weather. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

The wheat harvest in France was squeezed between rain events due to a very wet July.



Picture taken during USDA-FAS Crop Assessment Trip; July 2011

EU Wheat: Production Estimates Rise with Harvest but Output Remains Below Average

The USDA's August estimate for wheat in the European Union (EU) is 133.5 million tons from 25.8 million hectares. Production is estimated up 1 percent or 1.4 million tons from last month while area is estimated down 1 percent or 0.2 million hectares. Compared to last year, the 2011/12 crop is estimated to be down 2 percent or 2.1 million tons, while production is 0.6 million tons below the 5-year-average. Yield is estimated at 5.18 tons per hectare (t/ha), edging up from the 5.10 t/ha last month. Yield remains below the 5.25 t/ha five-year-average, and is down considerably from the 5.67 t/ha record in 2008/09. The month-to-month revisions are based on initial harvest results and favorable wheat conditions observed during July crop travel in France. Severe spring drought prevailed in Northern Europe's four biggest wheat producers: France, Germany, United Kingdom (UK) and Poland.

France's harvest was well underway during July and the results were higher than earlier expected. Production is estimated at 34.5 million tons, up 3 percent or 1.2 million tons from last month, but 10 percent below last year. France's soft-wheat area is concentrated around Paris. This area's heavy soils retained moisture better than expected and early June rainfall arrived to benefit later-developing wheat fields that were still in the grain-fill stage. Additional rainfall in

July prolonged the harvest and created quality worries. Farther south in central France, where the durum wheat crop is concentrated, rainfall arrived too late. Durum, which comprises a small fraction of the wheat crop, was farther advanced and did not benefit from the June rainfall.

Germany, the EU's second-largest wheat producer, received precipitation amounts similar to northern France but its soils are sandier than France's soils, making retention and hence crop recovery more difficult. Soil moisture wasn't stored as well in the lighter sandy soils. Germany's wheat harvest typically begins in late July, but was delayed by persistent rains. The German crop is estimated to be unchanged from last month at 22.2 million tons, 6 percent below the five-year average. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

Russia Wheat: High Winter-Wheat Yields and Favorable Spring-Wheat Prospects

The USDA forecasts Russia wheat production for 2011/12 at 56.0 million tons, up 3.0 million or 6 percent from last month and up 14.5 million or 35 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 26.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month but down 0.6 million from last year. Winter wheat accounts for less than half of total wheat area but for over 60 percent of production due to inherently higher yield. Total-wheat yield is forecast at 2.15 tons per hectare against the 5-year average of 2.01 tons per hectare.

Weekly harvest-progress reports from the Ministry of Agriculture indicate that yield is up 35 percent from the same date last year. Wheat harvest is in the final stages in the Southern and North Caucasus Districts, which together produce about half of the country's winter wheat. Harvest is about half complete in the Central District and in the early stages in the Volga District; these districts account for the remainder of the winter wheat and reported yields are up substantially from last year. Harvest has not yet begun in the Ural and Siberian Districts, where the majority of Russia's spring wheat is grown. Weather has been generally favorable for spring wheat throughout the country with the exception of Altai Krai in the western part of the Siberian District. Dryness has prevailed in Altai, which typically produces about 15 percent of Russia's spring wheat (or 6 percent of the total wheat). (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Ukraine Wheat: Ministry Reports Yield Up 20 Percent from Last Year

The USDA forecasts Ukraine wheat production for 2011/12 at 21.0 million tons, up 3.0 million or 17 percent from last month and up 4.1 million or 24 percent from last year. Estimated area is increased by 0.1 million hectares to 6.7 million, against 6.3 million hectares last year based on data from the State Statistical Committee. Yield is estimated at 3.13 tons per hectare, up 15 percent from last month and up 17 percent from last year. According to harvest-progress reports from the Ministry of Agrarian Policy, bunker-weight yield (prior to cleaning and drying) is up about 20 percent from last year as of August 5, with harvest 91 percent complete. Due to excessive rain during the harvest campaign, higher-than-normal grain moisture could result in lower final net weight than usual. The harvest data indicate that producers were able to achieve high wheat yields despite persistent spring dryness and unfavorable harvest weather. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Brazil Corn: Production Forecast Higher on Area Increase

Brazil's 2011/12 corn production is forecast at 57.0 million tons, up 2.0 million from last month and last year. Planting begins next month for the upcoming season and area is forecast at 13.5 million hectares, up 0.5 million from last month. Domestic corn prices have been rising recently and over the last year, and industry analysts have been increasing their forecasts for the crop. The rising prices have pushed expected returns for corn above those of soybeans in some regions. Prices for cotton have declined recently and some of the area going to corn is likely to come from that crop. (*For more information contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

The rapeseed harvest in Northern Germany on July 29th. Rapeseed yields are expected to vary considerably in Germany this year.



Picture taken during USDA-FAS Crop Assessment Trip; July 2011

EU Rapeseed: Aggregate Output Unchanged but Adjustments Made to Member States

The USDA's August estimate for 2011/12 EU rapeseed is 18.8 million tons, unchanged from last month but down 1.9 million tons (9 percent) from last year and down 0.3 million (2 percent) from the five-year average. Area is unchanged from last month at 6.8 million hectares. Yield is unchanged from last month at 2.76 tons per hectares (t/ha).

Rapeseed production in Germany, typically the EU's largest producer, is estimated to fall by 0.3 million tons or 6 percent from last month, to 4.5 million tons. This represents a 22 percent drop

(1.2 million tons) in production from last year and a 19 percent drop (1.1 million tons) from the five-year average. Area remains unchanged from last month. Yield is estimated at 3.13 t/ha versus 3.34 t/ha last month. France, typically the EU's second largest rapeseed producer, is estimated to overtake Germany with 4.8 million tons, 0.6 million above last month, and equivalent to last year and its five-year average. Area is unchanged from last month at 1.5 million hectares, while yield is 3.20 t/ha versus 2.80 t/ha last month. Other month-to-month rapeseed production changes include increases (in thousand tons) in Bulgaria (+80) and the UK (+100), but decreases to the Czech Republic (-70), Denmark (-30), Hungary (-70), Poland (-200), Romania (-80) and Slovakia (-40).

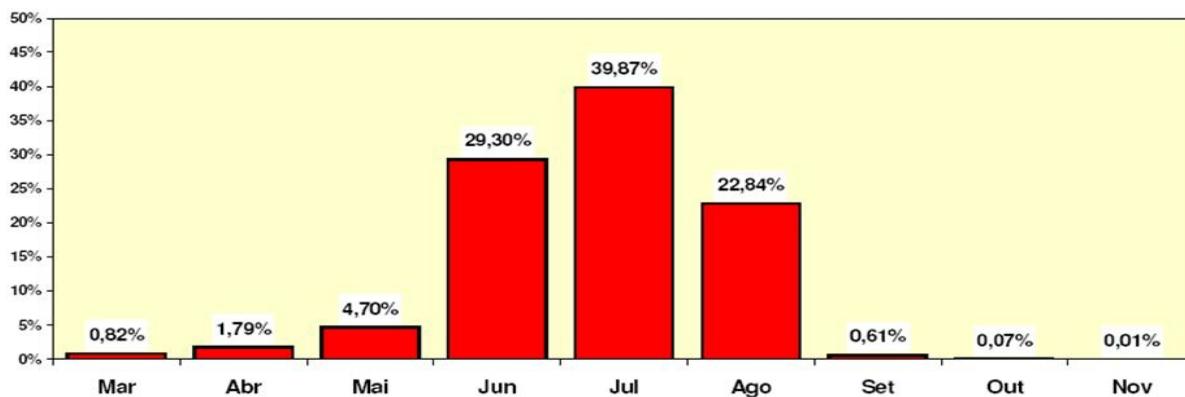
Almost all rapeseed in northern Europe is planted during a narrow window in mid- to late August. It is typically the first crop planted in the fall and often competes for area with the harvest of a prior crop or the planting of a wheat crop. A delayed harvest on the field before rapeseed is planted or a rainy August can drastically reduce rapeseed yield potential.

