



United States
Department of
Agriculture

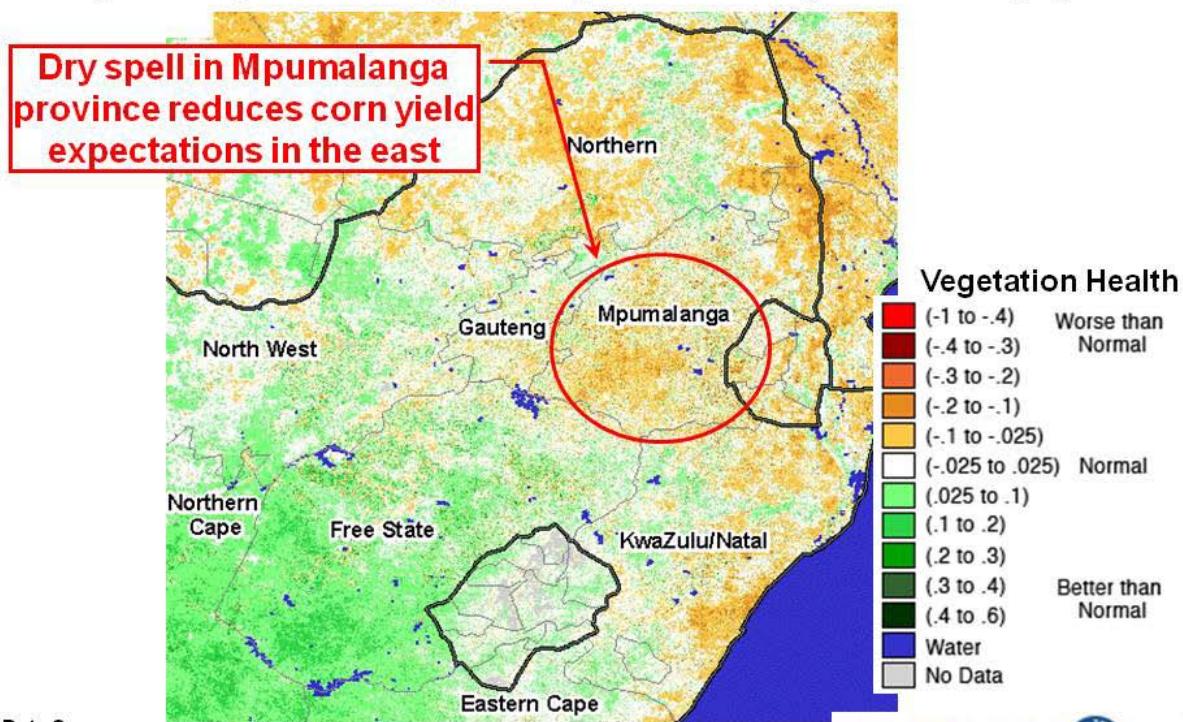
Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 04-11
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World Agricultural Production

2010/11 Corn Crop in South Africa Favorable, Despite Dry Spell in the East

Vegetation Health Measured by MODIS-NDVI Anomaly (Mar 21, 2011 Image Compared to 10-year Average)



South Africa's 2010/11 corn production is forecast at 12.0 million tons, down 0.5 million tons from last month and down 1.4 million from last year or 11 percent. Area is forecast at 2.90 million hectares, down 0.1 million hectares from last month and down 0.36 million or 11 percent from last year. The forecast yield of 4.14 tons per hectare is well above the five-year average yield of 3.71 tons per hectare.

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

The eastern portion of South Africa's Maize Triangle experienced a prolonged dry spell from mid-February through early March, which reduced yield expectations for Mpumalanga province. However, nationally crop conditions are favorable and yields are expected to be above average for the fourth consecutive year. Seasonal rains arrived one to two weeks late during the planting season in October, but the La Niña rains were well above average during December and January which greatly boosted crop development in the vegetative to early grain-filling stages. Waterlogged fields from excessive mid-January rains were also reported in the southwestern part of the Free State province but the abundant January rains were considered overall to be beneficial for crop growth.

Specialists from the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service traveled within South Africa's Maize Triangle during mid-February, when the crop stage was in the early grain-filling stages. Crop conditions were observed to be good to excellent. The dry spell from February through early-March later reduced yield expectations in the east, but yields in the west are expected to be similar to last year, as indicated by water balance models, satellite-derived vegetative indices, and National Crop Estimates Committee of South Africa. (*For more information, please contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

Brazil Soybeans: Strong Harvest in the South Boosts Outturn

Brazil soybean production for 2010/11 is estimated at a record 72.0 million tons, 2.0 million higher than last month. Yield is estimated at 2.97 tons per hectare, up 3 percent from last month, while area is unchanged. Output is increased based on new official estimates from Brazil's Ministry of Agriculture. Favorable weather in southern Brazil has allowed harvest progress to accelerate and reach 80 percent completion in the state of Parana as of April 6. Despite drier than normal conditions during the growing season in Rio Grande do Sul, rainfall was timely, producers used fertilizer and pesticides beneficially, and yields are estimated above last year. In the Center-West, above normal rainfall has delayed the harvest and reduced quality, but yields have been favorable. (*For additional information, please contact Bill Baker at 202-260-8109.*)

Brazil Corn Crop Increased

Brazil corn production for 2010/11 is forecast at 55.0 million tons, up 2.0 million or 4 percent from last month, but down 1.1 million tons or 2 percent from 2009/10. Harvested area is estimated at 13.3 million hectares, up 0.4 million from last month and up 0.4 million from last year. Yield is estimated at 4.14 tons per hectare (t/ha), compared to 4.11 t/ha last month and 4.34 t/ha last year. A large first crop of corn is expected to be harvested this season, following generous rainfall during the growing season, but second-crop (*safrinha*) corn has experienced a difficult start. Heavy rains during March provided good soil moisture for the *safrinha* crop but also delayed planting, and crop development is currently two to three weeks behind normal. Yields will depend in large part on the amount of precipitation prior to the dry season, which typically begins in mid-April. (*For additional information, please contact Bill Baker at 202-260-8109.*)

Indonesia Corn: Production Forecast Lower Owing to Heavy Rainfall and Pests

The USDA forecasts total corn production in Indonesia in 2010/11 at 6.75 million tons, down 1.25 million or 16 percent from last month and down 2 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 3.0 million hectares, down 0.2 million or 5 percent from last month due mainly to higher rice production on Java. Corn yields are estimated at 2.25 tons per hectare, down 11 percent from last month but similar to last year. Seasonal weather has been highly variable in Indonesia's primary corn growing regions owing to the La Nina weather system. Above-normal rainfall and a short or non-existent dry season for the second consecutive year encouraged farmers to once again reduce corn acreage in favor of rice cultivation. Farmers have observed increased incidence of pest and fungal disease damage as well as difficulty in drying harvested corn crops. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.*)

Egypt Wheat: Yellow Rust and High Temperatures Reduce Estimated Output

The USDA estimates Egyptian wheat production for 2010/11 at 7.2 million tons, down 1.3 million from last month's estimate and down 1.3 million from the 2009/10 crop. Area is estimated at 1.3 million hectares, down 60,000 hectares from both last month and last year. Yield is estimated at 5.71 tons per hectare, the lowest since 2000/2001 when yields were just 5.34 tons per hectare. Egyptian grain production rarely experiences yield fluctuations, due to the relative stability of several variables, including persistent Sahara sunshine and heat, as well as a reliable source of irrigation water from the Nile River. During the 2010/11 crop year, a yellow rust epidemic spread through Egypt's wheat crop. In addition, unusually high temperatures were reported in February while part of the crop was in the sensitive flowering stage. These two negative events caused yield to dip below 6 tons per hectare for the first time in ten years. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

Argentina: Late Planted Sunflowers Plantings Benefit from End of Season Rains

The USDA forecasts Argentine sunseed production at 3.30 million tons, up 18 percent from last month and up 43 percent from last year. Yield this year is estimated at 2.00 tons per hectare, up 18 percent from last month and up 29 percent from last year. Harvested area remains unchanged from last month at 1.65 million hectares but is up 11 percent from last year. Early dry conditions this season encouraged more sunflower fields to be seeded. Later showers were timely and allowed good seed fill on plants. Mitigation of some of the pigeon and parrot problems contributing to sunflower seed losses in Argentina have been accomplished this year through additional plantings and hunting. Staggered planting of the crop due to sparse, scattered showers early in the season may have also allowed fields to weather bird, insect and disease problems better this season once plants were established. Late-season rains helped to fill seed heads and contributed to better yields. (*For additional information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams at 202-720-0107.*)

