



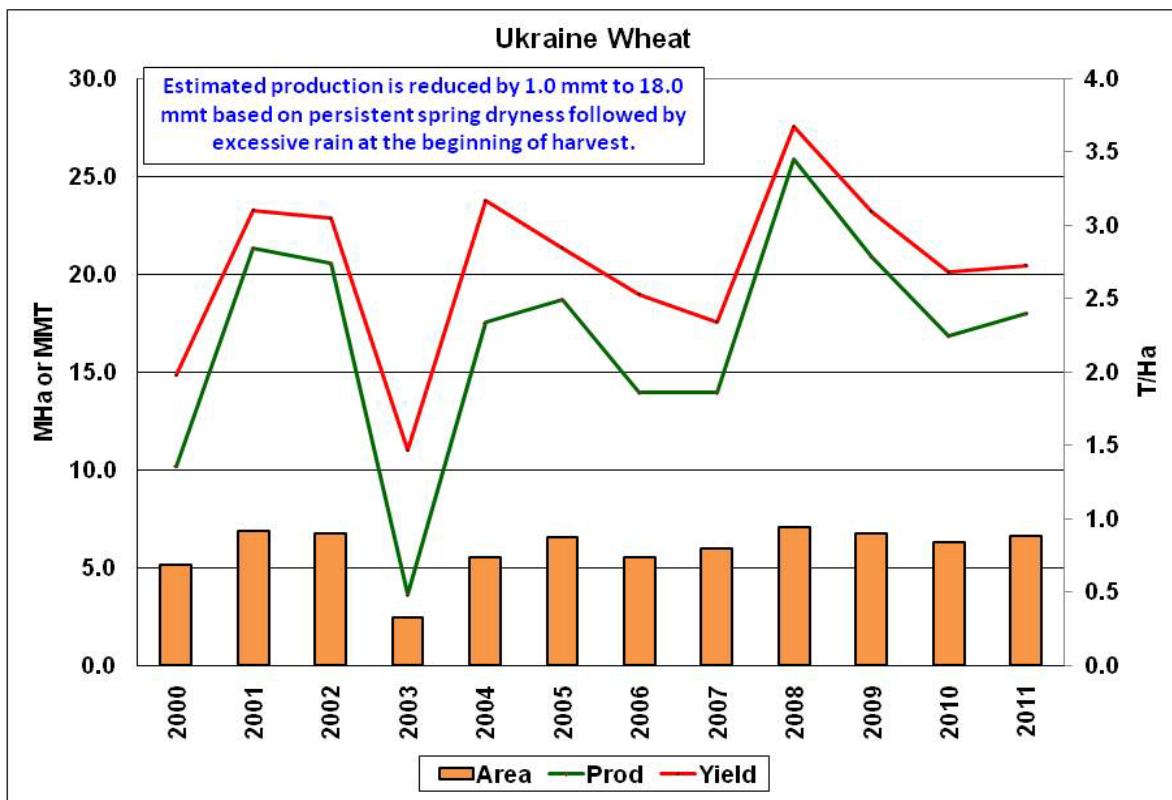
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WAP 07-11
July 2011

World Agricultural Production

Ukraine Wheat: Persistent Spring Dryness Reversed by Excessive July Rain



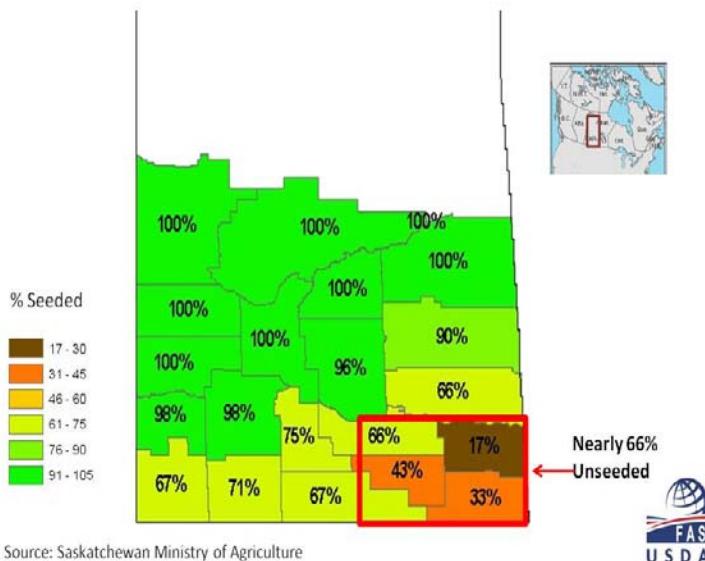
The USDA forecasts Ukraine wheat production for 2011/12 at 18.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 5 percent from last month but up 1.2 million or 7 percent from last year. Estimated area is increased by 0.1 million hectares to 6.6 million compared to 6.3 million hectares last year. Yield is estimated at 2.73 tons per hectare, down 7 percent from last month but 2 percent from last year, but 5 percent above the 5-year average. Specialists from the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service observed during June crop-assessment travel that plant density on many wheat fields was lower than average. The thin due to cool early-spring weather and persistent spring dryness. Seasonal precipitation (from March through mid-June) was substantially below normal and consistent with satellite-derived vegetative indices indicating reduced vegetative

vigor in late May and early June, when winter grains are advancing through the reproductive stage and the vegetative indices typically reach peak values. Yield prospects for wheat were further reduced following excessive rain during the first week of July that interrupted harvest activity and resulted in lodging in many fields. (For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.)

Canadian Wheat Area Forecast Down Due to Adverse Planting Conditions

The USDA decreased estimated 2011 Canadian wheat area to 8.0 million hectares, down 14 percent from last month, and down 0.27 million or 3 percent from last year. The reduction is based on preliminary estimates from the 2011 Statistics Canada Principal Field Crops Report released in June. This report was not able to take into consideration the adverse planting conditions in late May and early June. Production is estimated at 21.5 million tons, down 3.5 million from last month and down 1.7 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.69 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month but down 4 percent from last year.

Saskatchewan Percentage of Crops Seeded as of June 20, 2011



Persistent rainfall throughout the planting season impacted the Western Canadian provinces. In Manitoba and Saskatchewan, which account for 64 percent of the country's total wheat production, the planting campaign encountered difficulties caused by snow melt, heavy rains, and below normal temperatures which resulted in waterlogged soils. Alberta was not impacted by the adverse planting conditions and was able to complete seeding.

Planting in the Prairie Provinces is usually complete by mid-June. Saskatchewan, which produces 54 percent of Canada's wheat, reported in their June 20 report that only 82

percent of crops had been seeded compared to the 5-year average of 93 percent. Currently 80 percent of the spring wheat is reported to be in good to fair condition. Manitoba provincial crop reports indicate that a significant amount of area has not been seeded in southwestern Manitoba because of wet conditions. Both Saskatchewan and Manitoba are reporting crop damage due to flooding, hail, and disease. (For more information, contact Arnella Trent 202-720-0881.)

Canada Rapeseed Planting Impeded by Wet Conditions in Western Prairies

The USDA estimates 2011/12 Canada rapeseed area at 7.1 million hectares, down 0.2 million or 3 percent from last month, and up 0.6 million or 9 percent from last year. The downward revision is due to prolonged planting delays caused by persistent rainfall and waterlogged conditions. Production is forecast at 12.6 million tons, down 0.4 million or 3 percent from last month and up 0.7 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 1.78 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month but down 3 percent from last year.