France's rapeseed crop proved surprisingly resilient in 2011/12. Crop assessment travel and initial estimates during July indicated the crop to be in much better condition at harvest than expected. While the spring drought was severe, the heavy soils retained water and spotty showers sustained the crop. Where fewer pods developed, more seeds within the pods were produced. France had favorable autumn 2010 weather with little to interfere or delay rapeseed sowing.

Conversely, the German crop was planted late due to excessive rainfall. The 2010/11 wheat crop was harvested late and the subsequent 2011/12 rapeseed crop was sown late. Winter arrived early and was severe, particularly during February when low temperatures occurred with the absence of snow cover in eastern regions. Finally, drought developed during the early spring. According to farmers and rapeseed experts, the difference between a good and a poor rapeseed crop is in the autumn establishment; everything else is contingent upon the fall growth. Because of its poor start in autumn, the German rapeseed crop was much more susceptible to the adverse weather conditions that followed than was the French crop.

Rapeseed is the most important oilseed crop in the EU. In the years from 2000 to 2010 area increased 41 percent before falling in 2011 by 0.2 million hectares to 6.8 million hectares. The predominant push has come from the EU's drive for more renewable energy, including biofuels, of which a significant portion is biodiesel from rapeseed oil. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0139.*)

Estimated Monthly Cotton Harvest Distribution Brazil 2006/07 Season (percent)



Source: CONAB- Companhia Nacional de Abastecimento
Weekly Situation Cotton Report, 10/8/2007



Brazil Cotton: 2010/11 Yields Down due to Second-Season Drought

Brazil's 2010/11 cotton production is estimated at 8.50 million bales, down 0.80 million bales or 9 percent from last month but up 3.05 million bales or 56 percent from 2009/10. Harvested area is estimated at 1.40 million hectares, up 0.01 million from last month. Yield is estimated at 1322 kilograms per hectare, down 9 percent from last month and below the five-year average yield of 1389 kilograms per hectare.

Early cotton harvest reports from Mato Grosso, where approximately 50 percent of the nation's cotton is grown, indicate reduced yields from last year due to drought and early cessation of rains at the end of the growing season. Approximately 70 percent of the national cotton crop typically is harvested by the beginning of August, but harvest progress is behind schedule, especially in the largest cotton producing state, Mato Grosso.

The earlier enthusiasm to plant more cotton area for the upcoming 2011/12 crop season has recently been dampened due to falling cotton prices; improved returns from competing crops such as corn and soybeans; and low 2010/11 yields. Some industry analysts have reported 2011/12 cotton area could be reduced by as much as 10 percent. Cotton planting for Brazil's main season is from October through December and then followed by the second season from January through February. (*For more information contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-497), August 11, 2011.

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The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, September 12, 2011.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2009/10	684.4	624.0	60.4	26.8	4.1	138.8	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	11.0	5.0	21.9	2.0	18.5	93.4
2010/11 prel.	648.2	588.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.6	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	82.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	662.4	605.1	57.3	21.5	3.8	132.1	53.0	18.0	115.5	84.0	nr	24.0	nr	15.0	4.8	25.0	1.7	18.5	88.2
Aug	672.1	615.6	56.5	21.5	3.7	133.5	56.0	21.0	117.0	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	13.5	4.8	25.0	1.7	18.5	89.5
Coarse Grains																			
2009/10	1,110.2	761.4	348.8	22.5	27.3	155.0	31.8	24.1	163.6	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.5	58.4	11.1	13.9	11.2	165.3
2010/11 prel.	1,092.1	761.9	330.2	22.1	27.9	139.6	16.4	21.4	179.2	42.0	6.8	3.6	4.1	30.2	57.4	13.6	12.4	10.1	175.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	1,150.3	795.8	354.5	22.8	31.7	143.4	29.4	24.4	184.3	40.3	8.1	3.6	4.2	33.1	57.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	176.1
Aug	1,136.3	797.5	338.8	22.5	31.7	142.4	29.4	26.3	184.3	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	33.5	59.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	174.6
Rice, Milled																			
2009/10	440.1	432.9	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.7	0.1	nr	0.4	132.2
2010/11 prel.	451.2	443.6	7.6	nr	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.1	137.0	95.3	37.1	4.7	20.3	1.1	9.4	0.6	nr	0.5	135.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	456.3	450.3	6.0	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	138.0	97.0	37.6	6.8	20.8	0.9	7.9	0.7	nr	0.4	137.4
Aug	456.2	450.2	6.0	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	138.0	97.0	37.3	6.8	20.8	0.9	7.9	0.7	nr	0.4	137.6
Total Grains																			
2009/10	2,234.6	1,818.4	416.3	49.3	31.6	295.8	94.2	45.1	415.3	203.7	43.3	34.4	24.4	40.2	71.1	33.2	15.8	30.0	390.9
2010/11 prel.	2,191.5	1,793.6	397.9	45.2	31.7	277.0	58.6	38.4	431.3	218.1	43.9	32.2	24.3	46.4	72.7	40.2	13.9	27.5	392.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	2,269.1	1,851.2	417.8	44.3	35.6	277.4	83.1	42.5	437.8	221.3	45.7	34.4	25.0	49.0	70.0	39.1	14.7	29.6	401.7
Aug	2,264.7	1,863.3	401.4	44.0	35.5	277.8	86.1	47.4	439.3	223.3	45.4	34.4	25.0	47.9	72.0	39.1	14.7	29.6	401.7
Oilseeds																			
2009/10	442.3	343.4	98.9	16.0	0.6	29.7	8.0	9.3	57.8	32.4	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.5
2010/11 prel.	452.1	351.7	100.4	16.3	0.6	28.9	7.2	9.9	57.7	34.6	9.7	4.8	0.6	54.0	79.4	3.6	1.7	1.8	40.6
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	455.5	359.2	96.3	16.7	0.6	27.5	10.9	11.4	57.2	35.8	10.3	5.6	0.7	57.1	76.5	3.9	1.8	1.9	41.4
Aug	451.4	359.8	91.7	16.7	0.6	28.0	10.9	10.9	57.2	35.7	10.2	5.6	0.7	57.1	77.2	4.1	1.8	1.9	41.2
Cotton																			
2009/10	101.4	89.2	12.2	nr	0.4	1.1	nr	nr	32.0	23.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.1
2010/11 prel.	114.6	96.5	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	30.5	25.4	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	8.5	4.2	0.1	2.1	13.8
2011/12 proj.																			
Jul	123.2	107.2	16.0	nr	1.1	1.7	nr	nr	33.0	27.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	9.3	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.9
Aug	122.7	106.2	16.6	nr	1.1	1.7	nr	nr	33.0	27.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	8.7	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.5