Paraguay: Rains on the Plains Push Soy Supply

The USDA forecasts Paraguay soy production at 8.1 million tons, up 8 percent from last month and above last year by 12.5 percent. Harvested area is estimated at 2.8 million hectares, up less than 1 percent from last month but above last year by 5 percent. Yield is forecast at 2.87 tons per hectare, compared to the 2002/2003 record of 2.90 tons and the 5-year average of 2.16 tons. Outstanding rainfall combined with increased investment in fungicides and insecticides have boosted estimated 2010/2011 soybean production above the level of recent years. Rains in January and February boosted plant growth and pod load even on lighter soils. Harvest is about 90 percent complete with yields ranging from 2.20 to 4.60 tons per hectare. In some fields, harvest was delayed due to wet weather that resulted in uneven maturity and limited farmers ability to enter fields. Soybean production has benefited from improved crop genetics and management during the past five years. It is estimated by the private seed industry that close to 90 percent of the soy in Paraguay is genetically altered and has lead to improved yields. (*For additional information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams at 202-720-0107.*)

Malaysia Palm Oil: Production Forecast Decreased

The USDA forecasts total palm oil production in Malaysia for 2010/11 at 17.5 million tons, down 0.5 million or 3 percent from last month and down 1 percent from last year. Total monthly production in Malaysia during the first 5 months of the marketing year is reportedly down 1.1 million tons when compared to the same period last year. Government authorities have indicated that adverse weather reduced yields and impeded harvest activity in the past few months. Industry observers also reported that a shortage of skilled plantation labor is hampering harvest operations, while a rapidly aging tree population is contributing to lower national yields. Malaysia is now entering the seasonal period (March-November) when palm oil production rises to its highest levels of the year. Authorities from the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB) have reported that they expect significant improvement in production levels for the remainder of the year. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.*)

Indonesia Rice: Pest Damage and Excessive Rain Reduce Harvest Prospects

The USDA forecasts total milled rice production in Indonesia for 2010/11 at 36.9 million tons, down 0.6 million or 2 percent from last month but up 1 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 12.1 million hectares, unchanged from last month and last year. Rice yields are estimated at 4.8 tons per hectare, down 2 percent from last month but up 1 percent from last year. Seasonal weather conditions have been highly variable in Indonesia's primary rice growing regions owing to the persistence of the La Nina weather system during the 2010/11 rice growing season. Above normal rainfall and a short or non-existent dry season have plagued farmer's ability to reduce pest populations and dry their harvested crops adequately. Farmers have seen a reduction in crop yields and milling rates as a result of the overly wet conditions. Incessant rainfall during the recent dry season also caused farmers to reduce corn cultivation on Java in certain areas. This acreage was instead planted to rice, with some lands now having sown five to six consecutive rice crops without a break. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-493), April 8, 2011.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, May 11, 2011.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2008/09	682.2	614.2	68.0	28.6	4.0	151.1	63.8	25.9	112.5	78.6	nr	21.0	nr	11.0	5.9	21.4	2.1	16.8	71.6
2009/10 prel.	683.8	623.4	60.4	26.8	4.3	138.1	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	11.0	5.0	21.9	2.0	18.5	93.4
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	647.6	587.5	60.1	23.2	3.9	136.1	41.5	16.9	114.5	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	81.4
Apr	647.2	587.1	60.1	23.2	3.9	136.1	41.5	16.8	114.5	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	81.0
Coarse Grains																			
2008/09	1,110.2	784.4	325.9	27.2	32.3	161.5	40.9	26.3	172.4	39.6	8.7	3.6	4.6	19.6	53.5	12.3	13.1	10.4	158.5
2009/10 prel.	1,108.3	759.6	348.8	22.5	27.3	154.2	31.8	24.1	163.9	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.0	58.4	11.1	13.9	11.2	164.6
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	1,079.7	749.4	330.2	22.1	30.0	139.1	16.4	21.4	174.0	40.4	8.0	3.6	4.0	28.5	55.3	13.4	13.0	10.1	170.1
Apr	1,084.1	753.9	330.2	22.1	30.0	139.1	16.4	21.4	174.2	40.4	6.8	3.6	4.1	28.5	57.3	13.6	12.4	10.1	173.8
Rice, Milled																			
2008/09	448.1	441.7	6.4	nr	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.1	134.3	99.2	38.3	6.9	19.9	0.9	8.6	0.0	nr	0.4	130.9
2009/10 prel.	440.4	433.4	6.9	nr	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.7	0.1	nr	0.4	132.5
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	451.5	444.0	7.5	nr	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	139.3	94.5	37.5	5.0	20.4	1.2	8.7	0.6	nr	0.5	133.5
Apr	450.7	443.2	7.5	nr	0.2	2.0	0.7	0.1	139.3	94.5	36.9	5.0	20.3	1.1	8.9	0.6	nr	0.5	133.2
Total Grains																			
2008/09	2,240.5	1,840.2	400.3	55.8	36.4	314.3	105.1	52.2	419.2	217.3	47.0	31.5	24.4	31.5	67.9	33.7	15.2	27.6	361.0
2009/10 prel.	2,232.5	1,816.5	416.0	49.3	31.8	294.2	94.2	45.1	415.6	203.7	43.3	34.5	24.4	39.7	71.1	33.2	15.8	30.0	390.6
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	2,178.8	1,781.0	397.8	45.2	34.1	277.2	58.6	38.4	427.8	215.7	45.5	32.5	24.3	44.7	69.9	40.0	14.5	27.5	385.0
Apr	2,182.0	1,784.2	397.8	45.2	34.1	277.2	58.6	38.4	428.0	215.7	43.7	32.5	24.3	44.6	72.1	40.2	13.9	27.5	388.0
Oilseeds																			
2008/09	396.3	307.1	89.2	16.1	0.7	27.2	8.8	10.7	58.1	33.4	9.1	4.8	0.7	35.5	60.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	36.1
2009/10 prel.	441.6	342.7	98.9	16.0	0.6	29.8	8.0	9.3	57.8	31.7	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.3
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	444.2	343.7	100.5	16.3	0.6	28.7	7.2	9.9	56.6	34.6	9.9	4.9	0.6	53.6	73.5	3.7	1.5	1.8	40.2
Apr	447.0	346.5	100.5	16.3	0.6	28.7	7.2	9.9	56.6	34.4	9.8	4.8	0.6	54.1	75.6	3.7	1.5	1.8	40.7
Cotton																			
2008/09	107.1	94.3	12.8	nr	0.6	1.2	nr	nr	36.7	22.6	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.6	5.5	1.5	0.0	1.9	14.9
2009/10 prel.	101.3	89.2	12.2	nr	0.4	1.0	nr	nr	32.0	23.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.1
2010/11 proj.																			
Mar	115.0	96.6	18.3	nr	0.6	1.1	nr	nr	29.5	25.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	8.8	4.5	0.1	2.3	14.7
Apr	114.5	96.4	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	29.5	25.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	1.3	9.0	4.5	0.1	2.1	14.5

