



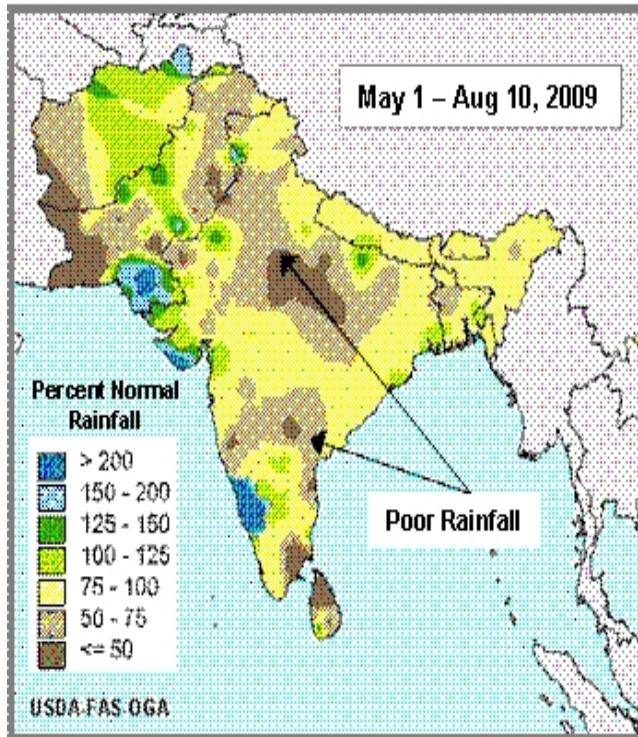
United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

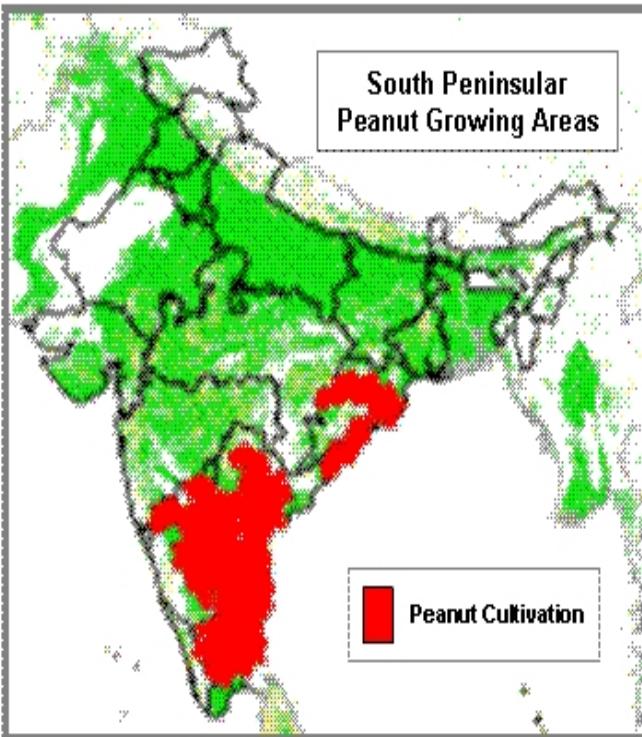
Circular Series
WAP 09-09
September 2009

World Agricultural Production

INDIA: Seasonal Percent of Normal Rainfall



INDIA: Southern Peanut Distribution



India: Peanut Production Estimated Lower Due to Insufficient Southern Rainfall

India's total peanut production for 2009/10 is forecast at 5.2 million tons, down 1.6 million or 24 percent from last month and down 17 percent from last year. Despite improved rainfall in some key peanut growing areas by the end of August, the USDA is forecasting slightly below-average yield, at 0.96 tons per hectare, due to extended dry spells earlier in the summer during crop establishment and development growth stages. India's monsoon rainfall pattern has been erratic this year with many regions receiving inadequate and uneven rainfall distribution. Cumulative rainfall for the season is 25 percent below normal for the country as a whole. The low rainfall has resulted in reduced sown area and lower potential yields, particularly in key peanut growing regions in the south and northwest. By the end of August, planting progress reports indicated that sown area was approximately 24 percent lower than last year. The area decline was mainly in Andhra Pradesh and Gujarat, the nation's two largest producers. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-1071.*)

India: Lower Soybean Production Forecast

India's soybean production for 2009/10 is forecast at 9.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 10 percent from last month, and down 0.1 million or 1 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 9.5 million hectares, down 0.3 million or 3 percent from last month, and down 0.1 million or 1 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 0.95 million tons per hectare, down 7 percent from last month but unchanged from last year. Despite this season's inadequate, erratic and unevenly distributed monsoon rains, India's soybeans were planted under generally favorable conditions. Planting was complete by mid-August, with area reported at approximately 9.5 million hectares. Crop area has reportedly increased in Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, and Karnataka. India's soybeans are grown exclusively during the *kharif* (summer monsoon) season under rainfed conditions, but some farmers are able to provide supplemental irrigation, depending on available water reserves and equipment. Unusually hot weather in late August, during the temperature-sensitive pod-development stage, has reduced yield prospects in India's main soybean region. The main producing states are Madhya Pradesh (with 53 percent of total output), Maharashtra (34 percent), and Rajasthan (8 percent). (*For additional information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-1071.*)

Brazil: Soybean Area Expected to Increase as Planting Approaches

The USDA estimates Brazil's 2009/10 soybean production at 62.0 million tons, up 2.0 million or 3 percent from last month and up 5.0 million or 9 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 22.5 million hectares, up 0.5 million or 2 percent from last month and up 0.8 million or 4 percent from last year. The increase in forecast area for 2009/10 is attributed to higher soybean prices and greater profit margins relative to corn. The greatest increase in soybean area is expected to occur in the southern states of Parana and Rio Grande do Sul, where farmers will likely switch from main-season corn to soybeans. The planting of irrigated soybeans will begin in Mato Grosso on September 16, and the main rainfed soybean crop will be planted whenever sufficient rain arrives between late September and December. By law, Brazilian farmers in most states cannot start planting soybeans until after a 90-day Free Host Period (FHP) ends. The FHP has been implemented in most states for the past several years as a way to slow the migration of soybean rust during the dry season, which extends from June 15 through September 15. (*For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

Canada: Rapeseed Production Forecast Down On Poor Conditions in Alberta

The USDA estimates 2009/10 Canada rapeseed production at 10.0 million metric tons, down 0.5 million or 5 percent from last month and down 2.6 million or 21 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 6.2 million hectares, unchanged from last month but down 4 percent from last year's record level. Yield is estimated at 1.61 tons per hectare, 5 percent lower than last month and 17 percent below last year. The reduction in yield is attributed chiefly to poor crop conditions in Alberta, where dryness, below-normal temperatures, and hail have negatively impacted the 2009/10 crop. Manitoba and Saskatchewan also experienced dryness and unfavorably cool weather early in the growing season, but weather improved as the growing season progressed. Rapeseed yields in these two provinces are expected to reach near trend levels. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.*)

Canada: Corn Crop Forecast Declines Owing to Cool Summer Growing Conditions

The USDA estimates 2009/10 Canadian corn production at 9.4 million metric tons, down 0.9 million or 9 percent from last month and down 1.2 million or 11 percent from last year. Estimated area is unchanged from last month at 1.2 million hectares. Yield is forecast to decrease to 7.83 tons per hectare, 9 percent below the 5-year average and 14 percent below last year. Yield is estimated lower this year due to a late spring and cool weather in June and July that slowed crop development. Recently, warmer weather has accelerated maturity but crop development remains about one week behind average and could be vulnerable to damage in the event of frost. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.*)

Brazil: 2009/10 Corn Area Expected to Decline in Favor of Soybeans

The USDA estimates Brazil's 2009/10 corn production at 52.0 million tons, down 2.0 million or 4 percent from last month but up 2.0 million or 4 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 13.5 million hectares, down 0.5 million or 4 percent from last month and down 0.6 million or 4 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 3.85 tons per hectare, up 0.30 tons per hectare or 8 percent from last year's drought-ravaged crop. Corn area is expected to decrease in Brazil due to higher soybean prices and greater profit margins in comparison to corn. The greatest decline in corn area is expected to occur in the southern states of Parana and Rio Grande do Sul, where approximately half of the nation's main season crop is grown. Approximately 30 percent of last year's second-season area was planted to genetically engineered (GE) corn, and Brazilian experts forecast 40 to 60 percent of this year's corn area will be sown with GE seed. (*For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

China: Drought in Northeastern Provinces Reduces Corn Yield and Production

The USDA estimates 2009/10 China corn production at 160.0 million tons, down 2.5 million or 1.5 percent from last month and down 3.5 percent from last year's record crop. Area is estimated at 29.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month but up 0.1 million from last year. The estimated yield of 5.42 tons per hectare is down 4 percent from last year but above the 5-year average. Farmers reportedly shifted land from soybeans to corn in 2009 in response to higher relative profits for corn and government policies that favored grain production. Estimated corn yield was reduced this month due to drought in parts of northeast and central China in August, as well as stormy conditions in parts of the North China Plain and southern China. According to the Ministry of Agriculture, an estimated 4.8 million hectares of crops in the provinces of Heilongjiang, Jilin, Liaoning, Inner Mongolia, and Shanxi were affected by drought as of August 30. These provinces account for about 40 percent of China's total corn output. Local officials and crop analysts reported that the drought, which extended for more than a month, occurred while corn and soybeans were in the critical reproduction stage and had a negative impact on yields. Yield losses of 10 to 40 percent (year-to-year) were widely reported in the affected region, with some hard-hit areas experiencing total crop failure. Scattered showers over the last two weeks have partially eased the drought but arrived too late to boost yields. Also, some officials are concerned that below-normal temperatures in September may lead to the premature end of the growing season, thus lowering yields further. The crop is now in the filling/maturing stage and harvesting will begin in mid-September. Drought conditions were also reported in parts

of central China during August, but corn is an insignificant crop in the region. Locally heavy rainfall, hail and strong winds caused lodging and minor flood losses in parts of the North China Plain and the lower Yangtze River valley this summer, but the Ministry of Agriculture reported that corn was growing well in these areas despite the weather difficulties. Good corn crops were also expected in the northwest and southwest regions of China this year. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133*).