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	227.31	222.48	223.56	222.41	3.01	2.91	2.96	3.02	684.40	648.19	662.42	672.09	9.67	1.46	23.90	3.69
United States	20.19	19.28	19.09	18.59	2.99	3.12	3.00	3.04	60.37	60.10	57.32	56.51	-0.81	-1.40	-3.59	-5.97
Total Foreign	207.12	203.20	204.47	203.83	3.01	2.89	2.96	3.02	624.03	588.09	605.10	615.58	10.48	1.73	27.49	4.67
China	24.29	24.32	24.40	24.40	4.74	4.74	4.73	4.80	115.12	115.18	115.50	117.00	1.50	1.30	1.82	1.58
South Asia																
India	27.75	28.36	29.40	29.40	2.91	2.85	2.86	2.92	80.68	80.80	84.00	85.93	1.93	2.30	5.13	6.35
Pakistan	9.05	9.03	9.00	9.00	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.67	24.00	23.90	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.42
Afghanistan	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.57	1.19	1.19	4.25	3.70	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-32.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.70	26.61	26.00	26.00	2.15	1.56	2.04	2.15	61.77	41.51	53.00	56.00	3.00	5.66	14.49	34.91
Ukraine	6.75	6.28	6.60	6.70	3.09	2.68	2.73	3.13	20.87	16.84	18.00	21.00	3.00	16.67	4.16	24.67
Kazakhstan	14.75	14.50	14.00	14.00	1.16	0.67	1.07	1.14	17.05	9.70	15.00	16.00	1.00	6.67	6.30	64.95
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.43	4.64	4.64	4.64	6.20	6.50	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	25.82	25.95	25.92	25.75	5.38	5.23	5.10	5.18	138.82	135.61	132.12	133.49	1.36	1.03	-2.12	-1.57
France	5.15	5.43	5.49	5.50	7.44	7.04	6.08	6.27	38.32	38.21	33.35	34.50	1.15	3.45	-3.71	-9.70
Germany	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.25	7.81	7.37	6.83	6.83	25.19	23.78	22.20	22.20	0.00	0.00	-1.58	-6.66
United Kingdom	1.78	1.94	2.00	2.00	7.93	7.67	7.38	7.40	14.08	14.88	14.75	14.80	0.05	0.34	-0.08	-0.52
Poland	2.35	2.41	2.50	2.42	4.17	3.87	3.80	3.88	9.79	9.30	9.50	9.40	-0.10	-1.05	0.10	1.08
Spain	1.77	1.94	1.97	1.99	2.71	3.02	3.24	3.14	4.81	5.84	6.40	6.25	-0.15	-2.34	0.41	7.09
Italy	1.90	1.81	1.67	1.67	3.53	3.59	3.66	3.66	6.70	6.49	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-6.01
Denmark	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.74	8.04	6.61	7.57	7.30	5.94	5.06	5.60	5.40	-0.20	-3.57	0.34	6.80
Hungary	1.14	1.01	0.98	0.95	3.85	3.76	4.08	4.21	4.40	3.80	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.26
Romania	2.15	2.03	1.90	1.93	2.47	2.82	3.37	3.47	5.30	5.72	6.40	6.70	0.30	4.69	0.98	17.13
Bulgaria	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.04	3.19	3.60	3.45	3.93	3.98	4.00	3.80	4.10	0.30	7.89	0.11	2.63
Canada	9.64	8.27	8.00	8.00	2.79	2.80	2.69	2.69	26.85	23.17	21.50	21.50	0.00	0.00	-1.67	-7.20
Australia	14.03	13.35	14.00	14.00	1.56	1.95	1.79	1.79	21.92	26.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-3.85
Middle East																
Turkey	7.80	8.00	7.70	7.70	2.37	2.13	2.40	2.40	18.45	17.00	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	8.82
Iran	6.65	7.00	6.80	6.80	2.03	2.21	2.02	2.02	13.49	15.50	13.75	13.75	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-11.29
Syria	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.40	2.67	2.17	2.17	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.72
North Africa																
Egypt	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	6.45	5.71	6.59	6.59	8.52	7.20	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.50	20.83
Morocco	2.98	2.85	3.05	3.05	2.15	1.71	1.93	1.93	6.40	4.89	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	1.01	20.73
Argentina	3.65	4.40	5.20	4.70	3.01	3.41	2.88	2.87	11.00	15.00	15.00	13.50	-1.50	-10.00	-1.50	-10.00
Others	18.48	17.91	18.08	18.01	2.44	2.34	2.37	2.39	45.05	41.99	42.88	43.06	0.19	0.43	1.07	2.54

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
													Percent		Percent	
World	310.76	309.24	314.24	313.98	3.57	3.53	3.66	3.62	1,110.17	1,092.11	1,150.34	1,136.32	-14.02	-1.22	44.21	4.05
United States	36.32	36.52	37.69	37.37	9.60	9.04	9.41	9.07	348.76	330.23	354.52	338.81	-15.71	-4.43	8.58	2.60
Total Foreign	274.43	272.72	276.55	276.61	2.77	2.79	2.88	2.88	761.42	761.88	795.82	797.51	1.69	0.21	35.63	4.68
China	33.38	34.72	35.32	35.32	4.90	5.16	5.22	5.22	163.63	179.16	184.26	184.31	0.05	0.03	5.15	2.87
South America																
Brazil	13.93	14.25	13.94	14.44	4.19	4.03	4.11	4.11	58.41	57.43	57.33	59.33	2.00	3.49	1.90	3.32
Argentina	4.20	5.26	5.31	5.42	6.80	5.75	6.24	6.19	28.53	30.25	33.11	33.51	0.40	1.21	3.26	10.79
EU-27	32.53	30.19	30.91	30.73	4.77	4.62	4.64	4.63	155.05	139.57	143.37	142.39	-0.98	-0.68	2.82	2.02
France	4.21	3.77	3.80	3.73	7.52	7.22	6.94	6.82	31.65	27.18	26.36	25.45	-0.91	-3.45	-1.73	-6.35
Germany	3.68	3.29	3.26	3.28	6.67	6.15	5.91	5.68	24.56	20.26	19.25	18.61	-0.64	-3.32	-1.65	-8.13
Poland	6.16	6.01	5.96	6.08	3.24	2.95	3.09	2.95	19.94	17.74	18.43	17.92	-0.51	-2.77	0.19	1.04
Spain	4.13	3.94	4.20	3.99	2.93	3.28	3.42	3.60	12.10	12.91	14.37	14.36	-0.01	-0.07	1.45	11.22
Italy	1.43	1.37	1.49	1.53	7.20	7.61	7.41	7.45	10.32	10.41	11.03	11.41	0.38	3.48	1.01	9.68
Hungary	1.72	1.56	1.75	1.70	5.29	5.46	5.57	5.72	9.09	8.54	9.77	9.73	-0.03	-0.35	1.20	14.02
United Kingdom	1.30	1.07	1.06	1.06	5.80	5.64	5.53	5.56	7.54	6.06	5.84	5.87	0.03	0.50	-0.20	-3.22
Romania	3.14	3.03	3.18	3.23	2.91	3.46	3.29	3.41	9.14	10.48	10.45	10.99	0.54	5.17	0.51	4.90
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	16.50	13.80	15.30	15.30	1.93	1.19	1.92	1.92	31.84	16.42	29.40	29.40	0.00	0.00	12.98	79.09
Ukraine	8.06	7.64	7.85	7.94	2.99	2.81	3.11	3.32	24.14	21.44	24.40	26.33	1.93	7.89	4.88	22.77
Kazakhstan	2.21	1.98	2.19	1.99	1.49	0.92	1.32	1.40	3.30	1.82	2.88	2.78	-0.10	-3.48	0.96	52.89
Africa	81.09	81.38	81.84	81.74	1.33	1.42	1.39	1.38	107.75	115.51	113.64	112.50	-1.14	-1.00	-3.00	-2.60
Nigeria	18.25	18.35	18.35	18.35	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	27.96	28.10	28.10	28.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	4.15	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.35	3.30	3.34	3.34	13.88	12.45	12.99	12.99	0.00	0.00	0.55	4.38
Ethiopia	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.63	1.81	1.81	1.81	8.05	8.93	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	1.05	1.06	1.07	0.97	6.99	7.13	7.25	7.18	7.34	7.56	7.76	6.96	-0.80	-10.31	-0.60	-7.94
India	27.01	27.09	26.55	26.45	1.25	1.55	1.52	1.53	33.89	42.00	40.30	40.37	0.07	0.17	-1.63	-3.88
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Philippines	2.52	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.47	2.75	2.69	2.69	6.23	7.28	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.03
Thailand	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03	4.04	4.01	4.08	4.08	4.15	4.05	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.70
Mexico	8.23	9.11	9.21	9.21	3.32	3.06	3.45	3.45	27.27	27.87	31.73	31.73	0.00	0.00	3.86	13.85
Canada	5.23	4.60	5.03	5.03	4.30	4.80	4.54	4.48	22.48	22.07	22.82	22.52	-0.30	-1.31	0.46	2.06
Australia	5.96	5.84	5.83	5.83	1.86	2.33	2.29	2.29	11.10	13.61	13.38	13.38	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-1.69
Turkey	4.23	4.17	3.98	3.98	2.64	2.42	2.69	2.69	11.18	10.10	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	5.94
Others	25.25	26.19	26.45	26.39	2.60	2.54	2.61	2.61	65.56	66.54	69.01	68.78	-0.24	-0.34	2.24	3.36