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	224.72	227.13	221.78	222.48	3.04	3.01	2.92	2.91	682.19	683.81	647.60	647.18	-0.42	-0.06	-36.63	-5.36
United States	22.54	20.19	19.28	19.28	3.02	2.99	3.12	3.12	68.02	60.37	60.10	60.10	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-0.44
Total Foreign	202.18	206.94	202.50	203.20	3.04	3.01	2.90	2.89	614.17	623.44	587.49	587.08	-0.42	-0.07	-36.36	-5.83
China	23.62	24.29	24.30	24.30	4.76	4.74	4.71	4.71	112.46	115.12	114.50	114.50	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-0.54
South Asia																
India	28.15	27.75	28.52	28.52	2.79	2.91	2.83	2.83	78.57	80.68	80.80	80.80	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.15
Pakistan	8.55	9.05	9.03	9.03	2.45	2.66	2.65	2.65	20.96	24.03	23.90	23.90	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-0.55
Afghanistan	1.60	2.50	2.30	2.30	0.94	1.70	1.61	1.61	1.50	4.25	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-12.94
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	26.63	28.70	26.60	26.61	2.39	2.15	1.56	1.56	63.77	61.77	41.50	41.51	0.01	0.02	-20.26	-32.80
Ukraine	7.05	6.75	6.30	6.28	3.67	3.09	2.67	2.68	25.89	20.87	16.85	16.84	-0.01	-0.04	-4.02	-19.28
Kazakhstan	13.48	14.75	14.50	14.50	0.93	1.16	0.67	0.67	12.54	17.05	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	-7.35	-43.12
Uzbekistan	1.36	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.41	4.43	4.64	4.64	6.00	6.20	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.84
EU-27	26.67	25.74	25.87	25.87	5.67	5.36	5.26	5.26	151.12	138.05	136.08	136.08	0.00	0.00	-1.97	-1.43
France	5.49	5.15	5.43	5.43	7.10	7.45	7.04	7.04	39.01	38.33	38.20	38.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-0.34
Germany	3.21	3.26	3.33	3.33	8.09	7.74	7.19	7.19	25.99	25.18	23.90	23.90	0.00	0.00	-1.28	-5.09
United Kingdom	2.08	1.78	1.93	1.93	8.28	7.93	7.69	7.69	17.23	14.08	14.85	14.85	0.00	0.00	0.77	5.50
Poland	2.28	2.35	2.40	2.40	4.07	4.17	3.96	3.96	9.28	9.79	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-2.96
Spain	2.06	1.77	1.91	1.91	3.32	2.69	2.88	2.88	6.83	4.75	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.75	15.79
Italy	2.45	1.83	1.70	1.70	3.83	3.35	3.94	3.94	9.40	6.14	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.56	9.07
Denmark	0.64	0.74	0.76	0.76	7.89	8.11	6.64	6.64	5.03	6.00	5.05	5.05	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-15.78
Hungary	1.13	1.14	1.01	1.01	5.00	3.85	3.76	3.76	5.62	4.40	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-13.56
Romania	2.17	2.15	2.05	2.05	3.48	2.47	2.93	2.93	7.56	5.30	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	13.21
Bulgaria	1.11	1.25	1.05	1.05	4.17	3.19	3.62	3.62	4.63	3.98	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-4.43
Canada	10.03	9.64	8.27	8.27	2.85	2.79	2.80	2.80	28.61	26.85	23.17	23.17	0.00	0.00	-3.68	-13.71
Australia	13.53	14.03	13.35	13.35	1.58	1.56	1.95	1.95	21.42	21.92	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	4.08	18.60
Middle East																
Turkey	7.70	7.80	8.00	8.00	2.18	2.37	2.13	2.13	16.80	18.45	17.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	-1.45	-7.86
Iran	5.25	6.65	6.40	7.00	1.52	2.03	2.25	2.21	7.96	13.49	14.40	15.50	1.10	7.64	2.02	14.94
Syria	1.49	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.44	2.40	2.67	2.67	2.14	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Africa																
Egypt	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.26	6.51	6.45	6.44	5.71	7.98	8.52	8.50	7.20	-1.30	-15.29	-1.32	-15.52
Morocco	2.86	2.98	2.80	2.85	1.31	2.15	1.75	1.71	3.73	6.40	4.90	4.89	-0.01	-0.27	-1.51	-23.64
Argentina	5.25	3.65	4.30	4.40	2.10	3.01	3.49	3.41	11.00	11.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	36.36
Others	17.74	18.45	17.89	17.90	2.35	2.45	2.31	2.30	41.74	45.19	41.40	41.19	-0.21	-0.50	-4.00	-8.84

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	312.98	310.23	306.63	307.06	3.55	3.57	3.52	3.53	1,110.24	1,108.33	1,079.66	1,084.13	4.47	0.41	-24.20	-2.18
United States	36.94	36.32	36.52	36.52	8.82	9.60	9.04	9.04	325.87	348.76	330.23	330.23	0.00	0.00	-18.53	-5.31
Total Foreign	276.04	273.91	270.11	270.54	2.84	2.77	2.77	2.79	784.38	759.58	749.43	753.90	4.47	0.60	-5.68	-0.75
China	32.23	33.48	33.73	33.83	5.35	4.90	5.16	5.15	172.41	163.91	174.02	174.22	0.20	0.11	10.32	6.29
South America																
Brazil	15.13	13.93	13.85	14.25	3.54	4.19	4.00	4.02	53.49	58.41	55.34	57.34	2.00	3.61	-1.07	-1.83
Argentina	3.86	4.15	4.87	4.87	5.09	6.76	5.86	5.86	19.63	28.03	28.51	28.51	0.00	0.00	0.48	1.71
EU-27	33.47	32.45	30.31	30.31	4.83	4.75	4.59	4.59	161.52	154.15	139.14	139.14	0.00	0.00	-15.01	-9.74
France	4.10	4.21	3.79	3.79	7.56	7.49	7.12	7.12	30.97	31.54	26.97	26.97	0.00	0.00	-4.57	-14.48
Germany	3.83	3.59	3.30	3.30	6.30	6.69	5.99	5.99	24.12	24.05	19.80	19.80	0.00	0.00	-4.25	-17.66
Poland	6.32	6.24	6.13	6.13	2.89	3.21	2.88	2.88	18.28	20.04	17.66	17.66	0.00	0.00	-2.37	-11.84
Spain	4.53	4.14	3.92	3.92	3.66	2.90	3.31	3.31	16.62	12.02	12.96	12.96	0.00	0.00	0.95	7.88
Italy	1.51	1.40	1.30	1.30	7.63	7.29	7.65	7.65	11.55	10.22	9.91	9.91	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-3.03
Hungary	1.77	1.72	1.62	1.62	6.30	5.29	5.53	5.53	11.15	9.09	8.94	8.94	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-1.68
United Kingdom	1.19	1.30	1.08	1.08	5.92	5.81	5.71	5.71	7.06	7.54	6.14	6.14	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-18.58
Romania	3.10	3.10	3.04	3.04	3.10	2.91	3.40	3.40	9.62	9.04	10.31	10.31	0.00	0.00	1.27	14.07
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	17.80	16.50	13.38	13.80	2.30	1.93	1.22	1.19	40.88	31.84	16.38	16.42	0.04	0.22	-15.43	-48.45
Ukraine	7.65	8.06	7.63	7.64	3.43	2.99	2.81	2.81	26.28	24.14	21.42	21.44	0.03	0.13	-2.70	-11.19
Kazakhstan	2.49	2.21	1.98	1.98	1.08	1.49	0.92	0.92	2.68	3.30	1.82	1.82	0.00	0.00	-1.49	-45.00
Africa	78.64	80.56	80.52	80.38	1.33	1.32	1.38	1.42	104.39	106.67	110.91	114.22	3.31	2.98	7.55	7.08
Nigeria	17.95	18.25	18.35	18.35	1.49	1.53	1.53	1.53	26.67	27.96	28.10	28.10	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.50
South Africa	3.77	4.15	3.90	3.78	3.47	3.35	3.34	3.30	13.08	13.88	12.99	12.45	-0.55	-4.19	-1.43	-10.32
Ethiopia	4.88	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.85	1.63	1.81	1.81	9.03	8.05	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.88	10.92
Egypt	0.99	1.05	1.08	1.06	7.77	6.99	7.46	7.13	7.71	7.34	8.06	7.56	-0.50	-6.20	0.22	3.00
India	26.45	27.01	27.09	27.09	1.50	1.25	1.49	1.49	39.55	33.89	40.35	40.35	0.00	0.00	6.46	19.06
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.22	3.06	3.15	3.00	2.70	2.25	2.54	2.25	8.70	6.90	8.00	6.75	-1.25	-15.63	-0.15	-2.17
Philippines	2.66	2.52	2.65	2.65	2.58	2.47	2.64	2.64	6.85	6.23	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	12.34
Thailand	1.10	1.03	1.01	1.01	4.13	4.04	3.94	4.01	4.56	4.15	3.96	4.05	0.09	2.27	-0.10	-2.50
Mexico	9.63	8.23	8.86	8.86	3.35	3.32	3.39	3.39	32.25	27.27	30.03	30.03	0.00	0.00	2.76	10.11
Canada	6.33	5.23	4.60	4.60	4.29	4.30	4.80	4.80	27.18	22.48	22.07	22.07	0.00	0.00	-0.41	-1.83
Australia	6.79	5.96	5.80	5.84	1.81	1.86	2.31	2.33	12.27	11.10	13.41	13.61	0.20	1.49	2.51	22.63
Turkey	4.23	4.23	4.17	4.17	2.46	2.64	2.42	2.42	10.41	11.18	10.10	10.10	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-9.67
Others	24.38	25.30	26.53	26.27	2.52	2.61	2.53	2.54	61.32	65.93	66.99	66.85	-0.14	-0.21	0.92	1.39