Argentina: Corn Production Estimated Lower Due to Weather, Price and Export Taxes

The USDA forecasts Argentina's corn production for 2009/10 at 14.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 7 percent from last month but up 1.4 million or 11 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 1.9 million hectares, down 0.1 million or 5 percent from last month and down 0.35 million or 16 percent compared to last year. Yield is forecast at 7.37 tons per hectare, compared to the record high of 8.04 tons per hectare in 2006/07 and the five-year average of 6.79 tons per hectare. The current outlook for the 2009/10 crop is only marginally better than last year, when corn suffered through an extended drought which severely lowered crop yields. Last year's harvest was the lowest in the last 13 years, since the 11.1-million-ton crop of 1995/96. Recent high temperatures have depleted soil moisture across Argentina. Some eastern regions have received enough rainfall to bolster soil moisture supplies in the short term but western and central growing areas need more moisture in order to ensure proper germination and emergence of corn over the next few months. With corn prices declining in Argentina and on the world market, there is less incentive for farmers to plant corn in Argentina this year. High prices for fertilizer, seed, and other inputs, in addition to continued high export taxes, also limit the incentives to grow corn this year. (*For additional information contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, 202-720-0107*)

EU-27: Wheat Production Revised Upward Due to Higher Output in France

The USDA estimates European Union (EU) wheat production for 2009/10 at 138.5 million tons, down 12.8 million or 8 percent from last year's record crop, but above the five-year average of 135.2 million tons. Area is estimated at 25.6 million hectares, down 0.3 million hectares or 1 percent from last month and down 1.1 million from last year. Yield is estimated at 5.41 tons per hectare, below last year's record 5.67 tons per hectare but above the five-year average of 5.29 ton per hectare. The latest EU harvest reports indicate an increase in France of 1.6 million tons over last month, to 39.4 million (compared to 39.0 million last year). The crop benefitted from late-season rainfall, which occurred during the grain-fill stage of wheat development, increasing kernel size and improving yields. Meanwhile, Germany's crop was lowered 1.4 million tons to 25.1 million, based on initial harvest results. This year's German crop is 0.9 million tons below the 2008/09 harvest, but remains 1.4 million tons above the five-year-average. Denmark's area was revised up by 0.15 million hectares, resulting in a 0.9-million-ton increase in production and an estimated record harvest of 5.6 million tons. Smaller changes include a 0.2-million-ton increase in the Czech Republic, to 4.4 million; a 0.2-million-ton increase in Romania, to 5.5 million; and a 0.2-million-decrease in Poland, to 9.2 million. In addition, Spain's crop, which has suffered from drought throughout the season, was revised up 0.3 million tons, to 5.0 million, compared to the five-year average of 5.9 million ton. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell.*

Russia: Wheat Production Estimated Higher and Barley Lower

The USDA estimates Russia wheat production for 2009/10 at 56.5 million tons, up 1.0 million or 2 percent from last month but down 7.2 million or 11 percent from last year's record crop. Barley production is estimated at 16.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 6 percent from last year and down 7.1 million or 31 percent from last year. The revised production estimates are based on data released by Rosstat (the State Statistical Committee of Russia). Wheat area is estimated at 28.8 million hectares, up 2.1 million from last year, and barley area is down 0.5 million hectares, to 9.1 million. Spring wheat accounts for slightly over half of total Russian wheat area, and spring barley for nearly 95 percent of the barley. Estimated yields for both wheat and barley are virtually unchanged from last month but down substantially from last year's record levels. Wheat yield is estimated at 1.97 tons per hectare, down 18 percent, and barley at 1.76 tons per hectare, down 27 percent. Outstanding conditions for spring grains in the Siberian District will compensate in part for drought in the Volga and Ural Districts. Rosstat reported in mid-August that estimated grain losses, due chiefly to drought, stand at 1.86 million hectares compared to 0.15 million last year. Satellite-derived vegetative indices indicate that crop conditions in the drought-affected regions have been significantly worse than normal throughout the growing season while spring grains in Siberia have benefited from excellent weather for the second consecutive year. The Siberian District accounts for about 25 percent of the country's wheat and 15 percent of the barley. The Volga and Ural Districts together account for 35 percent of the wheat and over 40 percent of the barley. Harvest reports from Rosstat indicate that wheat output in the Southern District was essentially complete by mid-August, with output down over 15 percent from last year. The Southern District produces nearly two-thirds of Russia's winter wheat and about 40 percent of total wheat output. The grain harvest in Siberia is underway but the pace is considerably behind average. According to data from the Ministry of Agriculture, only 15 percent of the sown area had been harvested by September 8, compared to the average of 40 percent. Late harvest can increase the likelihood of harvest losses in the event of unfavorable weather, especially in the Siberian District. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

India: Estimated Cotton Production Reduced Following Hot, Dry August Weather

India's 2009/10 cotton production is forecast at 24.0 million bales, down 1.0 million or 4 percent from last month, but up 1.5 million or 7 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 9.9 million hectares, up 0.25 million or 3 percent from last month, and up 0.5 million or 6 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 528 kilograms per hectare, down 6 percent from last month, but up 1 percent from last year. The 2009/10 monsoon pattern has been characterized by inadequate and uneven rainfall distribution, with seasonal precipitation 20 percent below normal in key cotton-growing regions of central India. Cumulative rainfall within 20 percent of the long-term average is not considered to be especially unusual, however, and conditions in cotton growing areas are relatively favorable. Favorable weather enabled sowing to progress rapidly in July. According to in-country reports, cotton sowing progress is currently 12 percent above this time last year. In particular, area is up in the states of Gujarat, Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, and Karnataka. Although sown area has increased and the crop is progressing well, there were concerns in August that the hot and dry conditions in some major cotton producing regions would lower yield prospects. (*For additional information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-1071.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-468) September 11, 2009.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, October 9, 2009.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds