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	157.76	162.58	167.02	167.44	5.16	5.05	5.22	5.14	813.44	821.39	872.39	860.52	-11.88	-1.36	39.13	4.76
United States	32.17	32.96	34.35	34.15	10.34	9.59	9.96	9.61	332.55	316.17	342.15	328.03	-14.12	-4.13	11.87	3.75
Total Foreign	125.60	129.62	132.66	133.28	3.83	3.90	4.00	4.00	480.89	505.22	530.24	532.48	2.25	0.42	27.26	5.40
China	31.18	32.45	33.00	33.00	5.07	5.33	5.39	5.39	158.00	173.00	178.00	178.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.89
South America																
Brazil	12.93	13.30	13.00	13.50	4.34	4.14	4.23	4.22	56.10	55.00	55.00	57.00	2.00	3.64	2.00	3.64
Argentina	2.75	3.20	3.40	3.40	8.47	6.88	7.65	7.65	23.30	22.00	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	18.18
Mexico	6.28	7.00	7.05	7.05	3.24	2.94	3.40	3.40	20.37	20.60	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	3.40	16.50
EU-27	8.28	8.00	8.59	8.73	6.87	6.99	6.90	6.88	56.95	55.90	59.29	60.09	0.81	1.36	4.19	7.50
France	1.68	1.53	1.60	1.52	9.10	9.00	9.10	9.21	15.29	13.79	14.56	14.00	-0.56	-3.85	0.21	1.53
Italy	0.93	0.92	0.96	1.00	9.30	9.60	9.49	9.49	8.65	8.78	9.11	9.49	0.38	4.16	0.71	8.03
Hungary	1.18	1.07	1.25	1.25	6.36	6.55	6.56	6.56	7.50	7.00	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	1.20	17.14
Romania	2.35	2.25	2.45	2.55	3.19	3.87	3.59	3.61	7.50	8.70	8.80	9.20	0.40	4.55	0.50	5.75
Poland	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.34	6.23	5.72	6.00	5.74	1.71	1.72	1.98	1.95	-0.03	-1.52	0.24	13.70
India	8.33	8.55	8.60	8.50	2.01	2.49	2.44	2.47	16.72	21.28	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.32
Canada	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.22	8.37	9.74	9.30	9.05	9.56	11.71	11.30	11.00	-0.30	-2.65	-0.71	-6.10
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Ukraine	2.09	2.65	3.30	3.50	5.02	4.50	4.70	4.71	10.49	11.92	15.50	16.50	1.00	6.45	4.58	38.43
Serbia	1.20	1.23	1.30	1.30	5.33	5.53	5.38	5.38	6.40	6.80	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.94
Egypt	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.76	7.48	7.65	7.79	7.76	6.28	6.50	6.70	5.90	-0.80	-11.94	-0.60	-9.23
Philippines	2.52	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.47	2.75	2.69	2.69	6.23	7.28	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.03
Vietnam	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.09	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.61	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Thailand	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	4.10	4.08	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.75
Russia	1.37	1.42	1.60	1.60	2.90	2.17	3.44	3.44	3.96	3.08	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	2.43	78.86
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	3.26	2.90	3.00	3.00	4.11	4.14	4.17	4.17	13.42	12.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.17
Nigeria	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	8.76	8.70	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	3.90	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.10	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.59	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	40.00
Turkey	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45	8.00	7.35	8.00	8.00	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	29.74	30.45	30.72	30.70	2.02	2.12	2.13	2.12	60.20	64.66	65.50	65.04	-0.46	-0.70	0.38	0.59

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	55.69	50.75	51.12	50.61	2.70	2.44	2.58	2.62	150.49	124.01	131.65	132.35	0.70	0.53	8.35	6.73
United States	1.26	1.00	1.00	0.97	3.93	3.93	3.74	3.79	4.95	3.93	3.76	3.66	-0.10	-2.55	-0.26	-6.68
Total Foreign	54.43	49.75	50.11	49.64	2.67	2.41	2.55	2.59	145.54	120.08	127.89	128.69	0.80	0.62	8.61	7.17
Russia	9.09	7.21	7.90	7.90	1.97	1.16	1.96	1.96	17.88	8.35	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	7.15	85.63
EU-27	13.94	12.47	12.65	12.31	4.46	4.25	4.12	4.18	62.15	53.02	52.10	51.51	-0.59	-1.13	-1.50	-2.84
Germany	1.88	1.64	1.63	1.65	6.54	6.29	5.52	5.33	12.29	10.33	9.00	8.80	-0.20	-2.22	-1.53	-14.79
France	1.88	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.92	6.39	5.55	5.42	13.00	10.10	8.60	8.40	-0.20	-2.33	-1.70	-16.85
Spain	3.02	2.87	3.10	2.90	2.41	2.84	3.00	3.16	7.30	8.15	9.30	9.15	-0.15	-1.61	1.00	12.26
United Kingdom	1.14	0.92	0.90	0.90	5.83	5.69	5.56	5.56	6.67	5.24	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-4.65
Denmark	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	5.77	5.04	5.55	5.55	3.42	2.99	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	10.33
Poland	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.10	3.44	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.98	3.53	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.85
Czech Republic	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.37	4.41	4.08	4.36	4.46	2.00	1.58	1.70	1.65	-0.05	-2.94	0.07	4.17
Finland	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.26	3.66	3.66	2.18	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.17	12.61
Sweden	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	4.65	3.86	4.38	4.38	1.68	1.23	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.17	14.01
Italy	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.32	3.42	3.62	3.60	3.60	1.05	0.99	1.17	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.56
Hungary	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.26	3.22	3.37	3.38	3.69	1.03	0.97	0.98	0.96	-0.02	-2.04	-0.01	-0.62
Austria	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.15	4.59	4.60	4.60	4.47	0.84	0.78	0.75	0.68	-0.07	-8.80	-0.09	-12.08
Ukraine	4.99	4.32	3.70	3.70	2.37	1.97	2.03	2.30	11.83	8.48	7.50	8.50	1.00	13.33	0.02	0.19
Canada	2.92	2.39	2.60	2.60	3.26	3.19	3.15	3.15	9.52	7.61	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	0.60	7.82
Australia	4.45	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.78	2.27	2.25	2.25	7.91	9.30	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.23
Turkey	3.40	3.35	3.20	3.20	1.91	1.76	2.03	2.03	6.50	5.90	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.60	10.17
China	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.70	3.85	3.78	3.85	2.32	2.50	2.55	2.60	0.05	1.96	0.10	4.00
Iran	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	2.06	2.06	1.82	1.82	3.45	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Morocco	2.18	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.74	1.34	1.63	1.63	3.80	2.57	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.53	20.62
Kazakhstan	1.85	1.60	1.80	1.60	1.36	0.81	1.22	1.31	2.52	1.30	2.20	2.10	-0.10	-4.55	0.80	61.54
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.50	0.60	0.65	0.65	3.30	2.33	2.77	2.77	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	28.57
India	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.17	1.82	2.00	2.09	1.69	1.35	1.50	1.57	0.07	4.67	0.22	16.30
Argentina	0.50	0.75	0.79	0.90	2.70	3.93	3.42	3.44	1.36	2.95	2.70	3.10	0.40	14.81	0.15	5.08
Mexico	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.31	2.17	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.50	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	0.50	1.25	1.13	1.13	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.45	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-13.04
Algeria	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.94	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	4.58	4.42	4.44	4.39	1.76	1.59	1.71	1.72	8.05	7.03	7.56	7.53	-0.04	-0.46	0.50	7.11