Statistics Canada's *Preliminary Estimates of Principal Field Crop Areas*, released June 20, estimated canola acreage up 2 percent from their March report and up 23 percent from 2010 because of favorable prices and increased crushing capacity. However, farmers surveyed were unable to fulfill their planting intentions because of waterlogged conditions impeding planting.

Saskatchewan, which produces 50 percent of the country's total rapeseed crop, reported in its report that only 82 percent of total crops have been seeded compared to the 5-year average of 93 percent. Planting conditions vary across Saskatchewan. Warm and dry weather has returned to the province. As of July 4 the majority of the canola crop was at the pre-flowering stage across the province. Some areas are reporting damage due to flooding, hail and disease. (For more information, contact Arnella Trent 202-720-0881.)

Turkey's Winter Grain Crop at Bumper Levels

Turkey's 2011/12 wheat production is forecast at 18.5 million tons, up 1.1 million from last month and up 1.5 million or 9 percent from last year. The 2011/12 barley crop is forecast at 6.5 million tons, up 0.8 million from last month and up 0.6 million or 10 percent from last year. Wheat yield is forecast at a record 2.40 tons per hectare, while barley yields are forecast at a near-record 2.03 tons per hectare. Winter grain growing conditions were aided by plentiful late season rainfall which slowed maturation and boosted average yields. Early harvest results from many regions indicate record or near-record yields. Grain quality is reported to be relatively poor, with protein content below average. Feed wheat supplies are expected to be higher than normal as a result. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366*).

Ukraine Sunflowerseed: Record Production, Record Area, Record Yield

The USDA forecasts Ukraine sunseed production for 2011/12 at a record 7.5 million tons, up 0.5 million or 7 percent from last month and up 0.7 million or 11 percent from last year. The increase is based mainly on an increase in estimated area, from 4.5 million hectares last month to a record 4.7 million hectares for July, and up 0.2 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 1.60 tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, up 7 percent from last year, and slightly surpassing the record 1.56 tons per hectare achieved in 2008/09. During June crop-assessment travel, specialists from the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service observed that sunflower development was about ten days behind average due to dryness-related planting delays, but crops were in generally good condition and producers maintain that the late planting will not negatively affect yield. Local commodity analysts indicate that the use of hybrid seed continues

to increase, and sunseed remains the most consistently profitable crop in Ukraine. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

Australia's 2010/11 Cotton Production Estimate Reduced

The 2010/11 cotton harvest is almost complete. The USDA estimates Australia's 2010/11 cotton production at 4.2 million 480-pound bales, down 0.2 million or 5 percent from last month. Area harvested is forecast at 590 thousand hectares, down 2 percent from last month, but up 390 thousand hectares from the previous season. The yield is estimated at 1550 kilograms per hectare, down 3 percent from last month and down 20 percent from the previous year.

Monitoring of harvest returns indicates variable yields across the country. Overall lower-than-expected dryland cotton yields but high irrigated cotton yields have been reported. Harvested area has declined compared to earlier projections.

The 2010 growing season was generally characterized by favorable planting conditions and rising cotton prices. The favorable conditions led to increased plantings of both irrigated and dryland cotton. Most cotton growing regions in New South Wales and Queensland experienced above-normal winter and spring rainfall resulting in excellent planting conditions in October and November. Irrigation water was a non-issue with full irrigation dams, improved on-farm reservoirs, and water allocations up 100 percent.

The 2010/11 area and production estimates are 10-year records and represent a significant recovery from seasons of severe droughts experienced during the last several years.

The 2011/12 cotton planting operations will commence in October. The USDA forecasts production at 4.5 million 480-pound bales, up 0.25 million or 6 percent from last month. Area harvested is forecast at 550 thousand hectares, up 5 percent from last month, but down 7 percent from last year. The yield is forecast at 1781 kilograms per hectare, up 1 percent from last month and up 15 percent from last year.

The seasonal outlook is based on expectations of normal winter and spring rainfall coupled with substantial carry-over irrigation water and record-high water allocations in Queensland and New South Wales. If achieved, the 2011/12 production forecast will be a record crop showing strong growth and development of the Australian cotton industry after several devastating years of severe droughts. (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202-720-7339, dath.mita@fas.usda.gov.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-496), July 12, 2011.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, August 11, 2011.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2009/10	684.3	623.9	60.4	26.8	4.1	138.7	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	11.0	5.0	21.9	2.0	18.5	93.4
2010/11 prel.	648.2	588.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.7	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	82.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	664.3	608.3	56.0	25.0	4.1	131.5	53.0	19.0	115.5	84.0	nr	24.0	nr	15.0	4.8	25.0	1.7	17.4	88.3
Jul	662.4	605.1	57.3	21.5	3.8	132.1	53.0	18.0	115.5	84.0	nr	24.0	nr	15.0	4.8	25.0	1.7	18.5	88.2
Coarse Grains																			
2009/10	1,109.6	760.9	348.8	22.5	27.3	155.3	31.8	24.1	163.6	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.0	58.4	11.1	13.9	11.2	165.0
2010/11 prel.	1,089.9	759.7	330.2	22.1	28.4	139.6	16.4	21.4	179.2	40.4	6.8	3.6	4.1	29.5	57.4	13.6	12.4	10.1	174.6
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	1,143.9	795.4	348.4	23.4	32.2	143.0	28.9	24.9	184.3	40.3	8.1	3.6	4.2	32.9	57.3	13.3	13.0	9.9	176.0
Jul	1,150.3	795.8	354.5	22.8	31.7	143.4	29.4	24.4	184.3	40.3	8.1	3.6	4.2	33.1	57.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	176.1
Rice, Milled																			
2009/10	440.1	432.9	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.7	0.1	nr	0.4	132.2
2010/11 prel.	450.2	442.6	7.6	nr	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.1	137.0	94.5	36.9	4.7	20.3	1.1	9.4	0.6	nr	0.5	135.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	456.4	450.0	6.4	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	138.0	97.0	37.6	6.8	20.8	0.9	7.9	0.7	nr	0.4	137.0
Jul	456.3	450.3	6.0	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	138.0	97.0	37.6	6.8	20.8	0.9	7.9	0.7	nr	0.4	137.4
Total Grains																			
2009/10	2,234.0	1,817.7	416.3	49.3	31.6	295.9	94.2	45.1	415.3	203.7	43.3	34.4	24.4	39.7	71.1	33.2	15.8	30.0	390.6
2010/11 prel.	2,188.4	1,790.5	397.9	45.2	32.3	277.2	58.6	38.4	431.3	215.7	43.7	32.2	24.3	45.7	72.7	40.2	13.9	27.5	391.6
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	2,264.6	1,853.7	410.9	48.4	36.5	276.4	82.6	44.0	437.8	221.3	45.7	34.4	25.0	48.8	70.0	39.0	14.7	27.7	401.4
Jul	2,269.1	1,851.2	417.8	44.3	35.6	277.4	83.1	42.5	437.8	221.3	45.7	34.4	25.0	49.0	70.0	39.1	14.7	29.6	401.7
Oilseeds																			
2009/10	442.3	343.4	98.9	16.0	0.6	29.7	8.0	9.3	57.8	32.4	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.5
2010/11 prel.	451.2	350.8	100.4	16.3	0.6	28.9	7.2	9.9	57.3	34.4	9.8	4.8	0.6	54.5	78.4	3.6	1.7	1.8	40.7
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	456.9	358.2	98.7	17.1	0.6	27.5	10.2	10.9	57.2	35.8	10.3	5.6	0.7	57.1	76.5	3.8	1.8	1.9	41.3
Jul	455.5	359.2	96.3	16.7	0.6	27.5	10.9	11.4	57.2	35.8	10.3	5.6	0.7	57.1	76.5	3.9	1.8	1.9	41.4
Cotton																			
2009/10	101.4	89.2	12.2	nr	0.4	1.1	nr	nr	32.0	23.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.1
2010/11 prel.	114.6	96.5	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	30.5	24.5	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	9.3	4.2	0.1	2.1	13.9
2011/12 proj.																			
Jun	123.8	106.8	17.0	nr	1.1	1.6	nr	nr	33.0	27.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	9.3	4.3	0.1	2.9	15.8
Jul	123.2	107.2	16.0	nr	1.1	1.7	nr	nr	33.0	27.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	9.3	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.9