For further information, contact:
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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2007/08	611.0	555.2	55.8	20.1	3.6	120.4	49.4	13.9	109.3	75.8	nr	23.3	nr	18.0	3.8	13.8	1.9	15.5	86.3
2008/09 prel.	682.3	614.2	68.0	28.6	4.0	151.3	63.7	25.9	112.5	78.6	nr	21.5	nr	8.4	6.0	21.5	2.1	16.8	73.3
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	659.3	599.9	59.4	22.5	4.3	136.3	55.5	19.5	114.5	80.6	nr	24.0	nr	8.5	5.7	23.0	1.7	17.8	86.0
Sep	663.7	604.3	59.4	22.5	4.3	138.5	56.5	20.0	114.5	80.6	nr	24.0	nr	8.0	5.5	23.0	2.0	17.8	87.1
Coarse Grains																			
2007/08	1,077.2	727.4	349.9	27.8	30.8	135.9	29.3	14.6	159.1	40.6	8.5	3.6	3.9	27.0	61.3	11.5	13.7	9.5	150.2
2008/09 prel.	1,100.2	774.1	326.1	27.2	32.3	161.6	40.7	26.2	173.2	39.0	8.7	3.6	4.3	16.4	52.6	11.1	12.5	10.3	154.5
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	1,091.6	751.7	339.8	22.3	30.1	149.2	31.4	22.0	169.5	40.0	9.0	3.6	4.3	20.5	56.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	160.4
Sep	1,090.0	745.1	345.0	21.8	29.9	149.3	30.4	22.5	167.0	40.0	9.0	3.6	4.3	19.5	54.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	160.4
Rice, Milled																			
2007/08	433.4	427.0	6.3	nr	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	129.9	96.7	37.0	5.7	19.3	0.8	8.2	0.0	nr	0.4	126.6
2008/09 prel.	444.9	438.3	6.5	nr	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	134.3	99.2	38.3	6.3	19.4	0.8	8.6	0.1	nr	0.4	128.6
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	433.5	426.7	6.8	nr	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	135.1	84.0	37.6	6.2	20.0	0.9	8.8	0.1	nr	0.4	130.8
Sep	433.5	426.5	7.0	nr	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	135.1	84.0	37.6	6.0	20.0	0.9	8.8	0.1	nr	0.4	130.8
Total Grains																			
2007/08	2,121.6	1,709.6	412.0	47.9	34.6	258.1	79.2	28.6	398.3	213.1	45.5	32.6	23.2	45.8	73.4	25.4	15.6	25.3	363.1
2008/09 prel.	2,227.3	1,826.7	400.6	55.8	36.5	314.5	104.9	52.2	420.0	216.7	47.0	31.4	23.7	25.6	67.1	32.7	14.6	27.5	356.4
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	2,184.3	1,778.3	406.0	44.8	34.7	287.4	87.4	41.5	419.1	204.6	46.6	33.8	24.3	29.9	71.1	34.6	12.7	28.6	377.2
Sep	2,187.3	1,775.9	411.4	44.3	34.4	289.7	87.4	42.5	416.6	204.6	46.6	33.6	24.3	28.4	68.9	34.6	13.0	28.6	378.3
Oilseeds																			
2007/08	391.6	309.1	82.5	12.4	0.6	24.5	6.9	6.0	53.4	34.0	8.2	4.7	0.6	51.7	64.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	37.5
2008/09 prel.	394.3	305.4	89.0	16.0	0.7	27.0	8.8	10.2	57.9	33.7	9.0	5.0	0.6	35.7	59.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	35.7
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	422.6	328.1	94.5	14.3	0.7	27.6	8.5	8.4	56.7	36.3	9.0	5.0	0.7	55.9	62.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	37.3
Sep	422.7	326.9	95.9	13.6	0.6	28.0	8.5	8.4	56.5	33.2	9.0	5.0	0.7	55.9	64.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	37.6
Cotton																			
2007/08	120.5	101.3	19.2	nr	0.6	1.7	nr	nr	37.0	24.6	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.7	7.4	0.6	0.0	3.1	16.5
2008/09 prel.	106.7	93.9	12.8	nr	0.6	1.2	nr	nr	35.8	22.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.6	5.5	1.5	0.0	1.9	15.1
2009/10 proj.																			
Aug	105.9	92.7	13.2	nr	0.4	1.0	nr	nr	33.5	25.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	13.9
Sep	105.1	91.6	13.4	nr	0.4	1.0	nr	nr	33.5	24.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	13.9

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	218.18	225.37	225.48	226.66	2.80	3.03	2.92	2.93	610.99	682.26	659.29	663.72	4.43	0.67	-18.54	-2.72
United States	20.64	22.54	20.41	20.41	2.70	3.02	2.91	2.91	55.82	68.03	59.43	59.43	0.00	0.00	-8.60	-12.64
Total Foreign	197.54	202.84	205.06	206.24	2.81	3.03	2.93	2.93	555.17	614.23	599.87	604.29	4.43	0.74	-9.94	-1.62
China	23.72	24.00	24.30	24.30	4.61	4.69	4.71	4.71	109.30	112.50	114.50	114.50	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.78
South Asia																
India	28.00	28.15	27.80	27.80	2.71	2.79	2.90	2.90	75.81	78.60	80.58	80.58	0.00	0.00	1.98	2.52
Pakistan	8.40	8.20	9.00	9.00	2.77	2.62	2.67	2.67	23.30	21.50	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	11.63
Afghanistan	2.20	1.60	2.50	2.50	1.52	0.94	1.64	1.64	3.35	1.50	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	2.60	173.33
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	24.40	26.65	28.10	28.75	2.02	2.39	1.98	1.97	49.40	63.70	55.50	56.50	1.00	1.80	-7.20	-11.30
Ukraine	5.95	7.05	6.85	6.85	2.34	3.67	2.85	2.92	13.90	25.90	19.50	20.00	0.50	2.56	-5.90	-22.78
Kazakhstan	12.90	13.50	14.20	14.70	1.28	0.93	0.99	0.99	16.45	12.55	14.00	14.50	0.50	3.57	1.95	15.54
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.36	1.40	1.40	4.77	4.41	4.43	4.43	6.20	6.00	6.20	6.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.33
EU-27	24.77	26.69	25.87	25.60	4.86	5.67	5.27	5.41	120.43	151.27	136.29	138.49	2.19	1.61	-12.79	-8.45
France	5.24	5.49	5.35	5.32	6.25	7.10	7.07	7.40	32.77	39.00	37.80	39.40	1.60	4.23	0.40	1.02
Germany	2.99	3.21	3.25	3.25	6.96	8.09	8.17	7.72	20.83	25.99	26.50	25.10	-1.40	-5.28	-0.89	-3.42
United Kingdom	1.83	2.08	1.85	1.88	7.22	8.28	7.84	7.77	13.22	17.23	14.50	14.60	0.10	0.69	-2.63	-15.25
Poland	2.11	2.27	2.40	2.25	3.94	4.10	3.92	4.09	8.32	9.30	9.40	9.20	-0.20	-2.13	-0.10	-1.08
Spain	1.83	2.07	1.85	1.80	3.47	3.25	2.54	2.78	6.35	6.71	4.70	5.00	0.30	6.38	-1.71	-25.53
Italy	2.04	2.45	1.90	1.92	3.50	3.98	3.47	3.44	7.15	9.74	6.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	-3.14	-32.22
Denmark	0.69	0.64	0.59	0.74	6.56	7.85	8.03	7.58	4.52	5.02	4.70	5.60	0.90	19.15	0.58	11.58
Hungary	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	3.59	5.00	3.51	3.60	3.99	5.62	4.00	4.10	0.10	2.50	-1.52	-27.07
Romania	1.85	2.17	2.18	2.00	1.62	3.48	2.43	2.75	3.00	7.56	5.30	5.50	0.20	3.77	-2.06	-27.25
Bulgaria	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.10	2.30	4.21	3.27	3.31	2.39	4.63	3.60	3.64	0.04	1.00	-1.00	-21.50
Canada	8.64	10.03	9.60	9.80	2.32	2.85	2.34	2.30	20.05	28.61	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	-6.11	-21.36
Australia	12.70	13.50	13.50	13.50	1.09	1.59	1.70	1.70	13.84	21.50	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	6.98
Middle East																
Turkey	8.60	8.60	8.67	8.67	1.80	1.95	2.05	2.05	15.50	16.80	17.80	17.80	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.95
Iran	6.90	5.85	6.00	6.00	2.17	1.71	2.00	2.00	15.00	10.00	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	20.00
Syria	1.67	1.49	1.65	1.65	2.42	1.40	1.94	1.94	4.04	2.09	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	1.11	53.33
North Africa																
Egypt	1.29	1.23	1.22	1.22	6.43	6.43	6.48	6.48	8.28	7.88	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.22
Morocco	2.57	2.86	3.00	3.00	0.62	1.31	2.17	2.17	1.58	3.73	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	2.77	74.26
Argentina	6.00	4.24	3.00	2.85	3.00	1.98	2.83	2.81	18.00	8.40	8.50	8.00	-0.50	-5.88	-0.40	-4.76
Others	17.54	17.85	18.41	18.66	2.32	2.34	2.38	2.39	40.75	41.70	43.79	44.53	0.74	1.68	2.83	6.79