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	11.38	10.69	11.52	11.39	2.07	1.86	1.93	1.98	23.60	19.86	22.27	22.50	0.24	1.06	2.64	13.31
United States	0.56	0.51	0.38	0.38	2.42	2.31	2.17	2.21	1.35	1.18	0.82	0.83	0.01	1.58	-0.34	-29.20
Total Foreign	10.83	10.18	11.14	11.01	2.06	1.84	1.92	1.97	22.25	18.68	21.45	21.67	0.22	1.04	2.99	15.99
Russia	3.37	2.90	3.50	3.50	1.60	1.11	1.43	1.43	5.40	3.22	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.78	55.38
Canada	0.98	0.84	1.05	1.05	2.97	2.73	2.76	2.76	2.91	2.30	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.60	26.20
EU-27	2.91	2.72	2.74	2.72	2.95	2.71	2.77	2.89	8.58	7.37	7.57	7.85	0.27	3.60	0.48	6.46
Poland	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.56	2.70	2.47	2.41	2.41	1.42	1.34	1.30	1.35	0.05	3.85	0.02	1.12
Finland	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	3.54	2.90	2.95	3.45	1.21	0.81	0.81	0.95	0.14	17.28	0.14	17.87
Spain	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.52	1.65	1.89	1.94	2.10	0.92	1.02	1.04	1.08	0.04	3.85	0.06	6.19
Germany	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.16	5.07	4.24	4.29	4.14	0.83	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.05	8.33	0.05	8.70
Sweden	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.16	3.99	3.23	3.70	3.75	0.75	0.54	0.61	0.60	-0.01	-1.64	0.06	11.73
United Kingdom	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	5.77	5.52	5.53	5.76	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.72	0.03	4.20	0.04	5.11
France	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	4.90	4.57	4.55	4.50	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.44
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.34	2.45	2.44	2.40	0.31	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.01	1.75	0.01	3.94
Denmark	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	4.70	4.91	4.15	4.80	0.32	0.23	0.27	0.24	-0.03	-11.11	0.01	3.90
Romania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.18	1.45	1.74	1.74	1.83	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.33	-0.01	-2.94	-0.01	-2.94
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.32	2.65	2.88	3.33	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	2.19	2.41	2.45	2.82	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.03	24.00	0.03	26.02
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.89	3.63	3.70	3.60	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	-0.01	-10.00	-0.01	-8.16
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.30	7.63	7.47	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.00	2.11	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.23	1.34	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Australia	0.87	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.36	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.18	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.67
Ukraine	0.42	0.31	0.40	0.29	1.76	1.47	1.50	1.90	0.73	0.46	0.60	0.55	-0.05	-8.33	0.09	20.09
China	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	3.20	2.80	2.91	2.91	0.80	0.70	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	14.29
Brazil	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.89	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.37
Argentina	0.14	0.30	0.22	0.22	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.57	0.18	0.60	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-42.50
Chile	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	5.01	4.50	4.60	4.60	0.38	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.10	27.78
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.34	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	6.58	5.67	5.76	5.71	2.74	2.12	2.46	2.34	18.01	11.99	14.19	13.38	-0.81	-5.69	1.39	11.57
United States	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.75	1.77	1.71	1.71	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
Total Foreign	6.47	5.56	5.66	5.62	2.75	2.12	2.47	2.35	17.83	11.80	14.02	13.21	-0.81	-5.76	1.41	11.93
EU-27	2.80	2.59	2.57	2.54	3.56	3.01	3.20	2.94	9.96	7.79	8.23	7.47	-0.76	-9.20	-0.33	-4.17
Poland	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.38	2.66	2.34	2.48	2.33	3.71	3.27	3.45	3.20	-0.25	-7.25	-0.07	-2.14
Germany	0.76	0.63	0.60	0.60	5.70	4.63	4.98	4.25	4.33	2.90	3.00	2.56	-0.44	-14.67	-0.34	-11.72
Spain	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.15	1.45	2.02	2.06	1.99	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.73
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.20	5.10	4.83	4.83	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.41
Denmark	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.57	5.44	5.44	5.44	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	4.68	3.93	4.57	4.38	0.18	0.12	0.16	0.11	-0.06	-34.38	-0.01	-11.02
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.76	3.50	3.62	3.72	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.01	2.94	0.01	8.70
Sweden	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.92	4.72	5.60	5.60	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	18.64
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	1.80	2.08	1.80	2.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	-5.56	-0.01	-9.33
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	2.85	2.12	2.71	3.38	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04	-0.01	-22.81	0.01	22.22
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.48	2.76	2.80	2.80	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.20	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.90
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.50	2.25	2.25	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-22.86
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.56
Russia	2.15	1.76	1.80	1.80	2.02	0.93	1.67	1.67	4.33	1.64	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	82.70
Belarus	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.58	2.83	2.31	2.61	2.61	1.70	1.20	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	25.00
Ukraine	0.46	0.28	0.30	0.29	2.07	1.66	2.00	1.93	0.95	0.46	0.60	0.55	-0.05	-8.33	0.09	18.53
Canada	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	0.28	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-9.72
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.49	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.67	1.43	1.43	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.23	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	40.68	40.85	40.73	40.66	1.46	1.60	1.53	1.49	59.26	65.36	62.26	60.71	-1.55	-2.49	-4.65	-7.12
United States	2.23	1.95	1.86	1.78	4.35	4.51	4.10	3.44	9.73	8.77	7.62	6.11	-1.51	-19.79	-2.66	-30.33
Total Foreign	38.45	38.91	38.87	38.88	1.29	1.45	1.41	1.40	49.54	56.59	54.64	54.60	-0.04	-0.07	-1.99	-3.52
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.60	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	11.50	11.70	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.20	0.44	0.83	0.68	0.68	2.63	5.16	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-18.60
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.34	1.68	1.68	1.68	2.08	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.52	1.95	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.69
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.74	1.50	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-40.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.60	1.68	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.85
Mozambique	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.03	1.06	1.03	1.03	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.78
South Africa	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	2.26	2.86	2.56	2.56	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	15.00
South Asia																
India	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.70	6.74	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.89
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.75	0.98	0.85	0.85	4.83	4.74	4.71	4.71	3.63	4.65	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-13.98
Brazil	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.70	2.34	2.51	2.43	2.43	1.85	1.79	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-5.24
Mexico	1.62	1.70	1.75	1.75	3.87	3.73	3.89	3.89	6.25	6.34	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.46	7.26
China	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	3.00	3.10	3.08	3.08	1.68	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78
Australia	0.52	0.68	0.70	0.70	3.10	3.53	3.43	3.43	1.60	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	5.22	5.51	5.47	5.52	0.62	0.63	0.72	0.76	0.04	5.54	0.13	20.19
France	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	5.40	5.66	5.50	5.64	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.04	12.73	0.01	3.33
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	6.08	6.61	6.16	6.16	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.12	43.17
Others	5.78	5.83	5.81	5.81	0.96	1.02	1.00	0.99	5.55	5.96	5.81	5.73	-0.08	-1.38	-0.24	-3.94