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	158.42	157.32	160.16	160.74	5.04	5.16	5.08	5.07	798.82	812.43	813.78	814.94	1.16	0.14	2.51	0.31
United States	31.80	32.17	32.96	32.96	9.66	10.34	9.59	9.59	307.14	332.55	316.17	316.17	0.00	0.00	-16.38	-4.93
Total Foreign	126.62	125.15	127.20	127.78	3.88	3.83	3.91	3.90	491.68	479.88	497.61	498.78	1.16	0.23	18.90	3.94
China	29.86	31.20	31.50	31.50	5.56	5.06	5.33	5.33	165.90	158.00	168.00	168.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	6.33
South America																
Brazil	14.10	12.93	12.90	13.30	3.62	4.34	4.11	4.14	51.00	56.10	53.00	55.00	2.00	3.77	-1.10	-1.96
Argentina	2.50	2.70	3.20	3.20	6.20	8.44	6.88	6.88	15.50	22.80	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-3.51
Mexico	7.32	6.28	6.60	6.60	3.31	3.24	3.33	3.33	24.23	20.37	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	1.63	7.98
EU-27	8.79	8.30	8.06	8.06	7.09	6.88	6.85	6.85	62.32	57.15	55.19	55.19	0.00	0.00	-1.95	-3.42
France	1.70	1.68	1.54	1.54	9.31	9.11	8.81	8.81	15.84	15.30	13.53	13.53	0.00	0.00	-1.77	-11.60
Italy	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.86	9.80	9.40	9.77	9.77	9.72	8.60	8.40	8.40	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.33
Hungary	1.20	1.18	1.12	1.12	7.39	6.36	6.62	6.62	8.87	7.50	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.33
Romania	2.45	2.35	2.30	2.30	3.21	3.19	3.78	3.78	7.87	7.50	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.20	16.00
Poland	0.32	0.27	0.29	0.29	5.82	6.23	5.86	5.86	1.84	1.71	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.41
India	8.17	8.33	8.55	8.55	2.41	2.01	2.40	2.40	19.73	16.72	20.50	20.50	0.00	0.00	3.78	22.61
Canada	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.20	9.06	8.37	9.74	9.74	10.59	9.56	11.71	11.71	0.00	0.00	2.15	22.52
Indonesia	3.22	3.06	3.15	3.00	2.70	2.25	2.54	2.25	8.70	6.90	8.00	6.75	-1.25	-15.63	-0.15	-2.17
Ukraine	2.44	2.09	2.65	2.65	4.69	5.02	4.49	4.50	11.45	10.49	11.90	11.92	0.02	0.16	1.43	13.67
Serbia	1.28	1.20	1.30	1.30	4.80	5.33	5.23	5.23	6.13	6.40	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.25
Egypt	0.78	0.84	0.87	0.85	8.51	7.48	8.05	7.65	6.65	6.28	7.00	6.50	-0.50	-7.14	0.22	3.50
Philippines	2.66	2.52	2.65	2.65	2.58	2.47	2.64	2.64	6.85	6.23	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.77	12.34
Vietnam	1.09	1.20	1.20	1.20	4.08	4.40	4.58	4.58	4.43	5.28	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.22	4.17
Thailand	1.07	1.00	0.97	0.98	4.21	4.10	4.02	4.08	4.50	4.10	3.90	4.00	0.10	2.56	-0.10	-2.44
Russia	1.81	1.37	1.03	1.42	3.69	2.90	3.02	2.17	6.68	3.96	3.10	3.08	-0.03	-0.81	-0.89	-22.41
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	2.90	3.26	3.00	2.90	4.34	4.11	4.17	4.14	12.57	13.42	12.50	12.00	-0.50	-4.00	-1.42	-10.58
Nigeria	4.70	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.70	1.79	1.78	1.78	7.97	8.76	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.67
Ethiopia	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.22	1.95	2.20	2.20	4.40	3.90	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	12.82
Zimbabwe	1.30	1.10	1.35	1.35	0.40	0.59	0.67	0.74	0.53	0.65	0.90	1.00	0.10	11.11	0.35	53.85
Turkey	0.52	0.50	0.49	0.49	7.98	8.00	7.35	7.35	4.15	4.00	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-10.00
Others	28.98	29.24	29.64	29.69	1.98	2.01	2.09	2.13	57.41	58.81	61.91	63.13	1.22	1.97	4.32	7.34

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	55.79	55.68	50.64	50.41	2.78	2.70	2.45	2.46	155.22	150.31	124.18	123.79	-0.39	-0.31	-26.52	-17.64
United States	1.53	1.26	1.00	1.00	3.42	3.93	3.93	3.93	5.23	4.95	3.93	3.93	0.00	0.00	-1.02	-20.69
Total Foreign	54.27	54.42	49.64	49.41	2.76	2.67	2.42	2.43	149.99	145.36	120.26	119.87	-0.39	-0.32	-25.49	-17.54
Russia	9.69	9.09	7.20	7.21	2.39	1.97	1.15	1.16	23.15	17.88	8.30	8.35	0.05	0.60	-9.53	-53.30
EU-27	14.50	13.99	12.48	12.48	4.52	4.43	4.28	4.28	65.51	61.98	53.40	53.40	0.00	0.00	-8.58	-13.85
Germany	1.96	1.88	1.65	1.65	6.10	6.54	6.32	6.32	11.97	12.29	10.43	10.43	0.00	0.00	-1.86	-15.12
France	1.80	1.88	1.60	1.60	6.77	6.84	6.41	6.41	12.17	12.88	10.25	10.25	0.00	0.00	-2.63	-20.42
Spain	3.49	3.05	2.86	2.86	3.23	2.40	2.90	2.90	11.27	7.30	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	1.01	13.78
United Kingdom	1.03	1.14	0.92	0.92	5.95	5.83	5.76	5.76	6.14	6.67	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	-1.37	-20.52
Denmark	0.72	0.59	0.60	0.60	4.69	5.77	4.87	4.87	3.36	3.42	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	-0.52	-15.23
Poland	1.21	1.16	1.10	1.10	3.00	3.44	3.18	3.18	3.62	3.98	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	-0.48	-12.15
Czech Republic	0.48	0.45	0.39	0.39	4.66	4.41	4.15	4.15	2.24	2.00	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	-0.38	-19.12
Finland	0.59	0.60	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.63	3.05	3.05	2.13	2.18	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.93	-42.66
Sweden	0.40	0.36	0.32	0.32	4.19	4.65	4.30	4.30	1.67	1.68	1.38	1.38	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-18.01
Italy	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.28	3.74	3.42	3.49	3.49	1.24	1.05	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-8.39
Hungary	0.33	0.32	0.29	0.29	4.45	3.22	3.33	3.33	1.48	1.03	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-6.49
Austria	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.17	5.20	4.60	4.60	4.60	0.97	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-6.60
Ukraine	4.17	4.99	4.30	4.32	3.03	2.37	1.98	1.97	12.61	11.83	8.50	8.48	-0.02	-0.19	-3.35	-28.30
Canada	3.50	2.92	2.39	2.39	3.36	3.26	3.19	3.19	11.78	9.52	7.61	7.61	0.00	0.00	-1.91	-20.09
Australia	5.02	4.45	4.10	4.10	1.59	1.78	2.27	2.27	8.00	7.91	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	1.39	17.59
Turkey	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.35	1.68	1.91	1.76	1.76	5.70	6.50	5.90	5.90	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-9.23
China	0.79	0.63	0.70	0.65	3.56	3.70	3.43	3.85	2.82	2.32	2.40	2.50	0.10	4.17	0.18	7.85
Iran	1.07	1.68	1.60	1.70	1.45	2.06	1.94	2.06	1.55	3.45	3.10	3.50	0.40	12.90	0.05	1.57
Morocco	2.18	2.18	1.91	1.92	0.58	1.74	1.36	1.34	1.27	3.80	2.60	2.57	-0.03	-1.15	-1.23	-32.37
Kazakhstan	2.13	1.85	1.60	1.60	0.97	1.36	0.81	0.81	2.06	2.52	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-1.22	-48.39
Ethiopia	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.56	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.48	1.57	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-10.77
Belarus	0.61	0.50	0.60	0.60	3.61	3.30	2.33	2.33	2.20	1.65	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-15.15
India	0.75	0.78	0.74	0.74	1.60	2.17	1.82	1.82	1.20	1.69	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-20.12
Argentina	0.63	0.50	0.62	0.62	3.33	2.70	3.71	3.71	2.11	1.36	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.94	69.62
Mexico	0.32	0.23	0.31	0.31	2.56	2.17	2.52	2.52	0.81	0.50	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.28	56.20
Iraq	0.50	0.50	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.43	0.45	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.70	155.56
Algeria	0.70	1.24	1.00	1.00	0.80	1.94	1.50	1.50	0.56	2.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-37.50
Others	3.35	4.52	4.52	4.20	2.01	1.78	1.76	1.69	6.75	8.04	7.97	7.08	-0.89	-11.20	-0.96	-11.99