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	317.32	311.40	314.58	313.05	3.39	3.53	3.47	3.48	1,077.23	1,100.20	1,091.58	1,090.04	-1.54	-0.14	-10.16	-0.92
United States	39.89	36.97	36.75	36.75	8.77	8.82	9.25	9.39	349.86	326.09	339.84	344.98	5.15	1.51	18.89	5.79
Total Foreign	277.43	274.44	277.83	276.30	2.62	2.82	2.71	2.70	727.37	774.11	751.74	745.06	-6.68	-0.89	-29.05	-3.75
China	32.15	32.14	32.13	32.13	4.95	5.39	5.28	5.20	159.11	173.20	169.50	167.00	-2.50	-1.47	-6.20	-3.58
South America																
Brazil	16.00	15.35	15.23	14.73	3.83	3.42	3.71	3.70	61.34	52.55	56.51	54.51	-2.00	-3.54	1.96	3.73
Argentina	4.72	3.50	3.46	3.36	5.72	4.70	5.92	5.80	26.97	16.43	20.47	19.47	-1.00	-4.88	3.04	18.50
EU-27	31.97	33.48	32.74	32.72	4.25	4.83	4.56	4.56	135.89	161.58	149.17	149.31	0.14	0.09	-12.27	-7.60
France	3.79	4.16	4.15	4.10	6.98	7.48	7.49	7.47	26.41	31.11	31.08	30.64	-0.44	-1.41	-0.46	-1.49
Germany	3.58	3.83	3.66	3.67	5.53	6.30	6.50	6.56	19.80	24.12	23.79	24.08	0.29	1.22	-0.04	-0.15
Poland	6.16	6.25	6.16	6.13	3.02	2.93	3.01	2.90	18.56	18.30	18.56	17.75	-0.81	-4.36	-0.55	-3.01
Spain	4.27	4.49	4.18	4.19	3.95	3.67	2.76	2.84	16.85	16.50	11.53	11.87	0.34	2.97	-4.63	-28.04
Italy	1.55	1.57	1.45	1.45	7.30	7.61	7.20	6.71	11.29	11.95	10.40	9.70	-0.70	-6.73	-2.25	-18.81
Hungary	1.67	1.77	1.75	1.75	3.38	6.30	4.92	4.96	5.64	11.15	8.62	8.69	0.07	0.79	-2.47	-22.11
United Kingdom	1.05	1.19	1.25	1.31	5.61	5.90	5.81	5.73	5.91	7.04	7.27	7.52	0.25	3.45	0.48	6.80
Romania	3.15	3.12	3.19	3.26	1.50	3.12	2.64	2.78	4.74	9.72	8.42	9.07	0.65	7.68	-0.65	-6.69
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	17.20	17.65	17.30	16.70	1.70	2.31	1.82	1.82	29.33	40.70	31.40	30.40	-1.00	-3.18	-10.30	-25.31
Ukraine	6.79	7.59	8.07	8.07	2.15	3.45	2.72	2.78	14.59	26.22	21.95	22.45	0.50	2.28	-3.77	-14.38
Kazakhstan	2.18	2.18	2.08	2.08	1.38	1.06	1.06	1.06	3.02	2.32	2.22	2.22	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-4.32
Africa	77.21	77.51	77.87	77.77	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.31	100.09	102.49	102.74	101.84	-0.90	-0.88	-0.66	-0.64
Nigeria	17.25	17.95	18.25	18.25	1.39	1.48	1.51	1.51	24.00	26.60	27.50	27.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	3.38
South Africa	4.18	3.88	3.68	3.68	3.27	3.23	2.98	2.98	13.70	12.51	10.97	10.97	0.00	0.00	-1.54	-12.31
Ethiopia	4.68	4.88	4.93	4.93	1.77	1.89	1.81	1.81	8.30	9.24	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-3.37
Egypt	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.95	7.78	7.74	7.79	7.79	7.23	7.28	7.36	7.36	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.14
India	27.76	27.55	30.83	30.83	1.46	1.41	1.30	1.30	40.63	38.95	40.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	2.70
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.21	3.22	3.25	3.25	2.65	2.70	2.77	2.77	8.50	8.70	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	3.45
Philippines	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.58	2.58	7.28	6.85	6.85	6.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Thailand	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.05	3.78	4.04	4.12	4.12	3.91	4.26	4.31	4.31	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.17
Mexico	9.52	9.64	9.61	9.51	3.23	3.35	3.14	3.14	30.78	32.28	30.13	29.88	-0.25	-0.83	-2.40	-7.43
Canada	7.40	6.33	5.67	5.55	3.76	4.30	3.94	3.93	27.82	27.19	22.33	21.80	-0.53	-2.39	-5.39	-19.83
Australia	7.00	6.36	6.31	6.31	1.65	1.75	1.83	1.83	11.55	11.12	11.56	11.56	0.00	0.00	0.43	3.89
Turkey	4.38	4.25	4.23	4.23	2.16	2.43	2.46	2.46	9.48	10.32	10.40	10.40	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.78
Others	26.18	23.98	25.35	25.36	2.18	2.46	2.49	2.53	57.10	58.95	63.21	64.08	0.86	1.36	5.12	8.69

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	159.89	156.48	157.39	156.64	4.95	5.04	5.06	5.07	791.88	789.43	796.33	794.06	-2.28	-0.29	4.63	0.59
United States	35.01	31.83	32.38	32.38	9.46	9.66	10.01	10.16	331.18	307.39	324.14	329.06	4.92	1.52	21.67	7.05
Total Foreign	124.87	124.66	125.01	124.26	3.69	3.87	3.78	3.74	460.70	482.04	472.19	465.00	-7.19	-1.52	-17.04	-3.54
China	29.48	29.40	29.50	29.50	5.17	5.64	5.51	5.42	152.30	165.90	162.50	160.00	-2.50	-1.54	-5.90	-3.56
South America																
Brazil	14.70	14.10	14.00	13.50	3.99	3.55	3.86	3.85	58.60	50.00	54.00	52.00	-2.00	-3.70	2.00	4.00
Argentina	3.41	2.25	2.00	1.90	6.45	5.60	7.50	7.37	22.00	12.60	15.00	14.00	-1.00	-6.67	1.40	11.11
Mexico	7.33	7.45	7.30	7.30	3.22	3.36	3.08	3.08	23.60	25.00	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-10.00
EU-27	8.44	8.92	8.71	8.66	5.63	7.02	6.45	6.45	47.55	62.69	56.16	55.87	-0.29	-0.52	-6.82	-10.87
France	1.48	1.73	1.73	1.68	9.67	9.19	9.19	9.11	14.36	15.90	15.90	15.30	-0.60	-3.77	-0.60	-3.77
Italy	1.01	1.06	0.96	0.96	9.41	9.53	9.06	8.33	9.50	10.10	8.70	8.00	-0.70	-8.05	-2.10	-20.79
Hungary	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.60	7.39	5.83	5.83	4.03	8.87	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.87	-21.08
Romania	2.55	2.47	2.53	2.53	1.54	3.22	2.77	3.01	3.93	7.96	7.00	7.60	0.60	8.57	-0.36	-4.52
Poland	0.26	0.32	0.33	0.30	6.57	5.84	5.64	5.83	1.72	1.84	1.86	1.75	-0.11	-5.91	-0.09	-4.89
India	8.26	8.30	9.25	9.25	2.30	2.23	2.00	2.00	18.96	18.48	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.11
Canada	1.37	1.17	1.20	1.20	8.50	9.06	8.58	7.83	11.65	10.60	10.30	9.40	-0.90	-8.74	-1.20	-11.32
Indonesia	3.21	3.22	3.25	3.25	2.65	2.70	2.77	2.77	8.50	8.70	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	3.45
Ukraine	1.90	2.40	2.10	2.10	3.89	4.75	4.05	4.05	7.40	11.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-2.90	-25.44
Serbia	1.21	1.27	1.30	1.30	3.36	4.65	4.62	4.92	4.05	5.90	6.00	6.40	0.40	6.67	0.50	8.47
Egypt	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74	8.58	8.52	8.57	8.57	6.17	6.22	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.34
Philippines	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.58	2.58	7.28	6.85	6.85	6.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Vietnam	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.20	4.00	3.97	4.00	4.00	4.60	4.53	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.27	5.96
Thailand	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.01	3.85	4.12	4.21	4.21	3.85	4.20	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.19
Russia	1.30	1.65	1.50	1.50	3.04	4.00	3.33	3.33	3.95	6.60	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-24.24
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	3.30	3.00	2.80	2.80	3.99	4.00	3.75	3.75	13.16	12.00	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-12.50
Nigeria	4.00	4.70	4.90	4.90	1.63	1.68	1.69	1.69	6.50	7.90	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.06
Ethiopia	1.77	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.12	2.33	2.25	2.25	3.75	4.60	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.17
Zimbabwe	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.40	0.59	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-7.69
Turkey	0.45	0.52	0.50	0.50	6.44	7.98	7.60	7.60	2.90	4.15	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-8.43
Others	27.84	27.68	28.00	27.90	1.92	1.92	1.96	1.93	53.39	53.08	54.83	53.93	-0.90	-1.64	0.85	1.60