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	227.31	222.38	225.08	223.56	3.01	2.92	2.95	2.96	684.25	648.24	664.34	662.42	-1.92	-0.29	14.18	2.19
United States	20.19	19.28	19.33	19.09	2.99	3.12	2.90	3.00	60.37	60.10	56.01	57.32	1.31	2.34	-2.78	-4.63
Total Foreign	207.12	203.10	205.75	204.47	3.01	2.90	2.96	2.96	623.89	588.14	608.33	605.10	-3.23	-0.53	16.96	2.88
China	24.29	24.30	24.40	24.40	4.74	4.74	4.73	4.73	115.12	115.18	115.50	115.50	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.28
South Asia																
India	27.75	28.36	29.40	29.40	2.91	2.85	2.86	2.86	80.68	80.80	84.00	84.00	0.00	0.00	3.20	3.96
Pakistan	9.05	9.03	9.00	9.00	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.67	24.00	23.90	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.42
Afghanistan	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.57	1.19	1.19	4.25	3.70	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-32.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.70	26.61	26.00	26.00	2.15	1.56	2.04	2.04	61.77	41.51	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	11.49	27.69
Ukraine	6.75	6.28	6.50	6.60	3.09	2.68	2.92	2.73	20.87	16.84	19.00	18.00	-1.00	-5.26	1.16	6.86
Kazakhstan	14.75	14.50	14.00	14.00	1.16	0.67	1.07	1.07	17.05	9.70	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	5.30	54.64
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.43	4.64	4.64	4.64	6.20	6.50	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	25.82	25.87	25.92	25.92	5.37	5.24	5.07	5.10	138.67	135.66	131.50	132.12	0.62	0.47	-3.54	-2.61
France	5.15	5.42	5.49	5.49	7.45	7.04	6.08	6.08	38.34	38.20	33.35	33.35	0.00	0.00	-4.85	-12.68
Germany	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.25	7.81	7.45	6.83	6.83	25.19	24.04	22.20	22.20	0.00	0.00	-1.84	-7.65
United Kingdom	1.78	1.94	2.00	2.00	7.93	7.67	7.50	7.38	14.08	14.88	15.00	14.75	-0.25	-1.67	-0.13	-0.86
Poland	2.35	2.41	2.50	2.50	4.17	3.87	3.80	3.80	9.79	9.30	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.15
Spain	1.77	1.93	1.97	1.97	2.69	3.02	3.03	3.24	4.77	5.83	5.98	6.40	0.42	7.02	0.57	9.70
Italy	1.90	1.81	1.67	1.67	3.53	3.59	3.66	3.66	6.70	6.49	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-6.01
Denmark	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.74	8.04	6.61	7.57	7.57	5.94	5.06	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	0.54	10.76
Hungary	1.14	1.01	0.98	0.98	3.85	3.76	4.23	4.08	4.40	3.80	4.15	4.00	-0.15	-3.61	0.20	5.26
Romania	2.15	2.03	1.90	1.90	2.47	2.82	3.05	3.37	5.30	5.72	5.80	6.40	0.60	10.34	0.68	11.89
Bulgaria	1.25	1.05	1.10	1.10	3.19	3.72	3.45	3.45	3.98	3.90	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.56
Canada	9.64	8.27	9.30	8.00	2.79	2.80	2.69	2.69	26.85	23.17	25.00	21.50	-3.50	-14.00	-1.67	-7.20
Australia	14.03	13.35	14.00	14.00	1.56	1.95	1.79	1.79	21.92	26.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-3.85
Middle East																
Turkey	7.80	8.00	7.70	7.70	2.37	2.13	2.26	2.40	18.45	17.00	17.40	18.50	1.10	6.32	1.50	8.82
Iran	6.65	7.00	6.80	6.80	2.03	2.21	2.02	2.02	13.49	15.50	13.75	13.75	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-11.29
Syria	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.40	2.67	2.17	2.17	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.72
North Africa																
Egypt	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	6.45	5.71	6.59	6.59	8.52	7.20	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.50	20.83
Morocco	2.98	2.85	3.05	3.05	2.15	1.71	1.93	1.93	6.40	4.89	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	1.01	20.73
Argentina	3.65	4.40	5.20	5.20	3.01	3.41	2.88	2.88	11.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	18.48	17.91	18.16	18.08	2.44	2.34	2.39	2.37	45.05	41.99	43.33	42.88	-0.45	-1.04	0.88	2.10