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	12.16	11.38	10.62	10.61	2.10	2.07	1.87	1.87	25.56	23.53	19.80	19.83	0.03	0.13	-3.70	-15.73
United States	0.57	0.56	0.51	0.51	2.28	2.42	2.31	2.31	1.29	1.35	1.18	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-12.81
Total Foreign	11.59	10.82	10.10	10.10	2.09	2.05	1.84	1.85	24.27	22.18	18.62	18.65	0.03	0.14	-3.53	-15.91
Russia	3.56	3.37	2.90	2.90	1.64	1.60	1.10	1.11	5.84	5.40	3.20	3.22	0.02	0.56	-2.18	-40.42
Canada	1.45	0.98	0.84	0.84	2.95	2.97	2.73	2.73	4.27	2.91	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-20.92
EU-27	3.01	2.90	2.74	2.74	2.97	2.93	2.78	2.78	8.94	8.51	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-0.91	-10.66
Poland	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.54	2.29	2.70	2.41	2.41	1.26	1.42	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-8.13
Finland	0.36	0.34	0.28	0.28	3.42	3.54	2.95	2.95	1.21	1.21	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-33.22
Spain	0.51	0.55	0.54	0.54	2.35	1.64	1.94	1.94	1.19	0.91	1.04	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.13	14.79
Germany	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.14	4.43	5.07	4.46	4.46	0.79	0.83	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-24.33
Sweden	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.17	3.68	3.99	3.70	3.70	0.82	0.75	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-18.67
United Kingdom	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	5.81	5.68	5.53	5.53	0.78	0.74	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-7.12
France	0.10	0.12	0.10	0.10	4.72	4.90	4.55	4.55	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-21.47
Italy	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.12	2.41	2.34	2.44	2.44	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.24
Denmark	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.83	4.03	4.15	4.15	0.32	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.01	1.45	1.74	1.74	0.43	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	15.25
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.18	3.32	2.88	2.88	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-9.64
Hungary	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.00	2.19	2.45	2.45	0.18	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.65
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.00	4.00	3.70	3.70	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-10.71
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.70	6.70	7.47	7.47	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.97
Lithuania	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.71	2.23	2.00	2.00	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.09
Australia	0.87	0.87	0.92	0.92	1.33	1.36	1.63	1.63	1.16	1.18	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.32	27.12
Ukraine	0.45	0.42	0.31	0.31	2.12	1.76	1.45	1.47	0.94	0.73	0.45	0.46	0.01	1.78	-0.27	-37.35
China	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	1.30	1.78	1.75	1.75	0.30	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.44
Belarus	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.25	3.33	3.20	2.80	2.80	0.60	0.80	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-12.50
Brazil	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.04	1.89	2.40	2.40	0.24	0.25	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.12	46.25
Argentina	0.21	0.14	0.20	0.20	1.37	1.31	1.75	1.75	0.29	0.18	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.17	92.31
Chile	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	3.41	5.01	4.50	4.50	0.34	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.51
Norway	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	4.26	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.33	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.18	2.34	2.10	2.21	0.20	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.67
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.87	1.34	1.00	1.00	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-21.57
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.57	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	6.48	6.47	5.66	5.67	2.67	2.69	2.11	2.11	17.33	17.43	11.94	11.95	0.01	0.05	-5.48	-31.46
United States	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.86	1.75	1.77	1.77	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.18
Total Foreign	6.37	6.37	5.56	5.56	2.69	2.71	2.12	2.11	17.13	17.26	11.75	11.76	0.01	0.05	-5.50	-31.85
EU-27	2.74	2.70	2.58	2.58	3.38	3.48	3.00	3.00	9.26	9.39	7.75	7.75	0.00	0.00	-1.64	-17.48
Poland	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	2.47	2.66	2.34	2.34	3.45	3.71	3.26	3.26	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-12.09
Germany	0.74	0.66	0.62	0.62	5.08	5.70	4.52	4.52	3.74	3.76	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-25.53
Spain	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.55	1.38	1.92	1.92	0.28	0.18	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.07	38.89
Lithuania	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	2.70	2.54	2.29	2.29	0.21	0.21	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-42.79
Latvia	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	4.07	2.75	2.88	2.88	0.22	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-29.01
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.73	5.20	5.00	5.00	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	15.38
Denmark	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	5.24	5.57	5.44	5.44	0.15	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	4.88	4.68	4.00	4.00	0.21	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-32.58
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.13	3.80	3.50	3.50	0.22	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-13.44
Sweden	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.04	5.92	5.52	5.52	0.17	0.22	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-36.99
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.59	1.80	2.08	2.08	0.11	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35
Slovakia	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	3.08	2.85	2.18	2.18	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-35.09
Finland	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.54	2.48	2.76	2.76	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.40	7.20	6.20	6.20	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-13.89
Romania	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.69	2.06	2.19	2.19	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.06
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.05	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.26
Russia	2.17	2.15	1.75	1.76	2.08	2.02	0.94	0.93	4.51	4.33	1.65	1.64	-0.01	-0.48	-2.69	-62.10
Belarus	0.54	0.60	0.52	0.52	2.78	2.83	2.31	2.31	1.50	1.70	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-29.41
Ukraine	0.46	0.46	0.28	0.28	2.29	2.07	1.61	1.66	1.05	0.95	0.45	0.46	0.01	3.11	-0.49	-51.36
Canada	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.09	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.43	0.32	0.28	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.86
Turkey	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.13	1.99	2.49	2.08	2.08	0.25	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-21.28
Argentina	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.29	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-18.18
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.69	1.23	0.71	0.71	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-33.33
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.67	1.36	1.39	1.39	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.15

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	41.83	40.68	40.76	40.82	1.55	1.46	1.55	1.60	64.85	59.26	63.01	65.23	2.22	3.53	5.97	10.08
United States	2.94	2.23	1.95	1.95	4.08	4.35	4.51	4.51	12.00	9.73	8.77	8.77	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-9.82
Total Foreign	38.89	38.45	38.81	38.87	1.36	1.29	1.40	1.45	52.85	49.53	54.23	56.46	2.22	4.10	6.93	13.98
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.40	7.50	7.60	7.60	1.49	1.53	1.54	1.54	11.00	11.50	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	1.74
Sudan	6.40	6.00	6.20	6.20	0.66	0.44	0.68	0.83	4.19	2.63	4.20	5.16	0.96	22.86	2.53	96.20
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.69	1.34	1.68	1.68	2.62	2.08	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.52	24.76
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.16	0.94	0.99	1.20	1.88	1.52	1.60	1.95	0.35	21.88	0.43	28.12
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.78	0.79	0.94	0.94	0.70	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.81	0.49	0.60	1.00	1.21	0.74	0.90	1.50	0.60	66.67	0.76	102.98
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.48	1.60	1.58	1.68	0.46	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.03	6.12	0.02	4.63
Mozambique	0.50	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.59
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.97	1.03	1.03	1.06	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.01	2.86	0.01	2.56
South Africa	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	3.26	2.26	2.56	2.86	0.28	0.20	0.23	0.20	-0.03	-13.04	0.00	1.52
South Asia																
India	7.53	7.50	7.20	7.20	0.96	0.89	0.94	0.94	7.25	6.70	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.49
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.45	0.75	0.80	0.80	3.69	4.83	4.75	4.75	1.66	3.63	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.17	4.71
Brazil	0.83	0.79	0.71	0.71	2.41	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.00	1.85	1.71	1.71	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.82
Mexico	1.89	1.62	1.85	1.85	3.74	3.87	3.84	3.84	7.07	6.25	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.85	13.60
China	0.49	0.56	0.43	0.58	3.75	3.00	3.95	3.10	1.84	1.68	1.70	1.80	0.10	5.88	0.12	7.33
Australia	0.77	0.52	0.64	0.68	3.51	3.10	3.44	3.53	2.69	1.60	2.20	2.40	0.20	9.09	0.80	50.00
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	5.39	5.17	5.27	5.27	0.52	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
France	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	6.24	5.34	5.60	5.60	0.23	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.19
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.77	6.08	6.25	6.25	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.88
Others	5.83	5.78	5.93	5.83	0.98	0.96	1.00	1.02	5.73	5.55	5.96	5.96	0.00	0.03	0.41	7.37