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	156.02	158.62	159.94	160.03	4.22	4.27	4.27	4.27	440.06	451.16	456.32	456.25	-0.08	-0.02	5.09	1.13
United States	1.26	1.46	1.07	1.07	7.94	7.54	7.91	7.97	7.13	7.55	6.00	6.04	0.04	0.58	-1.52	-20.10
Total Foreign	154.77	157.15	158.87	158.96	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.25	432.93	443.61	450.32	450.21	-0.11	-0.02	6.61	1.49
East Asia																
China	29.63	29.82	29.90	29.90	6.59	6.56	6.59	6.59	136.57	137.00	138.00	138.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.73
Japan	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.60	6.52	6.51	6.59	6.59	7.71	7.72	7.68	7.68	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.52
Korea, South	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.86	7.04	6.51	6.80	6.70	4.92	4.30	4.30	4.24	-0.06	-1.40	-0.06	-1.28
Korea, North	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	5.02	4.24	4.77	4.51	1.91	1.60	1.80	1.70	-0.10	-5.56	0.10	6.25
South Asia																
India	41.85	44.00	44.50	44.50	3.19	3.25	3.27	3.27	89.09	95.30	97.00	97.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	1.78
Bangladesh	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	4.01	4.18	4.13	4.13	31.00	32.90	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.30
Pakistan	2.80	2.10	2.80	2.80	3.64	3.36	3.64	3.64	6.80	4.70	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	2.10	44.68
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.10	12.38	12.15	12.15	4.73	4.75	4.84	4.83	36.37	37.06	37.60	37.30	-0.30	-0.80	0.24	0.65
Vietnam	7.42	7.55	7.44	7.44	5.39	5.47	5.47	5.47	24.99	25.80	25.43	25.43	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-1.45
Thailand	10.94	10.67	10.90	10.90	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.88	20.26	20.26	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	0.49	2.41
Burma	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	2.60	2.65	2.71	2.71	10.55	10.75	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.33
Philippines	4.41	4.54	4.48	4.48	3.52	3.69	3.83	3.83	9.77	10.55	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.37
Cambodia	2.68	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.97	2.97	2.97	4.78	5.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Laos	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.89	3.61	3.45	3.74	3.74	1.92	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
Malaysia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.24
South America																
Brazil	2.77	2.86	2.70	2.70	4.07	4.81	4.30	4.30	7.66	9.35	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	-1.45	-15.51
Peru	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.34	7.40	7.27	7.10	7.10	2.09	1.96	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-14.87
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.10	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.12
Madagascar	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	3.05	3.48	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.06	2.88	2.88	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-5.94
EU-27	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	6.49	6.25	6.44	6.44	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.71
Italy	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.74	6.28	6.52	6.52	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.42	6.36	6.39	6.39	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
Egypt	0.67	0.45	0.67	0.76	9.87	10.60	9.99	9.51	4.30	3.10	4.35	4.70	0.35	8.05	1.60	51.61
Iran	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.21	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	11.35	11.65	12.08	12.08	2.97	3.10	3.10	3.10	21.95	23.55	24.44	24.44	0.00	0.00	0.89	3.77

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.28	452.08	455.51	451.44	-4.07	-0.89	-0.64	-0.14
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	343.38	351.70	359.17	359.76	0.59	0.16	8.07	2.29
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.95
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.22	12.65	13.35	13.36	0.02	0.11	0.71	5.60
Major OilSeeds	205.22	211.97	218.82	217.59	2.07	2.05	1.99	1.99	424.18	433.53	436.33	432.24	-4.09	-0.94	-1.29	-0.30
United States	35.51	37.18	35.56	35.35	2.79	2.70	2.71	2.59	98.90	100.38	96.34	91.68	-4.66	-4.84	-8.70	-8.67
Foreign Oilseeds	169.70	174.79	183.26	182.24	1.92	1.91	1.86	1.87	325.28	333.15	339.99	340.56	0.58	0.17	7.41	2.22
South America	50.21	51.71	54.00	53.75	2.80	2.81	2.69	2.72	140.79	145.53	145.29	145.94	0.65	0.45	0.41	0.28
Brazil	24.50	25.78	26.73	26.48	2.92	3.08	2.86	2.91	71.43	79.36	76.48	77.13	0.65	0.85	-2.24	-2.82
Argentina	20.75	20.89	21.84	21.84	2.79	2.59	2.62	2.62	57.94	54.01	57.13	57.13	0.00	0.00	3.12	5.78
Paraguay	2.82	3.03	3.22	3.22	2.61	2.83	2.42	2.42	7.35	8.57	7.78	7.78	0.00	0.00	-0.79	-9.20
Bolivia	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.74	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.98	1.73	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	3.87
China	27.10	26.52	26.46	26.31	2.13	2.18	2.16	2.18	57.84	57.69	57.23	57.23	0.00	0.00	-0.46	-0.80
South Asia	37.21	38.41	40.38	40.13	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	37.07	38.97	40.94	40.84	-0.10	-0.24	1.87	4.80
India	33.06	34.36	35.85	35.60	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.98	31.62	33.90	35.05	34.95	-0.10	-0.29	1.05	3.10
Pakistan	3.83	3.73	4.20	4.20	1.36	1.29	1.34	1.34	5.19	4.81	5.63	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.82	16.94
EU-27	11.04	11.36	11.47	11.59	2.69	2.55	2.39	2.41	29.67	28.90	27.46	27.96	0.50	1.82	-0.94	-3.27
France	2.25	2.21	2.26	2.28	3.30	2.96	2.67	2.96	7.43	6.54	6.01	6.75	0.74	12.31	0.21	3.18
Germany	1.50	1.51	1.46	1.46	4.26	3.84	3.32	3.11	6.36	5.80	4.85	4.55	-0.30	-6.19	-1.25	-21.59
Poland	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.81	3.05	2.62	2.74	2.49	2.52	2.24	2.21	2.01	-0.20	-9.06	-0.24	-10.52
Romania	1.26	1.45	1.41	1.46	1.48	1.61	1.54	1.50	1.87	2.34	2.16	2.19	0.03	1.16	-0.15	-6.54
Hungary	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.84	2.32	2.02	2.35	2.27	1.91	1.62	1.97	1.90	-0.07	-3.55	0.28	17.14
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.65	3.36	3.49	3.23	3.39	1.95	2.22	2.10	2.20	0.10	4.96	-0.02	-0.81
Former Soviet Union - 12	16.43	17.84	20.72	20.27	1.28	1.18	1.29	1.29	21.06	21.05	26.71	26.16	-0.55	-2.06	5.11	24.28
Russia	6.95	7.20	9.30	9.30	1.16	1.01	1.17	1.17	8.03	7.24	10.85	10.85	0.00	0.00	3.61	49.82
Ukraine	5.83	6.43	6.90	6.45	1.59	1.54	1.65	1.69	9.28	9.92	11.40	10.90	-0.50	-4.39	0.98	9.89
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.31	1.27	1.53	1.60	1.75	1.70	-0.05	-2.86	0.10	6.25
Canada	7.83	8.05	8.67	8.67	2.05	2.03	1.93	1.93	16.04	16.33	16.72	16.72	0.00	0.00	0.39	2.38
Africa	12.17	12.55	12.97	12.89	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.92	10.86	11.53	11.91	11.81	-0.10	-0.80	0.28	2.45
Nigeria	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.17	-0.03	-1.45	-0.03	-1.45
Southeast Asia	3.57	3.57	3.66	3.59	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.35	4.75	4.76	4.92	4.84	-0.08	-1.63	0.07	1.51
Indonesia	1.29	1.23	1.30	1.23	1.52	1.55	1.53	1.55	1.96	1.91	1.98	1.90	-0.08	-4.04	-0.01	-0.52
Australia	1.68	2.28	2.29	2.39	1.55	1.57	1.69	1.70	2.60	3.58	3.86	4.06	0.20	5.18	0.48	13.40
Others	2.47	2.50	2.65	2.65	1.86	1.92	1.87	1.89	4.59	4.81	4.96	5.01	0.05	1.01	0.20	4.22