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	310.75	309.33	314.43	314.24	3.57	3.52	3.64	3.66	1,109.64	1,089.93	1,143.86	1,150.34	6.48	0.57	60.42	5.54
United States	36.32	36.52	37.24	37.69	9.60	9.04	9.36	9.41	348.76	330.23	348.45	354.52	6.07	1.74	24.29	7.36
Total Foreign	274.42	272.81	277.19	276.55	2.77	2.78	2.87	2.88	760.89	759.70	795.42	795.82	0.41	0.05	36.12	4.75
China	33.38	34.72	35.32	35.32	4.90	5.16	5.22	5.22	163.63	179.16	184.26	184.26	0.00	0.00	5.10	2.85
South America																
Brazil	13.93	14.25	13.94	13.94	4.19	4.03	4.11	4.11	58.41	57.43	57.33	57.33	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.17
Argentina	4.15	5.11	5.25	5.31	6.76	5.78	6.27	6.24	28.03	29.55	32.91	33.11	0.20	0.61	3.56	12.06
EU-27	32.57	30.25	30.91	30.91	4.77	4.62	4.63	4.64	155.32	139.63	143.02	143.37	0.35	0.24	3.74	2.68
France	4.21	3.76	3.80	3.80	7.49	7.20	6.94	6.94	31.52	27.07	26.36	26.36	0.00	0.00	-0.71	-2.62
Germany	3.69	3.32	3.26	3.26	6.67	6.12	5.91	5.91	24.61	20.32	19.25	19.25	0.00	0.00	-1.07	-5.27
Poland	6.16	6.01	5.96	5.96	3.24	2.94	3.09	3.09	19.94	17.69	18.43	18.43	0.00	0.00	0.74	4.18
Spain	4.14	3.95	4.20	4.20	2.92	3.27	3.34	3.42	12.09	12.90	14.02	14.37	0.35	2.50	1.47	11.35
Italy	1.43	1.37	1.49	1.49	7.20	7.59	7.41	7.41	10.32	10.41	11.03	11.03	0.00	0.00	0.62	5.93
Hungary	1.72	1.56	1.75	1.75	5.29	5.47	5.57	5.57	9.09	8.54	9.77	9.77	0.00	0.00	1.23	14.39
United Kingdom	1.30	1.08	1.06	1.06	5.79	5.65	5.53	5.53	7.54	6.07	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-3.92
Romania	3.14	3.03	3.18	3.18	2.91	3.46	3.29	3.29	9.14	10.48	10.45	10.45	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.26
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	16.50	13.80	15.40	15.30	1.93	1.19	1.88	1.92	31.84	16.42	28.90	29.40	0.50	1.73	12.98	79.09
Ukraine	8.06	7.64	8.05	7.85	2.99	2.81	3.09	3.11	24.14	21.44	24.90	24.40	-0.50	-2.01	2.96	13.80
Kazakhstan	2.21	1.98	2.21	2.19	1.49	0.92	1.35	1.32	3.30	1.82	2.99	2.88	-0.12	-3.85	1.06	58.40
Africa	81.09	81.38	81.84	81.84	1.33	1.41	1.39	1.39	107.45	115.11	113.64	113.64	0.00	0.00	-1.46	-1.27
Nigeria	18.25	18.35	18.35	18.35	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	27.96	28.10	28.10	28.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	4.15	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.35	3.30	3.34	3.34	13.88	12.45	12.99	12.99	0.00	0.00	0.55	4.38
Ethiopia	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.63	1.81	1.81	1.81	8.05	8.93	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.07	6.99	7.13	7.25	7.25	7.34	7.56	7.76	7.76	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.65
India	27.01	27.09	26.55	26.55	1.25	1.49	1.52	1.52	33.89	40.35	40.30	40.30	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.12
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.06	3.00	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.25	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.75	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.35	20.00
Philippines	2.52	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.47	2.75	2.69	2.69	6.23	7.28	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.03
Thailand	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03	4.04	4.01	4.08	4.08	4.15	4.05	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.70
Mexico	8.23	9.13	9.51	9.21	3.32	3.11	3.39	3.45	27.27	28.43	32.23	31.73	-0.50	-1.55	3.30	11.61
Canada	5.23	4.60	5.21	5.03	4.30	4.80	4.50	4.54	22.48	22.07	23.43	22.82	-0.61	-2.60	0.76	3.42
Australia	5.96	5.84	5.76	5.83	1.86	2.33	2.31	2.29	11.10	13.61	13.31	13.38	0.07	0.53	-0.23	-1.69
Turkey	4.23	4.17	3.98	3.98	2.64	2.42	2.49	2.69	11.18	10.10	9.90	10.70	0.80	8.08	0.60	5.94
Others	25.25	26.19	26.42	26.45	2.60	2.54	2.60	2.61	65.56	66.54	68.80	69.01	0.21	0.31	2.47	3.72

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	157.71	162.72	166.65	167.02	5.15	5.04	5.20	5.22	812.98	820.02	866.18	872.39	6.21	0.72	52.37	6.39
United States	32.17	32.96	33.66	34.35	10.34	9.59	9.96	9.96	332.55	316.17	335.30	342.15	6.86	2.05	25.99	8.22
Total Foreign	125.55	129.76	132.99	132.66	3.83	3.88	3.99	4.00	480.43	503.86	530.88	530.24	-0.65	-0.12	26.38	5.24
China	31.18	32.45	33.00	33.00	5.07	5.33	5.39	5.39	158.00	173.00	178.00	178.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.89
South America																
Brazil	12.93	13.30	13.00	13.00	4.34	4.14	4.23	4.23	56.10	55.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	2.70	3.20	3.40	3.40	8.44	6.88	7.65	7.65	22.80	22.00	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	18.18
Mexico	6.28	7.00	7.35	7.05	3.24	2.99	3.33	3.40	20.37	20.90	24.50	24.00	-0.50	-2.04	3.10	14.83
EU-27	8.28	7.99	8.59	8.59	6.91	6.94	6.90	6.90	57.28	55.47	59.29	59.29	0.00	0.00	3.82	6.89
France	1.68	1.53	1.60	1.60	9.10	8.90	9.10	9.10	15.29	13.62	14.56	14.56	0.00	0.00	0.94	6.93
Italy	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.96	9.30	9.60	9.49	9.49	8.65	8.78	9.11	9.11	0.00	0.00	0.33	3.71
Hungary	1.18	1.07	1.25	1.25	6.36	6.55	6.56	6.56	7.50	7.00	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	1.20	17.14
Romania	2.35	2.25	2.45	2.45	3.19	3.87	3.59	3.59	7.50	8.70	8.80	8.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.15
Poland	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.33	6.23	5.45	6.00	6.00	1.71	1.69	1.98	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.29	17.09
India	8.33	8.55	8.60	8.60	2.01	2.40	2.44	2.44	16.72	20.50	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	2.44
Canada	1.14	1.20	1.24	1.22	8.37	9.74	9.27	9.30	9.56	11.71	11.50	11.30	-0.20	-1.74	-0.41	-3.53
Indonesia	3.06	3.00	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.25	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.75	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.35	20.00
Ukraine	2.09	2.65	3.20	3.30	5.02	4.50	4.69	4.70	10.49	11.92	15.00	15.50	0.50	3.33	3.58	30.04
Serbia	1.20	1.23	1.30	1.30	5.33	5.53	5.38	5.38	6.40	6.80	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.94
Egypt	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	7.48	7.65	7.79	7.79	6.28	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08
Philippines	2.52	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.47	2.75	2.69	2.69	6.23	7.28	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.03
Vietnam	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.09	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.61	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Thailand	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	4.10	4.08	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.75
Russia	1.37	1.42	1.70	1.60	2.90	2.17	3.53	3.44	3.96	3.08	6.00	5.50	-0.50	-8.33	2.43	78.86
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	3.26	2.90	3.00	3.00	4.11	4.14	4.17	4.17	13.42	12.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.17
Nigeria	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	8.76	8.70	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	3.90	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.10	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.59	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	40.00
Turkey	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45	8.00	7.35	8.00	8.00	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	29.74	30.45	30.72	30.72	2.01	2.11	2.13	2.13	59.90	64.26	65.45	65.50	0.06	0.08	1.24	1.94