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	157.79	156.19	158.48	158.49	4.25	4.22	4.27	4.26	448.07	440.35	451.52	450.68	-0.84	-0.19	10.33	2.35
United States	1.20	1.26	1.46	1.46	7.68	7.94	7.54	7.54	6.40	6.92	7.47	7.47	0.00	0.00	0.55	8.01
Total Foreign	156.58	154.93	157.01	157.02	4.22	4.19	4.24	4.23	441.67	433.44	444.05	443.21	-0.84	-0.19	9.77	2.26
East Asia																
China	29.24	29.63	29.82	29.82	6.56	6.59	6.67	6.67	134.33	136.57	139.30	139.30	0.00	0.00	2.73	2.00
Japan	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.63	6.78	6.52	6.51	6.51	8.03	7.71	7.72	7.72	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.12
Korea, South	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.89	6.99	7.19	6.51	6.51	4.84	4.92	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-12.53
Korea, North	0.59	0.59	0.58	0.58	4.89	5.02	4.77	4.24	1.86	1.91	1.80	1.60	-0.20	-11.11	-0.31	-16.23
South Asia																
India	45.40	41.88	44.00	44.00	3.28	3.19	3.22	3.22	99.18	89.13	94.50	94.50	0.00	0.00	5.37	6.02
Bangladesh	11.10	11.60	11.80	11.80	4.19	4.01	4.11	4.11	31.00	31.00	32.30	32.30	0.00	0.00	1.30	4.19
Pakistan	2.91	2.80	2.40	2.40	3.55	3.64	3.13	3.13	6.90	6.80	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-1.80	-26.47
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.17	12.10	12.10	12.11	4.88	4.73	4.84	4.80	38.31	36.37	37.50	36.90	-0.60	-1.60	0.53	1.46
Vietnam	7.33	7.42	7.39	7.39	5.30	5.39	5.41	5.41	24.39	24.98	24.98	24.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Thailand	10.80	10.94	10.70	10.67	2.78	2.81	2.88	2.88	19.85	20.26	20.35	20.26	-0.09	-0.43	0.00	0.01
Burma	6.70	7.00	7.10	7.10	2.61	2.61	2.55	2.55	10.15	10.60	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.92
Philippines	4.53	4.41	4.45	4.45	3.77	3.52	3.69	3.69	10.76	9.77	10.35	10.35	0.00	0.00	0.58	5.91
Cambodia	2.61	2.68	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.84	2.90	2.90	4.52	4.78	5.02	5.02	0.00	0.00	0.24	5.02
Laos	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.87	3.56	3.61	3.68	3.45	1.76	1.92	1.90	1.80	-0.10	-5.26	-0.12	-6.40
Malaysia	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.58	3.71	3.70	3.71	1.54	1.62	1.60	1.61	0.01	0.63	-0.01	-0.62
South America																
Brazil	2.91	2.77	2.80	2.87	4.33	4.07	4.57	4.57	8.57	7.66	8.70	8.91	0.21	2.39	1.25	16.34
Peru	0.38	0.38	0.40	0.40	7.43	7.00	7.34	7.07	1.95	1.84	2.00	1.95	-0.05	-2.50	0.11	5.98
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.30	2.40	2.45	2.45	2.32	2.36	2.45	2.45	3.20	3.40	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.88
Madagascar	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38	2.88	3.05	3.05	3.48	2.51	2.69	2.69	3.06	0.37	13.91	0.37	13.91
EU-27	0.41	0.46	0.46	0.46	6.16	6.84	6.82	6.82	1.62	2.00	2.02	2.02	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.25
Italy	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.24	5.99	6.65	6.66	6.66	0.82	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.35
Spain	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.63	7.68	7.61	7.61	0.45	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.56
Egypt	0.67	0.67	0.47	0.45	10.08	9.87	10.15	10.60	4.40	4.30	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-27.91
Iran	0.53	0.54	0.63	0.54	4.14	4.20	4.93	4.21	1.44	1.49	2.05	1.50	-0.55	-26.83	0.01	0.87
Others	10.59	11.22	11.30	11.36	2.98	2.97	3.09	3.09	20.57	21.73	22.77	22.93	0.16	0.70	1.19	5.49

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	396.31	441.60	444.17	446.97	2.81	0.63	5.37	1.22
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	307.11	342.70	343.70	346.51	2.81	0.82	3.81	1.11
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.88	5.96	5.89	-0.07	-1.09	0.02	0.26
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.74	12.22	12.73	12.73	0.00	0.00	0.52	4.22
Major OilSeeds	201.99	205.05	212.87	212.24	1.87	2.07	2.00	2.02	378.69	423.50	425.47	428.35	2.87	0.68	4.84	1.14
United States	35.27	35.51	37.19	37.19	2.53	2.79	2.70	2.70	89.20	98.90	100.46	100.47	0.00	0.00	1.56	1.58
Foreign Oilseeds	166.73	169.54	175.68	175.06	1.74	1.91	1.85	1.87	289.49	324.60	325.01	327.88	2.87	0.88	3.28	1.01
South America	45.98	50.24	52.03	52.09	2.26	2.80	2.66	2.72	103.68	140.83	138.65	141.81	3.15	2.27	0.98	0.69
Brazil	22.73	24.50	25.73	25.78	2.65	2.92	2.85	2.93	60.25	71.43	73.43	75.49	2.06	2.81	4.06	5.68
Argentina	18.39	20.75	21.12	21.12	1.93	2.79	2.54	2.56	35.51	57.94	53.59	54.09	0.50	0.93	-3.85	-6.65
Paraguay	2.82	2.85	3.03	3.04	1.55	2.60	2.57	2.75	4.37	7.40	7.77	8.36	0.59	7.60	0.96	13.01
Bolivia	1.19	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.76	2.05	1.98	1.94	1.94	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.03
China	26.98	27.10	26.50	26.50	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	58.12	57.84	56.56	56.56	0.00	0.00	-1.28	-2.21
South Asia	37.55	37.16	38.75	38.41	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.01	37.70	36.37	39.07	38.77	-0.30	-0.77	2.40	6.60
India	33.50	33.01	34.70	34.36	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.98	32.65	30.92	33.90	33.70	-0.20	-0.59	2.78	8.99
Pakistan	3.73	3.83	3.73	3.73	1.29	1.36	1.32	1.29	4.80	5.19	4.91	4.81	-0.10	-2.04	-0.38	-7.32
EU-27	10.48	11.01	11.36	11.36	2.60	2.71	2.53	2.53	27.24	29.80	28.75	28.75	0.00	0.00	-1.06	-3.55
France	2.09	2.25	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.29	2.91	2.91	6.38	7.41	6.45	6.45	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-12.90
Germany	1.40	1.50	1.51	1.51	3.73	4.25	3.84	3.84	5.20	6.36	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-8.82
Poland	0.78	0.82	0.81	0.81	2.72	3.07	2.56	2.56	2.11	2.50	2.06	2.06	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-17.85
Romania	1.25	1.26	1.48	1.48	1.61	1.48	1.64	1.64	2.01	1.87	2.43	2.43	0.00	0.00	0.57	30.35
Hungary	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.80	2.67	2.32	2.04	2.04	2.21	1.91	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-13.94
United Kingdom	0.60	0.58	0.64	0.64	3.30	3.36	3.48	3.48	1.97	1.95	2.24	2.24	0.00	0.00	0.28	14.56
Former Soviet Union - 12	17.53	16.42	18.01	17.81	1.34	1.29	1.17	1.19	23.56	21.12	21.13	21.20	0.07	0.33	0.08	0.39
Russia	7.34	6.95	7.40	7.20	1.21	1.16	0.97	1.00	8.85	8.03	7.15	7.22	0.07	0.98	-0.81	-10.13
Ukraine	6.45	5.83	6.44	6.44	1.66	1.60	1.54	1.54	10.70	9.30	9.90	9.90	0.00	0.00	0.60	6.45
Uzbekistan	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.17	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.53	1.82	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.30	19.34
Canada	7.76	7.83	8.05	8.05	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.03	16.09	16.04	16.33	16.33	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.79
Africa	12.14	11.98	12.37	12.34	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	10.78	10.51	10.96	10.95	-0.02	-0.16	0.44	4.21
Nigeria	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.21	0.01	0.50	0.01	0.50
Southeast Asia	3.70	3.64	3.67	3.65	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	4.94	4.88	4.93	4.91	-0.02	-0.41	0.03	0.59
Indonesia	1.38	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.53	2.06	1.96	2.00	1.98	-0.02	-1.00	0.02	1.02
Australia	1.98	1.68	2.29	2.29	1.24	1.55	1.61	1.61	2.45	2.60	3.68	3.68	0.00	0.00	1.08	41.47
Others	2.63	2.48	2.66	2.56	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.93	4.93	4.61	4.95	4.93	-0.02	-0.30	0.32	6.98