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Jul Aug		From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	102.15	102.82	104.57	104.09	2.55	2.57	2.50	2.47	260.84	263.95	261.45	257.47	-3.98	-1.52	-6.48	-2.45
United States	30.91	31.01	30.05	29.88	2.96	2.92	2.92	2.78	91.42	90.61	87.77	83.17	-4.60	-5.24	-7.44	-8.21
Total Foreign	71.24	71.82	74.51	74.21	2.38	2.41	2.33	2.35	169.42	173.34	173.68	174.30	0.62	0.36	0.97	0.56
South America																
Brazil	23.50	24.20	25.00	25.00	2.94	3.12	2.90	2.94	69.00	75.50	72.50	73.50	1.00	1.38	-2.00	-2.65
Argentina	18.60	18.30	19.30	19.30	2.93	2.68	2.75	2.75	54.50	49.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	8.16
Paraguay	2.68	2.84	3.00	3.00	2.69	2.92	2.50	2.50	7.20	8.30	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-9.64
Bolivia	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	1.85	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.86	0.87	1.00	1.00	2.11	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.55	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.26	16.50
East Asia																
China	9.19	8.52	8.40	8.25	1.63	1.77	1.70	1.70	14.98	15.10	14.30	14.00	-0.30	-2.10	-1.10	-7.28
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.99	1.46	1.69	1.69	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	30.48
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.60	9.40	9.60	9.60	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	9.70	9.60	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.08
Canada	1.38	1.48	1.50	1.50	2.54	2.94	2.67	2.67	3.51	4.35	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-7.94
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.62	1.04	1.20	1.10	1.68	1.62	1.67	1.73	1.04	1.68	2.00	1.90	-0.10	-5.00	0.22	13.10
Russia	0.79	1.04	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.25	1.25	0.94	1.22	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.28	22.75
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.53	0.47	0.54	0.47	1.32	1.38	1.35	1.38	0.70	0.65	0.72	0.64	-0.08	-11.11	-0.01	-1.54
Vietnam	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.47	1.50	1.63	1.63	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.85
Thailand	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.30	0.38	0.40	0.42	2.80	2.83	2.75	2.86	0.84	1.08	1.10	1.20	0.10	9.09	0.13	11.63
Italy	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.20	3.47	3.48	3.27	3.44	0.47	0.58	0.60	0.70	0.10	16.64	0.12	21.28
France	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.50	2.84	2.73	2.73	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.63
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.82	1.70	1.79	1.79	0.57	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.63
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	1.86	1.91	1.91	1.91	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.89

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	29.49	32.69	34.73	34.43	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.34	39.07	43.53	46.62	46.20	-0.41	-0.89	2.67	6.14
United States	3.05	4.33	3.89	3.91	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.29	3.76	5.53	5.02	5.05	0.03	0.62	-0.48	-8.75
Total Foreign	26.44	28.36	30.85	30.52	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	35.30	38.00	41.60	41.15	-0.45	-1.07	3.16	8.30
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	2.37	2.32	2.35	2.35	12.54	11.95	12.93	12.93	0.00	0.00	0.98	8.20
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.00	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.96	9.80	10.80	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	6.48
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.30	1.39	1.31	1.36	1.36	4.18	3.80	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	18.42
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.31	1.27	1.53	1.60	1.75	1.70	-0.05	-2.86	0.10	6.25
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.89	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.49	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.88	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.05	29.03
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	1.25	0.85	1.03	1.03	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	40.91
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.55	1.30	2.51	2.50	2.32	2.50	2.10	3.50	3.60	3.25	-0.35	-9.72	-0.25	-7.14
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.49
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	2.04	2.16	2.00	2.11	0.57	0.69	0.90	0.95	0.05	5.56	0.26	37.68
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.73	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.19
Iran	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.55	2.73	2.20	2.55	2.55	0.55	1.30	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.69
EU-27	0.31	0.31	0.37	0.37	1.13	1.20	1.24	1.24	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.08	22.40
Greece	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.25	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.08	25.00
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.73	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.55	0.48	0.19	0.18	0.25	0.19	-0.06	-22.49	0.01	7.22
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.40	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.04	21.47	0.06	47.76
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	27.74
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.96	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	66.67
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.03	14.74
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.17	-0.03	-15.61	-0.03	-15.61
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.17	0.64	0.55	0.68	0.63	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.11	-0.04	-28.19	0.01	8.08
Uganda	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.74	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.18
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	35.59
Mexico	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.96	0.94	1.08	1.08	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.49	0.50	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.44

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	20.40	21.35	21.25	21.25	1.64	1.68	1.64	1.66	33.36	35.81	34.96	35.27	0.31	0.89	-0.54	-1.50
United States	0.44	0.51	0.45	0.45	3.83	3.71	3.59	3.62	1.68	1.89	1.63	1.64	0.01	0.61	-0.25	-13.10
Total Foreign	19.96	20.84	20.80	20.80	1.59	1.63	1.60	1.62	31.68	33.92	33.33	33.63	0.30	0.90	-0.29	-0.86
China	4.38	4.53	4.50	4.50	3.36	3.45	3.38	3.44	14.71	15.64	15.20	15.50	0.30	1.97	-0.14	-0.90
South Asia																
India	5.30	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.00	4.90	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.80	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.93	7.32	7.39	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.29
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-9.09
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.05	2.09	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.35
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.10	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.97
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.27	3.80	3.57	3.40	3.40	0.84	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-10.00
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.47	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.37	2.34	2.34	2.34	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	22.08	22.35	24.98	24.59	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.41	30.39	31.02	34.55	34.79	0.24	0.68	3.77	12.15
United States	0.79	0.76	0.72	0.68	1.74	1.64	1.60	1.60	1.38	1.24	1.15	1.08	-0.06	-5.57	-0.16	-12.65
Total Foreign	21.29	21.59	24.26	23.91	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.41	29.01	29.78	33.40	33.70	0.30	0.90	3.93	13.19
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.60	5.55	7.30	7.30	1.15	0.96	1.14	1.14	6.43	5.35	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	2.95	55.14
Ukraine	4.19	4.53	4.70	4.50	1.52	1.50	1.60	1.67	6.36	6.77	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.73	10.80
Moldova	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.44
Kazakhstan	0.72	1.10	1.20	1.20	0.51	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	11.11
South America																
Argentina	1.49	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.55	2.10	1.70	1.70	2.30	3.56	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-21.35
Uruguay	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.90	1.60	1.50	1.50	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-53.13
Bolivia	0.24	0.14	0.16	0.16	1.32	1.07	1.38	1.38	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	43.79
China	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.96	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
EU-27	3.90	3.71	3.90	4.00	1.77	1.83	1.82	1.88	6.91	6.80	7.10	7.50	0.40	5.63	0.70	10.26
France	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.73	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.48	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.80	0.14	8.43	0.17	10.43
Hungary	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.54	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.41	1.26	0.99	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	31.31
Spain	0.85	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.01	1.27	1.13	1.13	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.24
Italy	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.98	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.01
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.23	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
South Asia																
India	1.40	0.80	1.25	1.00	0.59	0.63	0.60	0.65	0.82	0.50	0.75	0.65	-0.10	-13.33	0.15	30.00
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.49
Turkey	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.47	1.74	2.06	1.83	1.83	0.80	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-15.00
South Africa	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.65	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.31	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Burma	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.29	1.43	1.43	1.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.92	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.12