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	55.70	50.79	51.40	51.12	2.70	2.44	2.54	2.58	150.36	124.07	130.34	131.65	1.31	1.00	7.59	6.11
United States	1.26	1.00	1.05	1.00	3.93	3.93	3.62	3.74	4.95	3.93	3.81	3.76	-0.05	-1.34	-0.17	-4.23
Total Foreign	54.44	49.80	50.35	50.11	2.67	2.41	2.51	2.55	145.41	120.14	126.53	127.89	1.36	1.07	7.75	6.45
Russia	9.09	7.21	7.90	7.90	1.97	1.16	1.84	1.96	17.88	8.35	14.50	15.50	1.00	6.90	7.15	85.63
EU-27	13.95	12.52	12.65	12.65	4.45	4.24	4.09	4.12	62.02	53.12	51.75	52.10	0.35	0.68	-1.03	-1.93
Germany	1.88	1.65	1.63	1.63	6.54	6.30	5.52	5.52	12.29	10.41	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-1.41	-13.56
France	1.88	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.84	6.42	5.55	5.55	12.88	10.16	8.60	8.60	0.00	0.00	-1.56	-15.31
Spain	3.02	2.89	3.10	3.10	2.41	2.83	2.89	3.00	7.29	8.16	8.95	9.30	0.35	3.91	1.14	14.01
United Kingdom	1.14	0.92	0.90	0.90	5.83	5.70	5.56	5.56	6.67	5.25	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-4.80
Denmark	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	5.77	5.04	5.55	5.55	3.42	2.99	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	10.33
Poland	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.10	3.44	3.13	3.18	3.18	3.98	3.50	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.45	0.39	0.39	0.39	4.41	4.17	4.36	4.36	2.00	1.62	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.07
Finland	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.26	3.66	3.66	2.18	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.17	12.61
Sweden	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	4.65	3.86	4.38	4.38	1.68	1.23	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.17	14.01
Italy	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.32	3.42	3.62	3.60	3.60	1.05	0.99	1.17	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.56
Hungary	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.29	3.22	3.37	3.38	3.38	1.03	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.45
Austria	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	4.59	4.60	4.60	4.60	0.84	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.60
Ukraine	4.99	4.32	4.00	3.70	2.37	1.97	2.13	2.03	11.83	8.48	8.50	7.50	-1.00	-11.76	-0.98	-11.60
Canada	2.92	2.39	2.60	2.60	3.26	3.19	3.15	3.15	9.52	7.61	8.20	8.20	0.00	0.00	0.60	7.82
Australia	4.45	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.78	2.27	2.25	2.25	7.91	9.30	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.23
Turkey	3.40	3.35	3.20	3.20	1.91	1.76	1.78	2.03	6.50	5.90	5.70	6.50	0.80	14.04	0.60	10.17
China	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.70	3.85	3.78	3.78	2.32	2.50	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.00
Iran	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	2.06	2.06	1.82	1.82	3.45	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Morocco	2.18	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.74	1.34	1.63	1.63	3.80	2.57	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.53	20.62
Kazakhstan	1.85	1.60	1.80	1.80	1.36	0.81	1.22	1.22	2.52	1.30	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.90	69.23
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.50	0.60	0.65	0.65	3.30	2.33	2.77	2.77	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	28.57
India	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.17	1.82	2.00	2.00	1.69	1.35	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.15	11.11
Argentina	0.50	0.74	0.73	0.79	2.70	3.92	3.42	3.42	1.36	2.90	2.50	2.70	0.20	8.00	-0.20	-6.90
Mexico	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.31	2.17	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.50	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	0.50	1.25	1.13	1.13	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.45	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-13.04
Algeria	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.94	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	4.58	4.42	4.44	4.44	1.76	1.59	1.70	1.71	8.05	7.03	7.55	7.56	0.01	0.13	0.54	7.61

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	11.38	10.71	11.66	11.52	2.07	1.87	1.96	1.93	23.53	20.06	22.79	22.27	-0.52	-2.30	2.21	10.99
United States	0.56	0.51	0.45	0.38	2.42	2.31	2.35	2.17	1.35	1.18	1.05	0.82	-0.22	-21.44	-0.36	-30.31
Total Foreign	10.82	10.20	11.21	11.14	2.05	1.85	1.94	1.92	22.18	18.88	21.75	21.45	-0.30	-1.38	2.56	13.57
Russia	3.37	2.90	3.50	3.50	1.60	1.11	1.43	1.43	5.40	3.22	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.78	55.38
Canada	0.98	0.84	1.20	1.05	2.97	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.91	2.30	3.30	2.90	-0.40	-12.12	0.60	26.20
EU-27	2.90	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.93	2.76	2.77	2.77	8.51	7.57	7.57	7.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Poland	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	2.70	2.41	2.41	2.41	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	3.54	2.95	2.95	2.95	1.21	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.54	1.64	1.94	1.94	1.94	0.91	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Germany	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	5.07	4.26	4.29	4.29	0.83	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.17	3.99	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.75	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
United Kingdom	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	5.68	5.53	5.53	5.53	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
France	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	4.90	4.55	4.55	4.55	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Italy	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.34	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.03	4.15	4.15	4.15	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.45	1.74	1.74	1.74	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.32	2.88	2.88	2.88	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.19	2.45	2.45	2.45	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.00	3.70	3.70	3.70	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	6.70	7.47	7.47	7.47	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.23	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.87	0.92	0.92	1.00	1.36	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.18	1.50	1.50	1.60	0.10	6.67	0.10	6.67
Ukraine	0.42	0.31	0.40	0.40	1.76	1.47	1.50	1.50	0.73	0.46	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	31.00
China	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	3.20	2.80	2.91	2.91	0.80	0.70	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	14.29
Brazil	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.89	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.37
Argentina	0.14	0.30	0.22	0.22	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.57	0.18	0.60	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-42.50
Chile	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	5.01	4.50	4.60	4.60	0.38	0.36	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.10	27.78
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.34	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	6.57	5.66	5.77	5.76	2.74	2.12	2.46	2.46	18.00	12.03	14.20	14.19	-0.01	-0.08	2.16	17.96
United States	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.75	1.77	1.72	1.71	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.00	-1.18	-0.02	-11.11
Total Foreign	6.47	5.56	5.67	5.66	2.75	2.13	2.47	2.47	17.82	11.84	14.03	14.02	-0.01	-0.07	2.18	18.43
EU-27	2.80	2.59	2.57	2.57	3.56	3.02	3.20	3.20	9.95	7.83	8.23	8.23	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.08
Poland	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	2.66	2.37	2.48	2.48	3.71	3.30	3.45	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.15	4.55
Germany	0.76	0.63	0.60	0.60	5.70	4.60	4.98	4.98	4.33	2.90	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	3.34
Spain	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	1.38	2.07	2.06	2.06	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.73
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.20	5.10	4.83	4.83	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.41
Denmark	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.57	5.44	5.44	5.44	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	4.68	4.00	4.57	4.57	0.18	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.04	33.33
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.76	3.50	3.62	3.62	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.59
Sweden	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.92	4.72	5.60	5.60	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	18.64
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.80	2.08	1.80	1.80	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.00
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.85	2.18	2.71	2.71	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.02	54.05
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.48	2.76	2.80	2.80	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.20	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.90
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.50	2.25	2.25	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-22.86
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.56
Russia	2.15	1.76	1.80	1.80	2.02	0.93	1.67	1.67	4.33	1.64	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	82.70
Belarus	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.58	2.83	2.31	2.61	2.61	1.70	1.20	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	25.00
Ukraine	0.46	0.28	0.30	0.30	2.07	1.66	2.00	2.00	0.95	0.46	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.14	29.31
Canada	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.08	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.44	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.20	-0.01	-4.88	-0.02	-9.72
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.49	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.67	1.43	1.43	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.23	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	Percent	Percent		
World	40.68	40.73	40.86	40.73	1.46	1.60	1.54	1.53	59.26	65.02	62.76	62.26	-0.51	-0.81	-2.77	-4.26
United States	2.23	1.95	1.98	1.86	4.35	4.51	4.10	4.10	9.73	8.77	8.13	7.62	-0.51	-6.25	-1.15	-13.14
Total Foreign	38.45	38.79	38.87	38.87	1.29	1.45	1.41	1.41	49.53	56.25	54.64	54.64	0.00	0.00	-1.61	-2.87
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.60	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	11.50	11.70	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.20	0.44	0.83	0.68	0.68	2.63	5.16	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-18.60
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.34	1.68	1.68	1.68	2.08	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.52	1.95	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.69
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.74	1.50	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-40.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.60	1.68	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.85
Mozambique	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.03	1.06	1.03	1.03	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.78
South Africa	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	2.26	2.86	2.56	2.56	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	15.00
South Asia																
India	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.70	6.80	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.75	0.84	0.85	0.85	4.83	4.76	4.71	4.71	3.63	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.70	2.34	2.51	2.43	2.43	1.85	1.79	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-5.24
Mexico	1.62	1.72	1.75	1.75	3.87	3.83	3.89	3.89	6.25	6.60	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.03
China	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	3.00	3.10	3.08	3.08	1.68	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78
Australia	0.52	0.68	0.70	0.70	3.10	3.53	3.43	3.43	1.60	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	5.21	5.55	5.47	5.47	0.62	0.63	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.10	15.15
France	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.40	5.66	5.50	5.50	0.31	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.33
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	6.08	6.61	6.16	6.16	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.12	43.17
Others	5.78	5.83	5.81	5.81	0.96	1.02	1.00	1.00	5.55	5.96	5.81	5.81	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-2.60