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	96.37	102.22	103.52	103.50	2.20	2.55	2.50	2.52	211.95	260.22	258.40	260.97	2.57	0.99	0.75	0.29
United States	30.22	30.91	31.01	31.01	2.67	2.96	2.92	2.92	80.75	91.42	90.61	90.61	0.00	0.00	-0.81	-0.88
Total Foreign	66.15	71.31	72.51	72.49	1.98	2.37	2.31	2.35	131.20	168.81	167.79	170.36	2.57	1.53	1.56	0.92
South America																
Brazil	21.70	23.50	24.25	24.25	2.66	2.94	2.89	2.97	57.80	69.00	70.00	72.00	2.00	2.86	3.00	4.35
Argentina	16.00	18.60	18.60	18.60	2.00	2.93	2.66	2.66	32.00	54.50	49.50	49.50	0.00	0.00	-5.00	-9.17
Paraguay	2.55	2.68	2.80	2.83	1.57	2.69	2.68	2.87	4.00	7.20	7.50	8.10	0.60	8.00	0.90	12.50
Bolivia	0.89	0.90	0.85	0.85	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.60	1.67	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-5.11
Uruguay	0.65	0.86	0.90	0.90	1.80	2.11	1.80	1.80	1.17	1.82	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-10.84
East Asia																
China	9.13	9.19	8.80	8.80	1.70	1.63	1.73	1.73	15.54	14.98	15.20	15.20	0.00	0.00	0.22	1.47
Korea, South	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.76	1.71	1.81	1.81	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	11.54
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.15	1.08	1.19	1.19	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.67
Japan	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.78	1.57	1.55	1.55	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.88
India	9.60	9.60	9.40	9.40	0.95	0.94	1.02	1.02	9.10	9.00	9.60	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.60	6.67
Canada	1.20	1.38	1.48	1.48	2.79	2.54	2.94	2.94	3.34	3.51	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.84	23.90
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.55	0.63	1.05	1.05	1.45	1.68	1.60	1.60	0.80	1.05	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.63	60.00
Russia	0.71	0.79	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.19	1.15	1.20	0.74	0.94	1.15	1.20	0.05	4.35	0.26	27.39
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.62	0.53	0.55	0.54	1.29	1.32	1.35	1.35	0.80	0.70	0.74	0.72	-0.02	-2.70	0.02	2.86
Vietnam	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.88
Burma	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.24	0.30	0.38	0.38	2.70	2.79	2.73	2.73	0.64	0.84	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	0.19	22.75
Italy	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.17	3.20	3.47	3.32	3.32	0.35	0.47	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.08	17.74
France	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.05	2.82	2.48	2.52	2.52	0.06	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.01
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.24	0.31	0.39	0.39	2.17	1.81	1.83	1.83	0.52	0.56	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.15	27.45
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.01	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.09	2.35	2.46	2.26	2.47	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.21	-0.05	-19.23	0.00	1.45
Others	0.35	0.32	0.31	0.31	1.85	1.87	1.95	1.92	0.65	0.60	0.61	0.60	-0.01	-1.65	-0.01	-1.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	29.71	29.46	32.60	32.71	1.38	1.33	1.33	1.32	41.08	39.22	43.33	43.19	-0.14	-0.33	3.97	10.11
United States	3.06	3.05	4.33	4.33	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.30	3.90	3.76	5.62	5.62	0.00	0.00	1.85	49.20
Total Foreign	26.65	26.41	28.26	28.37	1.40	1.34	1.33	1.32	37.18	35.46	37.71	37.57	-0.14	-0.38	2.11	5.96
China	6.05	5.30	5.10	5.10	2.38	2.37	2.27	2.27	14.40	12.54	11.56	11.56	0.00	0.00	-0.98	-7.81
South Asia																
India	9.37	10.26	11.00	11.16	1.02	0.96	0.96	0.95	9.60	9.80	10.60	10.60	0.00	0.00	0.80	8.16
Pakistan	2.90	3.00	2.90	2.90	1.31	1.39	1.34	1.31	3.79	4.18	3.90	3.80	-0.10	-2.56	-0.38	-9.09
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.17	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.53	1.82	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.30	19.34
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.88	0.89	0.98	0.98	0.53	0.49	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.10	20.41
Tajikistan	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.83	0.88	1.03	1.03	0.19	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.03	16.67
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	1.06	1.25	0.85	0.85	0.17	0.15	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-26.67
South America																
Brazil	0.84	0.84	1.30	1.35	2.42	2.51	2.36	2.32	2.04	2.10	3.07	3.13	0.06	2.05	1.03	49.05
Argentina	0.30	0.44	0.60	0.60	0.69	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.21	0.31	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.13	42.86
Middle East																
Turkey	0.34	0.28	0.38	0.32	2.06	2.14	2.00	2.09	0.70	0.60	0.75	0.67	-0.08	-10.67	0.07	11.67
Syria	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	0.48	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.36
Australia	0.16	0.20	0.60	0.60	2.44	2.73	2.33	2.33	0.40	0.55	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.85	156.41
EU-27	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.31	1.57	1.59	1.51	1.51	0.48	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.73
Greece	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	1.78	1.79	1.68	1.68	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.57	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	19.05
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.44	0.42	0.45	0.40	0.53	0.46	0.52	0.48	0.24	0.19	0.24	0.19	-0.04	-17.87	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.52	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.20
Cameroon	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.78	0.75	0.86	0.86	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	22.32
Sudan	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.81	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03	96.15
Zimbabwe	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.16	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.03	14.14	0.03	14.74
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.01	5.67	0.01	5.67
Benin	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.65	0.64	0.69	0.69	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.90
Uganda	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.87	0.74	1.22	1.09	0.09	0.05	0.12	0.11	-0.01	-10.66	0.06	109.62
Egypt	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.20	1.00	1.07	1.04	0.54	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.64	0.49	0.53	0.52	-0.01	-1.89	0.03	5.06

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	21.12	20.18	21.21	21.11	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	34.47	32.99	34.71	34.71	0.00	0.00	1.72	5.21
United States	0.61	0.44	0.51	0.51	3.84	3.83	3.71	3.71	2.34	1.68	1.89	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.21	12.54
Total Foreign	20.51	19.74	20.70	20.60	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.59	32.13	31.31	32.82	32.82	0.00	0.00	1.51	4.82
China	4.25	4.38	4.45	4.45	3.36	3.36	3.39	3.39	14.29	14.71	15.10	15.10	0.00	0.00	0.39	2.67
South Asia																
India	6.40	5.30	6.10	6.00	0.98	0.92	0.98	1.00	6.25	4.90	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	1.10	22.45
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.36	7.61	7.64	7.64	0.92	0.91	0.91	0.91	6.75	6.92	6.92	6.92	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.07
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.59	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.45	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.33	2.28	2.00	2.00	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.69
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.54	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	2.09	2.12	2.12	2.12	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.28	0.22	0.27	0.27	3.13	3.80	3.15	3.15	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.67
Brazil	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.62	2.47	2.50	2.50	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.38
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.34	2.37	2.34	2.34	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.37

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	23.68	22.09	23.01	22.35	1.41	1.38	1.33	1.38	33.27	30.45	30.65	30.93	0.28	0.90	0.48	1.56
United States	0.97	0.79	0.76	0.76	1.60	1.74	1.64	1.64	1.55	1.38	1.24	1.24	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-9.88
Total Foreign	22.71	21.30	22.25	21.59	1.40	1.36	1.32	1.38	31.72	29.08	29.41	29.69	0.28	0.93	0.61	2.10
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	6.00	5.60	5.80	5.55	1.23	1.15	0.95	0.96	7.35	6.43	5.50	5.35	-0.15	-2.73	-1.08	-16.73
Ukraine	4.50	4.20	4.53	4.53	1.56	1.51	1.49	1.49	7.00	6.35	6.75	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.30
Moldova	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.25	1.63	1.25	1.51	1.51	0.37	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.10	34.86
Kazakhstan	0.58	0.72	1.10	1.10	0.32	0.51	0.41	0.41	0.19	0.37	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.08	22.28
South America																
Argentina	1.81	1.49	1.65	1.65	1.35	1.55	1.70	2.00	2.44	2.30	2.80	3.30	0.50	17.86	1.00	43.48
Uruguay	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.93	0.90	1.60	1.60	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	255.56
Bolivia	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.25	1.48	1.32	1.42	1.42	0.45	0.31	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.52
China	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	1.86	2.04	2.00	2.00	1.79	1.96	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-2.86
EU-27	3.76	3.91	3.78	3.78	1.90	1.78	1.84	1.84	7.13	6.94	6.95	6.95	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.14
France	0.63	0.73	0.69	0.69	2.51	2.32	2.39	2.39	1.58	1.68	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.37
Hungary	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.51	2.71	2.35	2.00	2.00	1.49	1.26	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-19.52
Spain	0.73	0.85	0.73	0.73	1.19	1.03	1.15	1.15	0.87	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-4.22
Italy	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.10	2.29	2.13	2.34	2.34	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-7.35
Slovakia	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	2.56	2.23	2.10	2.10	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.07
South Asia																
India	1.53	1.40	1.20	0.80	0.65	0.59	0.58	0.63	1.00	0.82	0.70	0.50	-0.20	-28.57	-0.32	-39.02
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.49	1.66	1.74	1.75	2.06	0.83	0.80	0.88	1.00	0.13	14.29	0.20	25.00
South Africa	0.64	0.40	0.52	0.52	1.26	1.29	1.26	1.26	0.80	0.52	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.13	25.97
Burma	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	0.49	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.27	1.29	1.43	1.43	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Others	0.53	0.42	0.44	0.44	1.13	0.92	1.02	1.02	0.59	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.06	16.71