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	57.27	55.17	56.00	55.36	2.32	2.79	2.55	2.58	133.00	153.92	142.71	142.89	0.18	0.13	-11.03	-7.17
United States	1.42	1.52	1.27	1.27	3.23	3.42	3.54	3.54	4.58	5.21	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.71	-13.67
Total Foreign	55.85	53.64	54.73	54.09	2.30	2.77	2.53	2.56	128.43	148.71	138.21	138.39	0.18	0.13	-10.32	-6.94
Russia	9.60	9.60	9.70	9.10	1.63	2.41	1.75	1.76	15.65	23.10	17.00	16.00	-1.00	-5.88	-7.10	-30.74
EU-27	13.76	14.57	14.22	14.24	4.18	4.50	4.25	4.27	57.46	65.55	60.36	60.79	0.43	0.71	-4.77	-7.27
Germany	1.92	1.96	1.90	1.91	5.42	6.10	6.42	6.38	10.39	11.97	12.20	12.20	0.00	0.00	0.23	1.95
France	1.70	1.80	1.82	1.82	5.58	6.80	6.70	6.70	9.47	12.24	12.20	12.20	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.33
Spain	3.22	3.46	3.15	3.13	3.60	3.25	2.32	2.39	11.60	11.26	7.30	7.48	0.18	2.41	-3.79	-33.61
United Kingdom	0.90	1.03	1.11	1.17	5.66	5.95	5.86	5.79	5.08	6.14	6.50	6.75	0.25	3.85	0.61	9.86
Denmark	0.63	0.72	0.72	0.59	4.91	4.74	4.90	5.40	3.10	3.40	3.50	3.20	-0.30	-8.57	-0.20	-5.80
Poland	1.23	1.21	1.18	1.20	3.25	3.00	3.14	3.00	4.01	3.62	3.70	3.60	-0.10	-2.70	-0.02	-0.55
Czech Republic	0.50	0.48	0.46	0.45	3.80	4.66	4.24	4.41	1.89	2.24	1.95	2.00	0.05	2.72	-0.24	-10.74
Finland	0.53	0.59	0.58	0.59	3.72	3.63	3.62	3.56	1.98	2.13	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.36
Sweden	0.32	0.40	0.38	0.37	4.48	4.19	4.21	4.38	1.44	1.67	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-4.31
Italy	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.30	3.55	3.79	3.67	3.67	1.23	1.23	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-10.79
Hungary	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	3.21	4.45	2.75	2.97	1.04	1.48	0.90	0.97	0.07	7.78	-0.51	-34.37
Austria	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	4.20	5.20	4.44	4.46	0.81	0.97	0.80	0.81	0.01	1.00	-0.16	-16.53
Ukraine	4.10	4.15	5.00	5.00	1.46	3.04	2.30	2.40	6.00	12.60	11.50	12.00	0.50	4.35	-0.60	-4.76
Canada	4.00	3.50	3.10	3.04	2.75	3.37	2.84	2.94	10.98	11.78	8.80	8.95	0.15	1.70	-2.83	-24.02
Australia	4.93	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.46	1.56	1.69	1.69	7.19	7.00	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	0.60	8.57
Turkey	3.60	3.40	3.40	3.40	1.67	1.65	1.76	1.76	6.00	5.60	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	7.14
China	0.77	0.89	0.80	0.80	3.60	3.71	3.88	3.88	2.79	3.30	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-6.06
Iran	1.70	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.76	1.54	1.86	1.86	3.00	2.00	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.60	30.00
Morocco	1.99	2.18	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.58	1.54	1.54	0.76	1.27	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	2.43	190.88
Kazakhstan	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.80	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-5.56
Ethiopia	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	1.38	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.48	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-12.40
Belarus	0.65	0.55	0.50	0.50	2.62	3.64	2.80	3.00	1.70	2.00	1.40	1.50	0.10	7.14	-0.50	-25.00
India	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.78	1.73	1.64	1.92	1.92	1.33	1.23	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.27	21.95
Argentina	0.42	0.48	0.45	0.45	3.55	3.33	3.56	3.56	1.48	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	1.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.74	0.86	0.90	0.90	1.06	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.41
Algeria	0.70	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.36	0.80	1.63	1.63	0.95	0.56	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.74	132.14
Others	4.28	3.48	4.16	4.16	1.71	1.87	1.78	1.78	7.32	6.49	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.90	13.91

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	13.17	12.87	12.26	12.24	1.91	2.06	1.89	1.94	25.15	26.50	23.18	23.72	0.54	2.35	-2.77	-10.47
United States	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.58	2.16	2.28	2.31	2.31	1.31	1.29	1.34	1.34	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.73
Total Foreign	12.56	12.30	11.68	11.66	1.90	2.05	1.87	1.92	23.84	25.21	21.84	22.39	0.54	2.49	-2.82	-11.19
Russia	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.50	1.46	1.57	1.43	1.43	5.40	5.80	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-13.79
Canada	1.82	1.45	1.14	1.10	2.58	2.94	2.33	2.68	4.70	4.27	2.65	2.95	0.30	11.32	-1.32	-30.91
EU-27	2.97	2.93	2.89	2.90	2.85	2.99	2.82	2.84	8.48	8.77	8.14	8.22	0.08	1.02	-0.55	-6.26
Poland	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.53	2.24	2.29	2.55	2.26	1.30	1.26	1.40	1.20	-0.20	-14.29	-0.06	-4.76
Finland	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.37	3.52	3.42	3.24	3.28	1.22	1.21	1.10	1.23	0.13	11.36	0.01	0.99
Spain	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.52	2.47	2.30	1.40	1.68	1.30	1.15	0.70	0.87	0.17	24.00	-0.28	-24.46
Germany	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	4.09	4.43	4.79	4.91	0.73	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.01	1.27	0.01	0.88
Sweden	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.20	4.37	3.68	3.73	4.00	0.89	0.82	0.82	0.80	-0.02	-2.44	-0.02	-2.44
United Kingdom	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.81	5.50	5.50	0.71	0.78	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-15.82
France	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	3.82	4.72	4.80	4.76	0.41	0.47	0.49	0.50	0.02	3.09	0.03	5.93
Italy	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.33	2.55	2.50	2.50	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.85
Denmark	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.06	4.71	3.86	5.00	4.91	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.27	0.02	8.00	0.08	42.86
Romania	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	1.19	2.01	1.77	1.52	0.25	0.43	0.35	0.30	-0.05	-14.29	-0.13	-29.41
Czech Republic	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.69	3.18	3.20	3.24	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	1.25	0.01	3.85
Hungary	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.07	3.00	2.83	2.83	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.10
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.19	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.25	7.70	7.22	7.50	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.01	3.85	-0.04	-23.73
Lithuania	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.07	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.94	1.38	1.36	1.36	0.84	1.27	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.34
Ukraine	0.35	0.45	0.40	0.40	1.57	2.11	2.25	2.25	0.55	0.95	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.26
China	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	2.40	3.60	2.40	3.00	0.60	0.90	0.60	0.75	0.15	25.00	-0.15	-16.67
Brazil	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.25	2.10	1.96	2.00	2.00	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chile	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	3.92	3.41	4.75	4.75	0.38	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.04	10.47
Norway	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.19	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.10	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.00
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.01	2.18	0.02	3.62