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	156.02	158.35	159.94	159.94	4.22	4.26	4.27	4.27	440.06	450.20	456.39	456.32	-0.06	-0.01	6.12	1.36
United States	1.26	1.46	1.15	1.07	7.94	7.54	7.89	7.91	7.13	7.55	6.40	6.00	-0.40	-6.26	-1.55	-20.56
Total Foreign	154.77	156.88	158.79	158.87	4.19	4.23	4.25	4.25	432.93	442.65	449.98	450.32	0.34	0.08	7.68	1.73
East Asia																
China	29.63	29.82	29.90	29.90	6.59	6.56	6.59	6.59	136.57	137.00	138.00	138.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.73
Japan	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.60	6.52	6.51	6.59	6.59	7.71	7.72	7.68	7.68	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.52
Korea, South	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.86	7.04	6.51	6.80	6.80	4.92	4.30	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12
Korea, North	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	5.02	4.24	4.77	4.77	1.91	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
South Asia																
India	41.85	44.00	44.50	44.50	3.19	3.22	3.27	3.27	89.09	94.50	97.00	97.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	2.65
Bangladesh	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	4.01	4.18	4.13	4.13	31.00	32.90	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.30
Pakistan	2.80	2.10	2.80	2.80	3.64	3.36	3.64	3.64	6.80	4.70	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	2.10	44.68
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.10	12.11	12.15	12.15	4.73	4.80	4.84	4.84	36.37	36.90	37.60	37.60	0.00	0.00	0.70	1.90
Vietnam	7.42	7.55	7.44	7.44	5.39	5.47	5.47	5.47	24.99	25.80	25.43	25.43	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-1.45
Thailand	10.94	10.67	10.90	10.90	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.88	20.26	20.26	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	0.49	2.41
Burma	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	2.60	2.65	2.71	2.71	10.55	10.75	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.33
Philippines	4.41	4.54	4.48	4.48	3.52	3.69	3.83	3.83	9.77	10.55	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.37
Cambodia	2.68	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.97	2.97	2.97	4.78	5.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Laos	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.89	3.61	3.45	3.74	3.74	1.92	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
Malaysia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.24
South America																
Brazil	2.77	2.86	2.70	2.70	4.07	4.81	4.30	4.30	7.66	9.35	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	-1.45	-15.51
Peru	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.34	7.40	7.27	6.96	7.10	2.09	1.96	1.68	1.67	-0.01	-0.83	-0.29	-14.87
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.10	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.12
Madagascar	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	3.05	3.48	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.06	2.88	2.88	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-5.94
EU-27	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	6.49	6.25	6.44	6.44	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.71
Italy	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.74	6.28	6.52	6.52	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.42	6.36	6.39	6.39	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
Egypt	0.67	0.45	0.60	0.67	9.87	10.60	10.26	9.99	4.30	3.10	4.00	4.35	0.35	8.75	1.25	40.32
Iran	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.21	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	11.35	11.65	12.06	12.08	2.97	3.10	3.10	3.10	21.95	23.55	24.43	24.44	0.00	0.01	0.89	3.77

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.31	451.18	456.89	455.51	-1.38	-0.30	4.34	0.96
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.31	451.18	456.89	455.51	-1.38	-0.30	4.34	0.96
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	343.41	350.79	358.21	359.17	0.96	0.27	8.38	2.39
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.95
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.22	12.65	13.35	13.35	0.00	0.00	0.69	5.48
Major OilSeeds	205.22	212.32	219.34	218.82	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.99	424.21	432.63	437.71	436.33	-1.38	-0.31	3.70	0.86
United States	35.51	37.18	36.57	35.56	2.79	2.70	2.70	2.71	98.90	100.38	98.68	96.34	-2.33	-2.37	-4.04	-4.02
Foreign Oilseeds	169.70	175.14	182.77	183.26	1.92	1.90	1.85	1.86	325.31	332.25	339.03	339.99	0.96	0.28	7.74	2.33
South America	50.21	51.95	53.98	54.00	2.80	2.79	2.69	2.69	140.79	145.14	145.27	145.29	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.10
Brazil	24.50	25.73	26.73	26.73	2.92	3.05	2.86	2.86	71.43	78.36	76.48	76.48	0.00	0.00	-1.89	-2.41
Argentina	20.75	21.14	21.84	21.84	2.79	2.58	2.62	2.62	57.94	54.54	57.13	57.13	0.00	0.00	2.59	4.74
Paraguay	2.82	3.03	3.20	3.22	2.61	2.83	2.43	2.42	7.35	8.57	7.77	7.78	0.01	0.15	-0.79	-9.20
Bolivia	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.74	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.98	1.73	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	3.87
China	27.10	26.55	26.46	26.46	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.16	57.84	57.25	57.23	57.23	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.03
South Asia	37.21	38.41	40.38	40.38	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	37.07	38.77	40.94	40.94	0.00	0.00	2.17	5.60
India	33.06	34.36	35.85	35.85	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	31.62	33.70	35.05	35.05	0.00	0.00	1.35	4.01
Pakistan	3.83	3.73	4.20	4.20	1.36	1.29	1.34	1.34	5.19	4.81	5.63	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.82	16.94
EU-27	11.04	11.36	11.47	11.47	2.69	2.55	2.39	2.39	29.67	28.90	27.46	27.46	0.00	0.00	-1.44	-5.00
France	2.25	2.21	2.26	2.26	3.30	2.96	2.67	2.67	7.43	6.54	6.01	6.01	0.00	0.00	-0.53	-8.13
Germany	1.50	1.51	1.46	1.46	4.26	3.84	3.32	3.32	6.36	5.80	4.85	4.85	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-16.42
Poland	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.81	3.05	2.62	2.74	2.74	2.52	2.24	2.21	2.21	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.60
Romania	1.26	1.45	1.41	1.41	1.48	1.61	1.54	1.54	1.87	2.34	2.16	2.16	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-7.61
Hungary	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.84	2.32	2.02	2.35	2.35	1.91	1.62	1.97	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.35	21.45
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.65	3.36	3.49	3.23	3.23	1.95	2.22	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-5.50
Former Soviet Union - 12	16.43	17.84	19.99	20.72	1.28	1.18	1.27	1.29	21.06	21.10	25.47	26.71	1.25	4.89	5.61	26.59
Russia	6.95	7.20	8.80	9.30	1.16	1.01	1.15	1.17	8.03	7.24	10.15	10.85	0.70	6.90	3.61	49.82
Ukraine	5.83	6.43	6.70	6.90	1.59	1.54	1.63	1.65	9.28	9.92	10.90	11.40	0.50	4.59	1.48	14.93
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.27	1.31	1.31	1.53	1.65	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.06
Canada	7.83	8.05	8.87	8.67	2.05	2.03	1.93	1.93	16.04	16.33	17.12	16.72	-0.40	-2.34	0.39	2.38
Africa	12.17	12.57	12.97	12.97	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.92	10.86	11.56	11.91	11.91	0.00	0.00	0.35	3.03
Nigeria	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia	3.57	3.64	3.66	3.66	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	4.75	4.83	4.92	4.92	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.70
Indonesia	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.68	2.28	2.34	2.29	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.69	2.60	3.58	3.76	3.86	0.10	2.66	0.28	7.82
Others	2.47	2.50	2.65	2.65	1.87	1.91	1.87	1.87	4.62	4.79	4.96	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.17	3.61