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		Prel. 2008/09		2010/11 Proj. Mar Apr		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	31.11	31.11	32.53	32.58	1.86	1.95	1.79	1.80	57.91	60.62	58.39	58.56	0.17	0.29	-2.07	-3.41
United States	0.40	0.33	0.58	0.58	1.64	2.03	1.92	1.92	0.66	0.67	1.11	1.11	0.00	0.18	0.45	66.52
Total Foreign	30.71	30.78	31.95	32.00	1.86	1.95	1.79	1.79	57.25	59.96	57.27	57.44	0.17	0.30	-2.51	-4.19
EU-27	6.18	6.51	6.90	6.90	3.07	3.31	2.94	2.94	19.00	21.57	20.30	20.30	0.00	0.00	-1.27	-5.87
Germany	1.37	1.47	1.49	1.49	3.76	4.29	3.87	3.87	5.16	6.31	5.75	5.75	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-8.85
France	1.44	1.48	1.47	1.47	3.29	3.80	3.17	3.17	4.74	5.62	4.67	4.67	0.00	0.00	-0.95	-16.82
United Kingdom	0.60	0.58	0.64	0.64	3.30	3.36	3.48	3.48	1.97	1.95	2.24	2.24	0.00	0.00	0.28	14.56
Poland	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.80	2.73	3.08	2.56	2.56	2.11	2.50	2.05	2.05	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-17.90
Czech Republic	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	2.94	3.18	2.89	2.89	1.05	1.13	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-5.41
Denmark	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	3.66	3.90	3.30	3.30	0.63	0.64	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-14.17
Hungary	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	2.62	2.23	2.12	2.12	0.66	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.34
Romania	0.39	0.44	0.58	0.58	1.87	1.55	1.66	1.66	0.72	0.68	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.28	41.18
Slovakia	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.60	2.32	2.04	2.04	0.42	0.39	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.63
Sweden	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.85	2.99	2.82	2.82	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.20	2.04	2.17	2.10	2.10	0.33	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96
Latvia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.40	2.20	2.31	2.31	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.88
Austria	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	3.11	3.00	3.15	3.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.58
Finland	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.16	1.39	1.57	1.30	1.30	0.09	0.13	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.08	61.42
Estonia	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.42	1.67	1.46	1.46	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.69
China	6.59	7.28	7.20	7.20	1.84	1.88	1.78	1.78	12.10	13.66	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	-0.86	-6.28
South Asia																
India	6.60	6.45	7.00	7.00	1.02	0.99	1.00	1.00	6.70	6.40	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	9.38
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	6.49	6.38	6.50	6.50	1.95	1.95	1.83	1.83	12.64	12.42	11.87	11.87	0.00	0.00	-0.55	-4.44
Australia	1.69	1.39	1.61	1.61	1.09	1.37	1.34	1.34	1.84	1.91	2.15	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.24	12.57
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.40	1.00	0.86	0.86	2.07	1.90	1.71	1.71	2.90	1.90	1.47	1.47	0.00	0.00	-0.43	-22.63
Russia	0.63	0.56	0.60	0.65	1.20	1.20	0.83	1.03	0.75	0.67	0.50	0.67	0.17	34.00	0.00	0.45
Belarus	0.29	0.34	0.27	0.27	2.03	1.91	1.48	1.48	0.59	0.65	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-38.46
Paraguay	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.20	1.20	1.11	1.11	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.19
Others	0.23	0.24	0.37	0.37	1.06	1.06	0.68	0.68	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.52	2.52	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.17
Indonesia	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.54	-0.06	-3.75	-0.06	-3.75
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.88	5.96	5.89	-0.07	-1.17	0.01	0.17
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	5.47	5.88	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.42	7.14
Malaysia	4.44	4.52	4.59	4.59	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.55
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.31	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.70
Papua New Guinea	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.69
Colombia	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-10.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	16.67
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	11.74	12.22	12.73	12.73	0.00	0.00	0.51	4.17
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	20.50	22.00	23.60	23.60	0.00	0.00	1.60	7.27
Malaysia	17.26	17.76	18.00	17.50	-0.50	-2.78	-0.26	-1.46
Thailand	1.54	1.35	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.16	11.94
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.80	0.77	0.82	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.49
Papua New Guinea	0.45	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.04
Ecuador	0.44	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.98
Cote d'Ivoire	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.33
World	43.99	45.86	47.97	47.47	-0.50	-1.04	1.61	3.51

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	Prel. 2008/09	2009/10	2010/11 Proj. Mar	Apr	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	30.60	30.20	33.46	33.55	762	731	748	743	107.10	101.34	114.95	114.53	-0.42	-0.36	13.19	13.01
United States	3.06	3.05	4.33	4.33	911	871	920	909	12.82	12.19	18.32	18.10	-0.22	-1.17	5.91	48.51
Total Foreign	27.54	27.15	29.13	29.22	745	715	722	719	94.29	89.16	96.64	96.43	-0.20	-0.21	7.28	8.16
China	6.05	5.30	5.10	5.10	1,321	1,315	1,259	1,259	36.70	32.00	29.50	29.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-7.81
South Asia																
India	9.41	10.31	11.00	11.16	523	486	495	488	22.60	23.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	8.70
Pakistan	2.90	3.00	2.90	2.90	653	697	661	653	8.70	9.60	8.80	8.70	-0.10	-1.14	-0.90	-9.38
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.30	705	653	779	779	4.60	3.90	4.65	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.75	19.23
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.55	0.60	0.60	490	495	544	544	1.35	1.25	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.25	20.00
Tajikistan	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.17	454	480	594	594	0.48	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.08	20.00
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.12	0.13	0.13	565	635	461	461	0.42	0.35	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-21.43
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.44	0.42	0.45	0.40	421	363	411	381	0.85	0.70	0.85	0.70	-0.15	-17.65	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.19	0.25	0.26	0.26	401	383	398	398	0.35	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.04	7.95
Zimbabwe	0.37	0.38	0.43	0.43	244	286	295	295	0.42	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	430	423	454	454	0.41	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.14
Cote d'Ivoire	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.21	258	354	379	363	0.23	0.33	0.40	0.35	-0.05	-12.50	0.03	7.69
Cameroon	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	340	327	374	374	0.25	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	22.22
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.41	234	248	252	252	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.56
Sudan	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.05	346	403	419	419	0.14	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.05	100.00
South America																
Brazil	0.84	0.84	1.30	1.35	1,415	1,419	1,474	1,452	5.48	5.45	8.80	9.00	0.20	2.27	3.55	65.14
Argentina	0.30	0.44	0.60	0.60	435	495	454	454	0.60	1.00	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.25	25.00
Paraguay	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	331	302	311	311	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.03	100.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.34	0.28	0.38	0.32	1,236	1,361	1,306	1,429	1.93	1.75	2.25	2.10	-0.15	-6.67	0.35	20.00
Syria	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.15	1,330	1,320	1,089	1,089	1.08	1.00	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-25.00
Iran	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.12	571	605	762	635	0.33	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Australia	0.16	0.20	0.60	0.60	1,991	1,932	1,633	1,633	1.50	1.78	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	2.73	153.52
EU-27	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	882	758	759	759	1.24	1.02	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.92
Greece	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	1,002	834	771	771	1.15	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.56
Spain	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	325	428	702	702	0.08	0.11	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.09	81.82
Egypt	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.16	791	790	816	816	0.48	0.43	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.17	38.89
Mexico	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.11	1,222	1,313	1,262	1,352	0.57	0.42	0.62	0.68	0.06	10.16	0.26	61.85
Others	2.20	1.87	2.04	2.02	308	288	289	291	3.11	2.47	2.71	2.69	-0.02	-0.55	0.22	9.04

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a 29-year record of the differences between the April projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the April projection and the final estimate have averaged 2.1 million tons (0.4 percent) and ranged from -6.8 to 6.5 million tons. The April projection has been below the final 20 times and above the final 9 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS

COMMODITY AND REGION	PROJECTION AND FINAL ESTIMATES, 1981/82 - 2009/10 1/					
	Difference		Lowest	Highest	Below Final	Above Final
	Average	Average	Difference			
WHEAT	Percent	---Million metric tons---				Number of years 2/
World	0.4	2.1	-6.8	6.5	18	11
U.S.	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1	12	7
Foreign	0.4	2.1	-6.8	6.5	18	11
COARSE GRAINS 3/						
World	0.8	6.6	-19.2	13.3	23	6
U.S.	0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.3	12	7
Foreign	1.1	6.7	-19.2	13.3	23	6
RICE (Milled)						
World	1.0	3.7	-13.3	10.8	23	6
U.S.	1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.2	10	5
Foreign	1.1	3.7	-13.3	10.8	23	6
SOYBEANS						
World	1.6	2.3	-4.0	7.9	17	12
U.S.	0.9	0.6	-2.5	1.8	12	11
Foreign	2.5	2.1	-4.7	8.1	19	10
	---Million 480-lb. bales---					
COTTON						
World	1.0	1.0	-5.1	0.8	22	6
U.S.	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2	11	11
Foreign	1.3	1.0	-5.3	0.8	21	7
UNITED STATES	-----Million bushels-----					
CORN	0.0	2	-8	38	1	2
SORGHUM	0.0	0	0	4	0	2
BARLEY	0.3	1	-3	11	12	4
OATS	0.1	0	-2	1	4	3

1/ The final estimate for 1981/82-2009/10 is defined as the first December estimate following the marketing year.

2/ May not total 28 if projection was the same as the final.

3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.