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	6.18	6.48	6.59	6.55	2.32	2.69	2.52	2.54	14.35	17.40	16.62	16.64	0.02	0.11	-0.77	-4.40
United States	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	1.57	1.86	1.69	1.69	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.91
Total Foreign	6.08	6.37	6.47	6.44	2.33	2.70	2.54	2.55	14.19	17.20	16.43	16.45	0.02	0.12	-0.75	-4.38
EU-27	2.58	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.98	3.37	3.40	3.37	7.68	9.24	9.27	9.17	-0.10	-1.06	-0.07	-0.77
Poland	1.32	1.40	1.40	1.41	2.38	2.47	2.57	2.42	3.13	3.45	3.60	3.40	-0.20	-5.56	-0.05	-1.45
Germany	0.67	0.74	0.70	0.70	4.02	5.08	5.29	5.60	2.70	3.74	3.70	3.92	0.22	5.95	0.18	4.70
Spain	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	2.33	2.55	1.64	1.52	0.26	0.28	0.18	0.18	0.00	1.11	-0.10	-35.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	2.77	2.67	2.36	2.36	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-17.50
Latvia	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	3.31	3.36	3.60	3.60	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.70
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.44	4.77	5.00	4.92	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.00	-1.60	0.00	-0.81
Denmark	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	4.50	5.24	5.33	5.02	0.14	0.15	0.32	0.22	-0.10	-30.94	0.07	45.39
Czech Republic	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.81	4.88	4.13	4.21	0.18	0.21	0.17	0.16	-0.01	-3.03	-0.05	-23.81
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.02	4.13	4.00	4.00	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.00	-2.00	-0.02	-10.50
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	5.52	6.04	5.43	5.43	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.43
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.97	2.59	2.14	2.09	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.00	-2.67	-0.04	-35.96
Slovakia	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.57	3.08	2.80	2.60	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	-0.01	-7.14	-0.02	-18.75
Finland	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.72	2.54	2.48	2.48	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.33	6.14	5.71	5.71	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-6.98
Romania	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	1.69	3.54	2.35	2.18	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	-7.50	-0.01	-19.57
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.87	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-8.70
Russia	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.86	2.05	1.82	1.82	3.90	4.50	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-11.11
Belarus	0.60	0.50	0.60	0.60	2.17	3.20	2.33	2.67	1.30	1.60	1.40	1.60	0.20	14.29	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.35	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.57	2.33	2.00	2.00	0.55	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29
Canada	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.13	2.12	2.46	2.36	2.14	0.23	0.32	0.35	0.27	-0.08	-23.71	-0.05	-16.56
Turkey	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.04	1.92	2.08	2.08	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.00
Argentina	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.97	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	39.64	39.36	40.54	40.44	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.54	63.30	61.95	62.46	62.44	-0.02	-0.03	0.49	0.78
United States	2.75	2.94	2.41	2.41	4.60	4.08	4.02	4.11	12.64	12.00	9.67	9.90	0.23	2.38	-2.10	-17.52
Total Foreign	36.90	36.42	38.14	38.04	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38	50.66	49.95	52.79	52.54	-0.25	-0.47	2.59	5.18
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	1.35	1.49	1.53	1.53	10.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.55
Sudan	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	4.50	4.70	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.73	1.69	1.68	1.68	2.66	2.62	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.73
Burkina	1.45	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.04	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.51	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.62	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-10.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.21	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.16	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.89	3.00	2.56	2.56	0.26	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-14.81
South Asia																
India	7.93	7.50	8.80	8.80	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.91	7.93	7.24	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	10.50
Pakistan	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.62	0.45	0.70	0.70	4.74	3.69	4.71	4.71	2.94	1.66	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	1.64	98.80
Brazil	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.80	2.35	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.00	1.84	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.17
Mexico	1.78	1.78	1.90	1.80	3.49	3.54	3.50	3.56	6.20	6.30	6.65	6.40	-0.25	-3.76	0.10	1.59
China	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.43	3.84	4.00	3.98	3.98	1.92	1.80	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-5.56
Australia	1.03	0.80	0.75	0.75	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.07	2.40	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-6.25
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.65	5.64	5.35	5.35	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.66
France	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	5.88	6.15	6.00	6.00	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.03	12.50
Italy	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.68	6.32	6.00	6.00	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	3.20	3.31	3.34	3.34	1.02	1.12	1.11	1.11	3.28	3.69	3.71	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	154.73	156.39	153.28	153.44	4.18	4.24	4.22	4.21	433.39	444.85	433.46	433.51	0.05	0.01	-11.34	-2.55
United States	1.11	1.20	1.21	1.25	8.09	7.68	7.89	7.90	6.34	6.52	6.75	6.97	0.22	3.21	0.46	6.98
Total Foreign	153.62	155.19	152.07	152.18	4.15	4.22	4.19	4.18	427.05	438.34	426.71	426.54	-0.17	-0.04	-11.79	-2.69
East Asia																
China	28.92	29.40	29.80	29.80	6.41	6.53	6.48	6.48	129.85	134.33	135.10	135.10	0.00	0.00	0.77	0.57
Japan	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.61	6.51	6.78	6.54	6.50	7.93	8.03	7.71	7.62	-0.09	-1.17	-0.41	-5.09
Korea, South	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.92	6.28	6.99	6.55	6.58	4.41	4.84	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.08
Korea, North	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	3.94	4.89	4.89	4.76	1.53	1.86	1.86	1.81	-0.05	-2.69	-0.05	-2.69
South Asia																
India	43.77	44.00	40.00	40.00	3.31	3.38	3.15	3.15	96.69	99.15	84.00	84.00	0.00	0.00	-15.15	-15.28
Bangladesh	11.10	11.60	11.60	11.60	3.89	4.01	4.01	4.01	28.80	31.00	31.00	31.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	2.55	2.90	2.80	2.80	3.35	3.26	3.32	3.21	5.70	6.30	6.20	6.00	-0.20	-3.23	-0.30	-4.76
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	11.90	12.17	11.85	11.85	4.82	4.88	4.92	4.92	37.00	38.30	37.60	37.60	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-1.83
Vietnam	7.41	7.34	7.29	7.29	4.98	4.89	4.95	4.95	24.38	23.71	23.80	23.80	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.38
Thailand	10.60	10.68	10.72	10.72	2.76	2.75	2.83	2.83	19.30	19.40	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	3.09
Burma	7.09	6.70	7.00	7.00	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.64	10.73	10.15	10.73	10.73	0.00	0.00	0.58	5.71
Philippines	4.35	4.53	4.45	4.50	3.83	3.77	3.82	3.83	10.48	10.75	10.71	10.87	0.16	1.49	0.12	1.09
Cambodia	2.57	2.61	2.65	2.65	2.62	2.75	2.77	2.77	4.24	4.52	4.63	4.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	2.43
Laos	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.88	3.51	3.53	3.62	3.62	1.73	1.80	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.56
Malaysia	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.67	3.49	3.57	3.62	3.62	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.94
South America																
Brazil	2.87	2.90	2.92	2.92	4.20	4.36	4.45	4.45	8.20	8.60	8.84	8.84	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.85
Peru	0.38	0.25	0.33	0.33	7.36	7.36	7.40	7.40	1.92	1.27	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.42	32.68
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.36	2.36	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.25
Madagascar	1.35	1.33	1.35	1.35	2.67	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.39
EU-27	0.42	0.41	0.45	0.45	6.72	6.40	6.64	6.72	1.82	1.68	1.91	1.94	0.03	1.78	0.26	15.44
Italy	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.24	6.71	6.25	6.74	6.74	0.95	0.85	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.13	15.02
Spain	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	7.23	6.94	6.96	7.25	0.52	0.47	0.57	0.60	0.03	5.96	0.14	29.61
Egypt	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	10.07	10.04	10.04	10.04	4.39	4.39	4.37	4.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.30
Iran	0.63	0.58	0.63	0.63	5.24	3.95	4.85	4.85	2.18	1.50	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	33.33
Others	10.16	10.16	10.48	10.56	2.87	2.98	3.05	3.03	19.01	19.73	20.85	20.84	-0.02	-0.09	1.11	5.62

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	391.59	394.35	422.56	422.75	0.19	0.05	28.40	7.20
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	309.14	305.37	328.08	326.89	-1.20	-0.36	21.52	7.05
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.72	5.88	5.88	5.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.10	11.82	11.95	11.95	0.00	0.00	0.13	1.10
Major OilSeeds	192.76	200.97	204.48	204.30	1.94	1.87	1.98	1.98	374.77	376.64	404.72	404.92	0.19	0.05	28.27	7.51
United States	31.97	35.25	35.78	35.77	2.58	2.52	2.64	2.68	82.45	88.98	94.47	95.86	1.39	1.47	6.88	7.73
Foreign Oilseeds	160.79	165.72	168.69	168.53	1.82	1.74	1.84	1.83	292.32	287.66	310.25	309.06	-1.20	-0.39	21.39	7.44
South America	46.42	45.31	48.27	48.86	2.70	2.25	2.63	2.65	125.29	102.07	127.17	129.37	2.20	1.73	27.31	26.76
Brazil	22.56	22.73	23.00	23.50	2.84	2.62	2.71	2.74	64.14	59.44	62.41	64.41	2.00	3.20	4.97	8.36
Argentina	19.48	18.36	20.85	20.85	2.65	1.94	2.68	2.68	51.71	35.66	55.93	55.93	0.00	0.00	20.27	56.84
Paraguay	2.91	2.56	2.85	2.85	2.47	1.62	2.15	2.15	7.18	4.14	6.13	6.13	0.00	0.00	1.99	48.07
Bolivia	0.87	0.94	0.89	0.89	1.36	1.63	1.70	1.70	1.18	1.53	1.51	1.51	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.63
China	25.34	27.00	26.47	26.47	2.11	2.15	2.14	2.13	53.35	57.93	56.69	56.49	-0.20	-0.35	-1.44	-2.49
South Asia	36.14	37.55	38.75	37.70	1.06	1.02	1.05	1.00	38.23	38.21	40.82	37.77	-3.05	-7.47	-0.44	-1.15
India	32.07	33.50	34.60	33.55	1.04	0.98	1.03	0.97	33.24	32.95	35.55	32.50	-3.05	-8.58	-0.45	-1.37
Pakistan	3.75	3.73	3.83	3.83	1.27	1.34	1.31	1.31	4.75	5.01	5.01	5.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.10
EU-27	10.64	10.57	10.96	10.94	2.30	2.55	2.51	2.56	24.52	26.99	27.56	27.96	0.40	1.46	0.96	3.57
France	2.17	2.09	2.17	2.17	2.79	3.04	3.09	3.32	6.03	6.35	6.69	7.19	0.50	7.47	0.84	13.16
Germany	1.57	1.40	1.53	1.53	3.43	3.73	3.90	3.93	5.37	5.20	5.95	6.00	0.05	0.84	0.80	15.30
Poland	0.80	0.78	0.79	0.79	2.66	2.52	2.68	2.68	2.13	1.96	2.11	2.11	0.00	0.00	0.15	7.66
Romania	1.25	1.25	1.31	1.28	0.82	1.61	1.45	1.35	1.02	2.01	1.90	1.73	-0.17	-8.85	-0.28	-14.06
Hungary	0.76	0.83	0.81	0.81	2.09	2.67	2.16	2.16	1.60	2.21	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.46	-20.85
United Kingdom	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.54	3.10	3.30	3.10	3.10	2.11	1.97	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-15.10
Former Soviet Union - 12	14.70	17.25	16.66	16.95	1.16	1.34	1.24	1.24	17.09	23.12	20.72	20.96	0.24	1.16	-2.16	-9.33
Russia	6.24	7.28	7.35	7.35	1.11	1.21	1.15	1.15	6.93	8.79	8.45	8.45	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-3.91
Ukraine	4.93	6.20	5.90	5.90	1.21	1.65	1.42	1.42	5.95	10.20	8.35	8.35	0.00	0.00	-1.85	-18.14
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.63	1.27	1.35	1.35	2.33	1.80	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.78
Canada	7.48	7.77	7.67	7.67	1.65	2.06	1.86	1.77	12.35	16.01	14.27	13.62	-0.65	-4.56	-2.40	-14.97
Africa	12.57	12.59	12.12	12.18	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.88	10.40	11.04	10.71	10.71	0.00	-0.03	-0.33	-3.00
Nigeria	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.46
Southeast Asia	3.55	3.58	3.59	3.59	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	4.77	4.81	4.81	4.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.46	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.94	2.06	2.06	2.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	1.22	1.47	1.60	1.60	1.16	1.69	1.57	1.57	1.41	2.48	2.51	2.51	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.05
Others	2.74	2.63	2.61	2.58	1.79	1.91	1.91	1.88	4.91	5.00	5.00	4.86	-0.14	-2.70	-0.14	-2.84