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	Percent	Percent		
World	102.15	103.50	104.95	104.57	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.50	260.84	263.69	262.79	261.45	-1.33	-0.51	-2.24	-0.85
United States	30.91	31.01	30.64	30.05	2.96	2.92	2.92	2.92	91.42	90.61	89.40	87.77	-1.63	-1.83	-2.84	-3.13
Total Foreign	71.24	72.50	74.31	74.51	2.38	2.39	2.33	2.33	169.42	173.08	173.38	173.68	0.30	0.17	0.60	0.35
South America																
Brazil	23.50	24.20	25.00	25.00	2.94	3.08	2.90	2.90	69.00	74.50	72.50	72.50	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-2.68
Argentina	18.60	18.60	19.30	19.30	2.93	2.66	2.75	2.75	54.50	49.50	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	7.07
Paraguay	2.68	2.84	3.00	3.00	2.69	2.92	2.50	2.50	7.20	8.30	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-9.64
Bolivia	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	1.85	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.86	0.90	1.00	1.00	2.11	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.62	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.18	11.11
East Asia																
China	9.19	8.80	8.40	8.40	1.63	1.73	1.70	1.70	14.98	15.20	14.30	14.30	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-5.92
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.99	1.46	1.69	1.69	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	30.48
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.60	9.40	9.60	9.60	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	9.70	9.60	9.80	9.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.08
Canada	1.38	1.48	1.50	1.50	2.54	2.94	2.67	2.67	3.51	4.35	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-7.94
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.62	1.04	1.20	1.20	1.68	1.62	1.67	1.67	1.04	1.68	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	19.05
Russia	0.79	1.04	1.00	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.25	0.94	1.22	1.20	1.50	0.30	25.00	0.28	22.75
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.35	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.47	1.50	1.63	1.63	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.85
Thailand	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.30	0.38	0.40	0.40	2.80	2.83	2.75	2.75	0.84	1.08	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.33
Italy	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.18	3.47	3.48	3.27	3.27	0.47	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.98
France	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.50	2.84	2.73	2.73	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.63
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.82	1.70	1.79	1.79	0.57	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.63
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	1.86	1.91	1.91	1.91	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.89

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	29.49	32.65	34.98	34.73	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	39.10	43.38	46.77	46.62	-0.16	-0.33	3.23	7.45
United States	3.05	4.33	4.13	3.89	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.29	3.76	5.53	5.33	5.02	-0.31	-5.87	-0.52	-9.31
Total Foreign	26.44	28.32	30.85	30.85	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.35	35.33	37.85	41.44	41.60	0.16	0.38	3.75	9.90
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	2.37	2.32	2.35	2.35	12.54	11.95	12.93	12.93	0.00	0.00	0.98	8.20
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.00	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.96	9.80	10.60	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	8.49
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.30	1.39	1.31	1.36	1.36	4.18	3.80	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	18.42
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.27	1.31	1.31	1.53	1.65	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.06
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.89	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.49	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.88	0.94	0.89	1.00	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.05	29.03	0.05	29.03
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	1.25	0.85	1.03	1.03	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	40.91
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.35	1.55	1.55	2.51	2.59	2.32	2.32	2.10	3.50	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.86
Argentina	0.44	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.31	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.41
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.00	0.60	0.67	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.23	34.33
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.73	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.19
Iran	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.60	0.55	2.73	2.20	2.17	2.55	0.55	1.30	1.30	1.40	0.10	7.69	0.10	7.69
EU-27	0.31	0.31	0.37	0.37	1.13	1.20	1.24	1.24	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.08	22.40
Greece	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.25	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.08	25.00
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.73	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.55	0.55	0.19	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.07	38.33
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.33	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	21.64
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	27.74
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.96	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	66.67
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.64	0.55	0.68	0.68	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.05	50.51
Uganda	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.74	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.18
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	35.59
Mexico	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.96	0.94	1.06	1.08	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.56	0.49	0.50	0.59	0.61	0.01	2.02	0.11	21.44

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	20.40	21.27	21.29	21.25	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.64	33.36	35.27	35.09	34.96	-0.13	-0.38	-0.31	-0.87
United States	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.45	3.83	3.71	3.58	3.59	1.68	1.89	1.76	1.63	-0.13	-7.50	-0.26	-13.63
Total Foreign	19.96	20.76	20.80	20.80	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.60	31.68	33.38	33.33	33.33	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.15
China	4.38	4.45	4.50	4.50	3.36	3.39	3.38	3.38	14.71	15.10	15.20	15.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.66
South Asia																
India	5.30	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.00	4.90	6.00	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.80	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.93	7.32	7.39	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.29
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-9.09
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.05	2.09	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.35
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.10	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.97
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.27	3.80	3.57	3.40	3.40	0.84	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-10.00
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.47	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.37	2.34	2.34	2.34	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jun	Jul	Jun	Jul	Jun	Jul	Jun	Jul	Jun	Jul	Jun	Jul	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
World	22.08	22.31	24.56	24.98	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.38	30.39	31.06	33.82	34.55	0.73	2.16	3.49	11.25
United States	0.79	0.76	0.70	0.72	1.74	1.64	1.61	1.60	1.38	1.24	1.12	1.15	0.03	2.59	-0.09	-7.49
Total Foreign	21.29	21.55	23.86	24.26	1.36	1.38	1.37	1.38	29.01	29.82	32.70	33.40	0.70	2.14	3.59	12.03
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.60	5.55	7.10	7.30	1.15	0.96	1.14	1.14	6.43	5.35	8.10	8.30	0.20	2.47	2.95	55.14
Ukraine	4.19	4.53	4.50	4.70	1.52	1.50	1.56	1.60	6.36	6.77	7.00	7.50	0.50	7.14	0.73	10.80
Moldova	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.44
Kazakhstan	0.72	1.10	1.20	1.20	0.51	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	11.11
South America																
Argentina	1.49	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.55	2.18	1.70	1.70	2.30	3.60	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-22.22
Uruguay	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.90	1.60	1.50	1.50	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-53.13
Bolivia	0.24	0.14	0.16	0.16	1.32	1.07	1.38	1.38	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	43.79
China	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.96	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
EU-27	3.90	3.71	3.90	3.90	1.77	1.83	1.82	1.82	6.91	6.80	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.38
France	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.70	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.37	1.70	1.63	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.84
Hungary	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.54	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.41	1.26	0.99	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	31.31
Spain	0.85	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.01	1.27	1.13	1.13	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.24
Italy	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.98	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.01
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.23	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
South Asia																
India	1.40	0.80	1.25	1.25	0.59	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.82	0.50	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.25	50.00
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.49
Turkey	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.47	1.74	2.06	1.83	1.83	0.80	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-15.00
South Africa	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.65	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.31	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Burma	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.29	1.43	1.43	1.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.92	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.12