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jul Aug		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	31.10	32.76	33.30	33.22	1.95	1.81	1.76	1.76	60.53	59.23	58.75	58.52	-0.24	-0.40	-0.71	-1.20
United States	0.33	0.58	0.46	0.43	2.03	1.92	1.71	1.72	0.67	1.11	0.78	0.75	-0.04	-4.49	-0.37	-33.12
Total Foreign	30.77	32.18	32.84	32.79	1.95	1.81	1.77	1.76	59.86	58.11	57.97	57.77	-0.20	-0.35	-0.34	-0.59
EU-27	6.53	6.95	6.80	6.80	3.31	2.97	2.76	2.76	21.58	20.65	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-8.96
Germany	1.47	1.49	1.44	1.44	4.29	3.87	3.34	3.13	6.31	5.75	4.80	4.50	-0.30	-6.25	-1.25	-21.73
France	1.48	1.46	1.50	1.50	3.80	3.27	2.80	3.20	5.62	4.77	4.20	4.80	0.60	14.29	0.03	0.63
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.65	3.36	3.49	3.23	3.39	1.95	2.22	2.10	2.20	0.10	4.96	-0.02	-0.81
Poland	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.80	3.06	2.63	2.75	2.50	2.51	2.24	2.20	2.00	-0.20	-9.09	-0.24	-10.55
Czech Republic	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.39	3.18	2.89	2.90	2.71	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.06	-0.07	-6.55	-0.01	-1.03
Denmark	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	3.90	3.46	3.53	3.33	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.50	-0.03	-5.66	-0.08	-13.04
Hungary	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	2.23	2.12	2.31	2.04	0.58	0.55	0.60	0.53	-0.07	-11.67	-0.02	-3.64
Romania	0.44	0.58	0.47	0.47	1.55	1.66	1.61	1.45	0.68	0.96	0.75	0.68	-0.08	-10.00	-0.29	-29.69
Slovakia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.32	2.04	2.20	1.99	0.39	0.34	0.37	0.34	-0.04	-9.43	-0.01	-1.75
Sweden	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.99	2.56	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.53
Lithuania	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.20	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.65
Austria	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.00	3.15	3.15	3.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76
Finland	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.57	1.30	1.38	1.38	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.32
Estonia	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.66	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	7.28	7.37	7.10	7.10	1.88	1.78	1.80	1.80	13.66	13.10	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.29
South Asia																
India	6.45	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	6.40	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.85	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.74
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22
Canada	6.38	6.50	7.10	7.10	1.95	1.83	1.77	1.77	12.42	11.87	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	0.73	6.19
Australia	1.39	1.61	1.65	1.75	1.37	1.34	1.39	1.43	1.91	2.15	2.30	2.50	0.20	8.70	0.35	16.28
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.01	0.86	1.00	0.85	1.85	1.70	1.90	1.76	1.87	1.47	1.90	1.50	-0.40	-21.05	0.03	2.04
Russia	0.56	0.61	0.80	0.80	1.20	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.67	0.67	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.38	56.72
Belarus	0.34	0.27	0.35	0.35	1.80	1.48	1.86	1.57	0.61	0.40	0.65	0.55	-0.10	-15.38	0.15	37.50
Paraguay	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.11	1.59	1.43	1.43	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.96
Others	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.06	0.68	0.70	0.97	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.36	0.10	38.46	0.11	44.58

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.52	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.90
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.85
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	5.88	6.30	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.94
Malaysia	4.52	4.53	4.68	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.31
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.02	20.00	0.03	33.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.22	12.65	13.35	13.36	0.01	0.07	0.71	5.61
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	22.00	23.60	25.40	25.40	0.00	0.00	1.80	7.63
Malaysia	17.76	18.00	18.40	18.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	2.22
Thailand	1.35	1.29	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.16	12.40
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.77	0.73	0.88	0.90	0.02	2.27	0.18	25.00
Papua New Guinea	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Ecuador	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	8.70
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	45.86	47.67	50.26	50.28	0.02	0.04	2.62	5.50

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jul	Aug	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	30.11	33.52	35.56	35.40	733	744	754	755	101.38	114.59	123.16	122.71	-0.45	-0.36	8.12	7.09
United States	3.05	4.33	3.89	3.91	871	910	897	921	12.19	18.10	16.00	16.55	0.55	3.46	-1.55	-8.56
Total Foreign	27.07	29.19	31.67	31.49	717	720	737	734	89.20	96.49	107.16	106.16	-1.00	-0.93	9.67	10.02
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	1,315	1,289	1,306	1,306	32.00	30.50	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	8.20
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.00	486	496	490	490	23.00	25.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	6.30
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.30	697	661	680	680	9.60	8.80	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	1.50	17.05
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	653	687	731	699	3.90	4.10	4.50	4.30	-0.20	-4.44	0.20	4.88
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.65	495	544	536	536	1.25	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	480	528	544	544	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	635	461	583	583	0.35	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.10	36.36
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.40	363	354	392	381	0.70	0.65	0.90	0.70	-0.20	-22.22	0.05	7.69
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.40	383	398	385	381	0.44	0.48	0.58	0.70	0.13	21.74	0.23	47.37
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	286	272	295	295	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.17	423	363	445	416	0.35	0.30	0.45	0.33	-0.13	-27.78	0.03	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	354	363	379	379	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	327	428	435	435	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	27.27
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	248	252	242	242	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.79
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	403	518	399	399	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.07	65.00
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.40	1.30	1,419	1,322	1,446	1,457	5.45	8.50	9.30	8.70	-0.60	-6.45	0.20	2.35
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	495	455	470	470	1.00	1.28	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.88
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	302	399	327	327	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.02	36.36
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	1,361	1,429	1,403	1,403	1.75	2.10	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	38.10
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	1,359	1,280	1,306	1,306	1.03	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.45
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	605	635	645	645	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.55	1,932	1,550	1,781	1,781	1.78	4.20	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.14
EU-27	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	888	762	972	972	1.07	1.07	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.59	55.58
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1,023	771	1,016	1,016	0.94	0.85	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.55	64.71
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	424	715	778	778	0.12	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	20.77
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	790	843	804	804	0.43	0.60	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.18	29.17
Mexico	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.18	1,313	1,338	1,295	1,331	0.42	0.71	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.39	54.28
Others	1.82	1.93	2.09	2.09	291	303	324	324	2.43	2.69	3.11	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.42	15.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the August projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.4 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 4.1 percent. The average difference between the August projection and the final estimate is 10.9 million tons, ranging from 0.2 million to 32.1 million tons. The August projection has been below the estimate 19 times and above 11 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
WHEAT								
World	2.4	4.1	10.9	0.2	32.1	19	11	
U.S.	2.4	4.1	1.2	0.0	4.2	12	18	
Foreign	2.7	4.6	10.5	0.6	31.1	19	11	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	2.5	4.2	17.3	0.4	51.0	22	8	
U.S.	6.8	11.6	10.7	0.2	31.4	20	10	
Foreign	2.4	4.0	12.2	0.7	28.9	20	10	
RICE (Milled)								
World	2.5	4.3	6.9	0.0	24.4	20	10	
U.S.	5.3	9.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	17	13	
Foreign	2.6	4.4	6.8	0.4	24.7	21	9	
SOYBEANS								
World	4.8	8.1	6.3	0.3	26.7	18	12	
U.S.	6.4	11.0	3.5	0.4	11.1	15	15	
Foreign	8.0	13.5	6.3	1.0	26.4	16	14	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	5.0	8.5	3.3	0.2	13.2	16	14	
U.S.	8.1	13.8	1.1	0.1	3.9	17	12	
Foreign	5.3	9.1	2.8	0.0	10.7	15	14	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	7.3	12.5	400	12	1079	19	11	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	8.5	14.5	38	2	108	16	14	
<i>BARLEY</i>	6.5	11.0	17	1	67	11	19	
<i>OATS</i>	9.3	15.8	15	1	57	6	24	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2010/11 last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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