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
World	90.72	96.27	99.72	100.01	2.44	2.19	2.43	2.44	221.13	210.72	242.07	243.94	1.86	0.77	33.21	15.76		
United States	25.96	30.21	31.07	31.07	2.81	2.67	2.80	2.84	72.86	80.54	87.07	88.32	1.26	1.44	7.79	9.67		
Total Foreign	64.76	66.07	68.65	68.94	2.29	1.97	2.26	2.26	148.27	130.19	155.01	155.61	0.61	0.39	25.43	19.53		
South America																		
Brazil	21.30	21.70	22.00	22.50	2.86	2.63	2.73	2.76	61.00	57.00	60.00	62.00	2.00	3.33	5.00	8.77		
Argentina	16.37	16.00	18.00	18.00	2.82	2.00	2.83	2.83	46.20	32.00	51.00	51.00	0.00	0.00	19.00	59.38		
Paraguay	2.65	2.30	2.55	2.55	2.60	1.65	2.25	2.25	6.90	3.80	5.75	5.75	0.00	0.00	1.95	51.32		
Bolivia	0.73	0.80	0.73	0.73	1.44	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.05	1.40	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-3.57		
Uruguay	0.45	0.56	0.51	0.60	1.80	1.84	1.74	1.82	0.81	1.03	0.89	1.09	0.20	22.71	0.06	5.54		
East Asia																		
China	8.75	9.50	9.10	9.10	1.60	1.68	1.69	1.65	14.00	16.00	15.40	15.00	-0.40	-2.60	-1.00	-6.25		
Korea, South	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.76	1.71	1.71	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.52		
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
India	8.80	9.60	9.80	9.50	1.08	0.95	1.02	0.95	9.47	9.10	10.00	9.00	-1.00	-10.00	-0.10	-1.10		
Canada	1.17	1.21	1.40	1.40	2.31	2.73	2.61	2.50	2.70	3.30	3.65	3.50	-0.15	-4.11	0.20	6.06		
Former Soviet Union - 12																		
Ukraine	0.63	0.55	0.60	0.60	1.03	1.45	1.42	1.42	0.65	0.80	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	6.25		
Russia	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.92	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.65	0.74	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-5.91		
Southeast Asia																		
Indonesia	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.62	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.29	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Vietnam	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.41	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Thailand	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
EU-27	0.34	0.25	0.35	0.35	2.11	2.67	2.71	2.71	0.72	0.65	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.30	45.26		
Italy	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.20	3.14	3.13	3.22	3.22	0.41	0.36	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.28	77.22		
France	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.95	2.57	2.57	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	45.16		
Sub-Saharan Africa																		
South Africa	0.17	0.23	0.23	0.23	1.71	1.80	2.09	2.09	0.28	0.41	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.07	16.05		
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.20	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Mexico	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.43	2.46	2.46	1.77	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.12	-0.05	-28.13	-0.05	-28.13		
Iran	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.40	2.36	2.36	2.36	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Others	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.37	1.78	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.56	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.68		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	32.10	29.79	29.29	29.59	1.43	1.37	1.39	1.37	45.94	40.88	40.83	40.64	-0.19	-0.46	-0.24	-0.59
United States	4.25	3.06	3.14	3.13	1.41	1.27	1.29	1.32	5.98	3.90	4.05	4.11	0.07	1.61	0.21	5.46
Total Foreign	27.86	26.73	26.15	26.46	1.43	1.38	1.41	1.38	39.96	36.98	36.78	36.52	-0.25	-0.69	-0.45	-1.23
China	6.20	5.95	5.40	5.40	2.34	2.36	2.39	2.43	14.50	14.03	12.93	13.13	0.20	1.55	-0.90	-6.41
South Asia																
India	9.44	9.37	9.65	9.90	1.10	1.02	1.10	1.03	10.40	9.60	10.65	10.20	-0.45	-4.23	0.60	6.25
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	1.29	1.38	1.33	1.33	3.88	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.63	1.27	1.35	1.35	2.33	1.80	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.78
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.85	0.88	0.82	0.82	0.51	0.53	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.09
Tajikistan	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.90	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-27.03
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	1.23	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.25	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-17.65
South America																
Brazil	1.08	0.84	0.82	0.82	2.54	2.44	2.47	2.47	2.74	2.05	2.01	2.01	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.86
Argentina	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.76	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.24	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	14.21
Middle East																
Turkey	0.52	0.34	0.30	0.30	1.95	2.06	2.00	2.00	1.02	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-14.29
Syria	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.19	2.76	2.74	2.79	2.79	0.55	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.07	13.98
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-25.77
Australia	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	2.55	2.44	2.73	2.73	0.19	0.40	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.20	50.00
EU-27	0.41	0.32	0.31	0.31	1.57	1.49	1.47	1.47	0.64	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.41
Greece	0.35	0.27	0.25	0.25	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.68	0.58	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.87
Spain	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.02	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	16.67
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.98
Mali	0.28	0.19	0.11	0.18	0.45	0.52	0.77	0.53	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.01	8.24	-0.01	-7.07
Cameroon	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.83	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.93	1.08	1.03	1.03	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.19
Zimbabwe	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.55	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	10.76
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.43
Benin	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.71	0.65	0.78	0.78	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.48
Uganda	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.19	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.24	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.42	1.23	1.55	1.55	0.34	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.04	26.25
Mexico	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.37	1.30	1.24	1.24	0.46	0.49	0.42	0.41	0.63	0.64	0.52	0.51	-0.01	-1.93	-0.13	-20.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	20.87	21.26	20.80	19.71	1.55	1.62	1.60	1.62	32.39	34.40	33.39	31.85	-1.53	-4.59	-2.54	-7.40		
United States	0.48	0.61	0.43	0.44	3.44	3.83	3.70	3.81	1.67	2.34	1.60	1.67	0.07	4.25	-0.67	-28.61		
Total Foreign	20.39	20.65	20.37	19.27	1.51	1.55	1.56	1.57	30.72	32.06	31.79	30.19	-1.60	-5.03	-1.88	-5.85		
China	3.95	4.20	4.10	4.10	3.30	3.40	3.32	3.32	13.03	14.30	13.60	13.60	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-4.90		
South Asia																		
India	6.50	6.40	6.50	5.40	1.05	0.98	1.05	0.96	6.80	6.25	6.80	5.20	-1.60	-23.53	-1.05	-16.80		
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.51	7.54	7.28	7.28	0.85	0.93	0.93	0.93	6.42	7.01	6.73	6.73	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-3.90		
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.61	0.77	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.33	0.71	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-36.62		
Chad	0.50	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.45	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.22	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.45	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.19	2.33	2.02	2.02	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-10.16		
Southeast Asia																		
Indonesia	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.60	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																		
Argentina	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.25	2.75	2.15	2.80	2.80	0.63	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.14	25.00		
Brazil	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.63	2.55	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.39		
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.69	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.42	2.33	2.33	2.33	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	20.99	23.12	23.21	23.55	1.29	1.41	1.38	1.36	27.02	32.63	31.93	31.93	0.00	0.01	-0.70	-2.15
United States	0.81	0.97	0.81	0.81	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.30	1.55	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-19.25
Total Foreign	20.18	22.15	22.40	22.74	1.27	1.40	1.37	1.35	25.72	31.08	30.67	30.67	0.00	0.01	-0.40	-1.29
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	1.13	1.23	1.17	1.17	5.65	7.35	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-4.76
Ukraine	3.40	4.25	4.00	4.00	1.24	1.53	1.40	1.40	4.20	6.50	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-13.85
Moldova	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.67	1.63	1.60	1.60	0.16	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.53
Kazakhstan	0.37	0.58	0.42	0.72	0.61	0.46	0.62	0.63	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.45	0.19	73.08	0.19	69.81
South America																
Argentina	2.58	1.81	2.30	2.30	1.81	1.60	1.74	1.74	4.65	2.90	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.10	37.93
Uruguay	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	2.00	1.02	2.32	2.32	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.04	86.27
Bolivia	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.93	0.93	0.99	0.99	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	19.23
China	0.80	0.85	0.87	0.87	1.56	1.76	1.79	1.79	1.25	1.50	1.56	1.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	4.00
EU-27	3.34	3.75	3.80	3.78	1.44	1.85	1.75	1.74	4.80	6.96	6.65	6.55	-0.10	-1.47	-0.41	-5.89
France	0.52	0.63	0.68	0.68	2.55	2.51	2.50	2.50	1.31	1.57	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.01
Hungary	0.51	0.55	0.52	0.52	2.07	2.71	2.31	2.31	1.06	1.49	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-19.57
Spain	0.60	0.73	0.78	0.78	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.70	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.04	4.62
Italy	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.20	2.27	2.29	2.29	0.28	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.06	22.61
Slovakia	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	2.05	2.55	2.14	2.14	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-21.47
South Asia																
India	1.63	1.53	1.65	1.75	0.69	0.65	0.61	0.57	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.58	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.52	1.46	1.66	1.63	1.63	0.70	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
South Africa	0.57	0.64	0.55	0.55	1.54	1.38	1.40	1.40	0.87	0.88	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-12.00
Burma	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.17	2.00	2.45	2.45	2.35	0.26	0.49	0.49	0.40	-0.09	-18.37	-0.09	-18.37
Canada	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.58	1.62	1.60	1.60	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.68
Australia	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	1.54	1.67	1.27	1.27	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.78
Others	0.43	0.51	0.51	0.51	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.17	0.49	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.64