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	2009/10	2010/11	Jun	Jul	Percent	Percent		
World	31.10	32.59	33.56	33.30	1.95	1.82	1.77	1.76	60.53	59.23	59.24	58.75	-0.49	-0.82	-0.48	-0.81
United States	0.33	0.58	0.62	0.46	2.03	1.92	1.72	1.71	0.67	1.11	1.07	0.78	-0.29	-26.76	-0.33	-29.98
Total Foreign	30.77	32.01	32.94	32.84	1.95	1.82	1.77	1.77	59.86	58.11	58.17	57.97	-0.20	-0.34	-0.14	-0.25
EU-27	6.53	6.95	6.80	6.80	3.31	2.97	2.76	2.76	21.58	20.65	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-8.96
Germany	1.47	1.49	1.44	1.44	4.29	3.87	3.34	3.34	6.31	5.75	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-16.51
France	1.48	1.46	1.50	1.50	3.80	3.27	2.80	2.80	5.62	4.77	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-11.95
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.65	3.36	3.49	3.23	3.23	1.95	2.22	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-5.50
Poland	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.80	3.06	2.63	2.75	2.75	2.51	2.24	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.61
Czech Republic	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.39	3.18	2.89	2.90	2.90	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.06	5.90
Denmark	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	3.90	3.46	3.53	3.53	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-7.83
Hungary	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	2.23	2.12	2.31	2.31	0.58	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.05	9.09
Romania	0.44	0.58	0.47	0.47	1.55	1.66	1.61	1.61	0.68	0.96	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-21.88
Slovakia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.32	2.04	2.20	2.20	0.39	0.34	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.48
Sweden	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.99	2.56	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.53
Lithuania	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.20	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.65
Austria	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.00	3.15	3.15	3.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76
Finland	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.57	1.30	1.38	1.38	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.32
Estonia	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.66	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	7.28	7.20	7.10	7.10	1.88	1.82	1.80	1.80	13.66	13.10	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.29
South Asia																
India	6.45	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	6.40	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.85	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.74
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22
Canada	6.38	6.50	7.30	7.10	1.95	1.83	1.78	1.77	12.42	11.87	13.00	12.60	-0.40	-3.08	0.73	6.19
Australia	1.39	1.61	1.65	1.65	1.37	1.34	1.39	1.39	1.91	2.15	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.15	6.98
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.01	0.86	1.00	1.00	1.85	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.47	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.43	29.25
Russia	0.56	0.61	0.70	0.80	1.20	1.09	1.21	1.31	0.67	0.67	0.85	1.05	0.20	23.53	0.38	56.72
Belarus	0.34	0.27	0.35	0.35	1.80	1.48	1.86	1.86	0.61	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.25	62.50
Paraguay	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.11	1.59	1.43	1.43	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.96
Others	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.06	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.42

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.52	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.90
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.85
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	5.88	6.30	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.94
Malaysia	4.52	4.53	4.68	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.31
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.22	12.65	13.35	13.35	0.00	0.00	0.70	5.53
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	22.00	23.60	25.40	25.40	0.00	0.00	1.80	7.63
Malaysia	17.76	17.50	18.40	18.40	0.00	0.00	0.90	5.14
Thailand	1.35	1.29	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.16	12.40
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.77	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.06	7.32
Papua New Guinea	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Ecuador	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	8.70
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	45.86	47.26	50.26	50.26	0.00	0.00	3.00	6.35

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. Jun Jul		From last month MBales Percent		From last year MBales Percent	
World	30.11	33.50	35.74	35.56	733	744	754	754	101.38	114.56	123.77	123.16	-0.61	-0.49	8.60	7.51
United States	3.05	4.33	4.13	3.89	871	910	897	897	12.19	18.10	17.00	16.00	-1.00	-5.88	-2.10	-11.62
Total Foreign	27.07	29.17	31.61	31.67	717	720	735	737	89.20	96.45	106.77	107.16	0.39	0.37	10.71	11.10
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	1,315	1,289	1,306	1,306	32.00	30.50	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	8.20
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.00	486	478	490	490	23.00	24.50	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	10.20
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.30	697	661	680	680	9.60	8.80	10.30	10.30	0.00	0.00	1.50	17.05
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	653	703	731	731	3.90	4.20	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.14
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.65	495	544	536	536	1.25	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	480	528	529	544	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.50	0.08	17.65	0.10	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	635	461	583	583	0.35	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.10	36.36
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.50	0.50	363	354	392	392	0.70	0.65	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.25	38.46
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.33	383	398	385	385	0.44	0.48	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.10	21.05
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	286	272	295	295	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.22	423	363	445	445	0.35	0.30	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.15	50.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	354	363	379	379	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	327	428	435	435	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	27.27
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	248	252	242	242	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.79
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	403	518	399	399	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.07	65.00
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.39	1.40	1.40	1,419	1,457	1,446	1,446	5.45	9.30	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.44	0.60	0.63	0.63	495	454	470	470	1.00	1.25	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.10	8.00
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	302	334	327	327	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	63.04
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	1,361	1,429	1,403	1,403	1.75	2.10	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	38.10
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	1,359	1,280	1,306	1,306	1.03	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.45
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	605	635	635	645	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.40	0.05	14.29	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.53	0.55	1,932	1,550	1,763	1,781	1.78	4.20	4.25	4.50	0.25	5.88	0.30	7.14
EU-27	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	888	762	963	972	1.07	1.07	1.65	1.66	0.02	0.91	0.59	55.58
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1,023	771	1,016	1,016	0.94	0.85	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.55	64.71
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	424	715	731	778	0.12	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.02	6.38	0.04	20.77
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	790	843	804	804	0.43	0.60	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.18	29.17
Mexico	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.19	1,313	1,338	1,295	1,295	0.42	0.71	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.39	54.28
Others	1.82	1.93	2.09	2.09	291	303	324	324	2.43	2.69	3.11	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.42	15.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the July projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.9 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 4.9 percent. The average difference between the July projection and the final estimate is 13.8 million tons, ranging from 1.0 million to 34.6 million tons. The July projection has been below the estimate 17 times and above 13 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
WHEAT								
World	2.9	4.9	13.8	1.0	34.6	17	13	
U.S.	3.7	6.2	1.7	0.1	6.2	13	17	
Foreign	3.1	5.3	13.2	0.3	32.0	18	12	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	2.9	4.9	21.0	3.7	68.4	16	14	
U.S.	10.6	18.0	15.4	0.6	57.7	14	16	
Foreign	2.5	4.2	12.1	1.1	37.9	14	16	
RICE (Milled)								
World	2.6	4.5	7.4	0.4	24.0	19	11	
U.S.	4.8	8.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	16	12	
Foreign	2.7	4.5	7.4	0.5	24.3	19	11	
SOYBEANS								
World	5.2	8.8	6.7	0.7	26.9	14	16	
U.S.	7.5	12.8	3.5	0.2	11.7	15	15	
Foreign	7.9	13.4	6.2	1.0	25.8	16	14	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	5.7	9.8	3.8	0.0	14.9	18	12	
U.S.	10.5	17.9	1.5	0.1	5.3	18	12	
Foreign	5.9	10.0	2.9	0.0	12.1	15	14	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	11.8	20.0	554	12	2034	17	13	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	17.3	29.4	74	3	213	16	14	
<i>BARLEY</i>	8.4	14.2	24	0	87	10	19	
<i>OATS</i>	13.0	22.1	24	0	144	5	24	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2010/11 last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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