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	28.08	30.53	31.46	31.45	1.72	1.90	1.80	1.80	48.29	58.02	56.51	56.56	0.05	0.09	-1.46	-2.51
United States	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.33	1.39	1.64	1.51	1.51	0.65	0.66	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-22.90
Total Foreign	27.61	30.13	31.12	31.11	1.73	1.90	1.80	1.80	47.64	57.36	56.01	56.06	0.05	0.09	-1.31	-2.27
EU-27	6.55	6.25	6.50	6.50	2.80	3.03	3.00	3.08	18.36	18.90	19.50	20.00	0.50	2.56	1.10	5.84
Germany	1.55	1.37	1.50	1.50	3.44	3.76	3.93	3.96	5.32	5.16	5.90	5.95	0.05	0.85	0.80	15.42
France	1.62	1.44	1.45	1.45	2.86	3.28	3.38	3.72	4.63	4.72	4.90	5.40	0.50	10.20	0.68	14.46
United Kingdom	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.54	3.10	3.30	3.10	3.10	2.11	1.97	1.68	1.68	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-15.10
Poland	0.80	0.77	0.78	0.78	2.67	2.53	2.69	2.69	2.13	1.95	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.15	7.69
Czech Republic	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.36	3.06	2.94	2.82	2.87	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.02	0.02	2.00	-0.03	-2.76
Denmark	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	3.28	3.69	3.80	3.80	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.72
Hungary	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.26	2.25	2.62	1.92	1.92	0.49	0.66	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-23.78
Romania	0.34	0.39	0.44	0.44	1.10	1.87	1.52	1.36	0.38	0.72	0.67	0.60	-0.07	-10.45	-0.12	-16.67
Slovakia	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	2.07	2.60	2.27	2.27	0.32	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.56
Sweden	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.53	2.85	2.90	2.90	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.03	11.97
Lithuania	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.88	1.75	1.73	1.73	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.57
Latvia	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	2.14	2.40	2.00	2.00	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.00	3.11	3.00	3.00	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.72
Finland	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.27	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	22.22
Estonia	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	1.49	1.50	1.39	1.39	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.17
China	5.64	6.50	7.00	7.00	1.87	1.86	1.89	1.89	10.57	12.10	13.20	13.20	0.00	0.00	1.10	9.09
South Asia																
India	5.70	6.60	7.00	7.00	0.96	1.06	1.01	1.01	5.45	7.00	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.43
Pakistan	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.75	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.27
Canada	6.23	6.49	6.20	6.20	1.53	1.94	1.69	1.61	9.53	12.60	10.50	10.00	-0.50	-4.76	-2.60	-20.63
Australia	1.06	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.57	1.36	1.36	1.07	1.88	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.57
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.90	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.22	2.07	1.46	1.46	1.10	2.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-34.48
Russia	0.54	0.58	0.65	0.65	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.15	0.63	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.14
Belarus	0.15	0.29	0.35	0.34	1.67	2.03	1.71	1.91	0.25	0.59	0.60	0.65	0.05	8.33	0.06	10.17
Paraguay	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.07	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.05	133.33
Others	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.72	5.88	5.88	5.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	4.79	5.35	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	4.53	4.61	4.69	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.02
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.21	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07
Colombia	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12
Papua New Guinea	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	11.10	11.82	11.95	11.95	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.01
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	18.00	19.50	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.06
Malaysia	17.57	17.70	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.05
Thailand	1.05	1.20	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.08
Nigeria	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.83	0.80	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.16
Papua New Guinea	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.10
Ecuador	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Costa Rica	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	40.99	42.76	45.08	45.08	0.00	0.00	2.32	0.05

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	2007/08	2008/09	Aug	Sep	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	32.94	30.71	30.03	30.29	796	756	768	755	120.51	106.67	105.87	105.06	-0.82	-0.77	-1.62	-1.52
United States	4.25	3.06	3.14	3.13	985	911	915	936	19.21	12.82	13.21	13.44	0.23	1.75	0.62	4.86
Total Foreign	28.70	27.64	26.89	27.16	769	739	750	734	101.30	93.86	92.67	91.62	-1.05	-1.13	-2.24	-2.39
China	6.20	5.95	5.40	5.40	1,299	1,310	1,351	1,351	37.00	35.80	33.50	33.50	0.00	0.00	-2.30	-6.42
South Asia																
India	9.44	9.37	9.65	9.90	567	523	564	528	24.60	22.50	25.00	24.00	-1.00	-4.00	1.50	6.67
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	646	676	668	668	8.90	9.00	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.22
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	815	705	737	737	5.35	4.60	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-4.35
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.55	472	490	455	455	1.30	1.35	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-14.81
Tajikistan	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.17	523	473	448	448	0.60	0.50	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-30.00
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	680	592	544	467	0.63	0.44	0.35	0.30	-0.05	-14.29	-0.14	-31.03
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45	367	421	423	423	0.68	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.94
Mali	0.28	0.19	0.11	0.18	345	401	594	404	0.45	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.03	8.33	-0.03	-7.14
Zimbabwe	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	315	244	264	264	0.57	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.05	10.84
Benin	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	465	430	514	514	0.50	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.94
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.15	245	258	254	254	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-22.22
Cameroon	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	327	340	363	363	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	248	234	248	248	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.88
Sudan	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	399	460	435	435	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.26
South America																
Brazil	1.08	0.84	0.82	0.82	1,488	1,426	1,443	1,443	7.36	5.50	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.82
Argentina	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	494	458	490	490	0.70	0.60	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.08	12.50
Paraguay	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	363	297	327	327	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.52	0.34	0.28	0.28	1,298	1,236	1,322	1,322	3.10	1.93	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-11.92
Syria	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	1,252	1,272	1,179	1,179	1.11	1.11	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-12.16
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	726	708	726	726	0.40	0.33	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-23.08
Australia	0.07	0.16	0.20	0.20	2,144	1,991	1,960	1,960	0.64	1.50	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	20.00
EU-27	0.42	0.31	0.26	0.26	912	887	814	814	1.75	1.25	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-21.35
Greece	0.35	0.25	0.20	0.20	964	1,002	925	925	1.55	1.15	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-26.09
Spain	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	629	349	435	435	0.19	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	41.18
Egypt	0.24	0.13	0.11	0.11	880	837	841	841	0.97	0.50	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.00
Mexico	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07	1,227	1,240	1,244	1,244	0.62	0.58	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-30.43
Others	2.36	2.46	2.42	2.38	276	284	261	263	2.99	3.20	2.90	2.88	-0.03	-0.86	-0.33	-10.18

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a 28-year record of the differences between the September projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the September projection and the final estimate have averaged 9.2 million tons (1.7 percent) and ranged from -30.7 to 13.1 million tons. The September projection has been below the final 17 times and above the final 11 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS

COMMODITY AND REGION	PROJECTION AND FINAL ESTIMATES, 1981/82 - 2007/08 1/					
	Difference		Lowest	Highest	Below Final	Above Final
	Average	Average	Difference			
WHEAT	Percent	---Million metric tons---				Number of years 2/
World	1.7	9.2	-30.7	13.1	17	11
U.S.	1.4	0.9	-1.4	2.5	11	17
Foreign	1.9	9.1	-30.9	12.0	18	10
COARSE GRAINS 3/						
World	1.8	15.7	-50.6	24.9	22	6
U.S.	3.5	8.5	-21.5	26.0	19	9
Foreign	2.0	12.4	-29.6	13.9	20	8
RICE (Milled)						
World	1.9	6.9	-24.1	3.4	23	5
U.S.	3.9	0.2	-0.5	0.5	16	11
Foreign	2.0	6.9	-24.4	3.6	23	5
SOYBEANS						
World	3.7	5.6	-14.2	27.4	17	11
U.S.	4.6	3.0	-8.3	5.1	16	12
Foreign	6.6	5.7	-11.6	29.1	14	14
COTTON						
World	3.4	3.1	-12.6	9.5	18	10
U.S.	5.3	0.9	-2.3	2.4	16	11
Foreign	3.7	2.8	-11.2	9.8	18	10
UNITED STATES	-----Million bushels-----					
CORN	3.8	318	-846	885	19	9
SORGHUM	4.7	28	-69	81	13	14
BARLEY	3.6	12	-29	36	11	17
OATS	7.1	13	-19	44	4	23

1/ The final estimate for 1981/82-2007/08 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year.

2/ May not total 27 if projection was the same as the final.

3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.